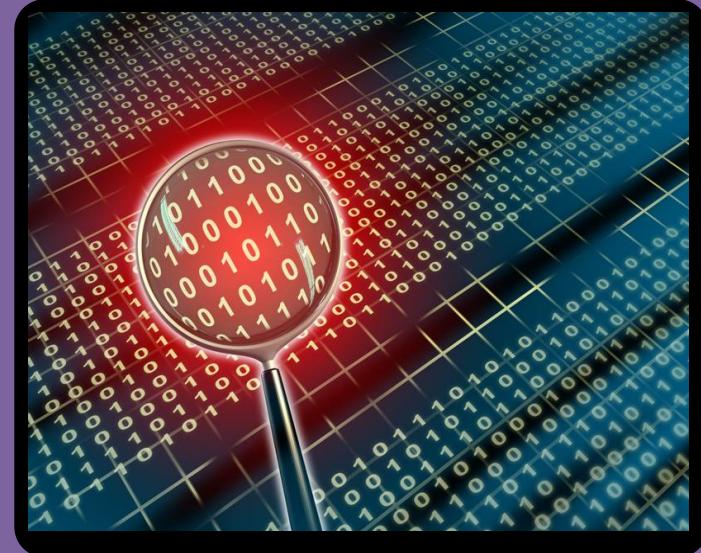
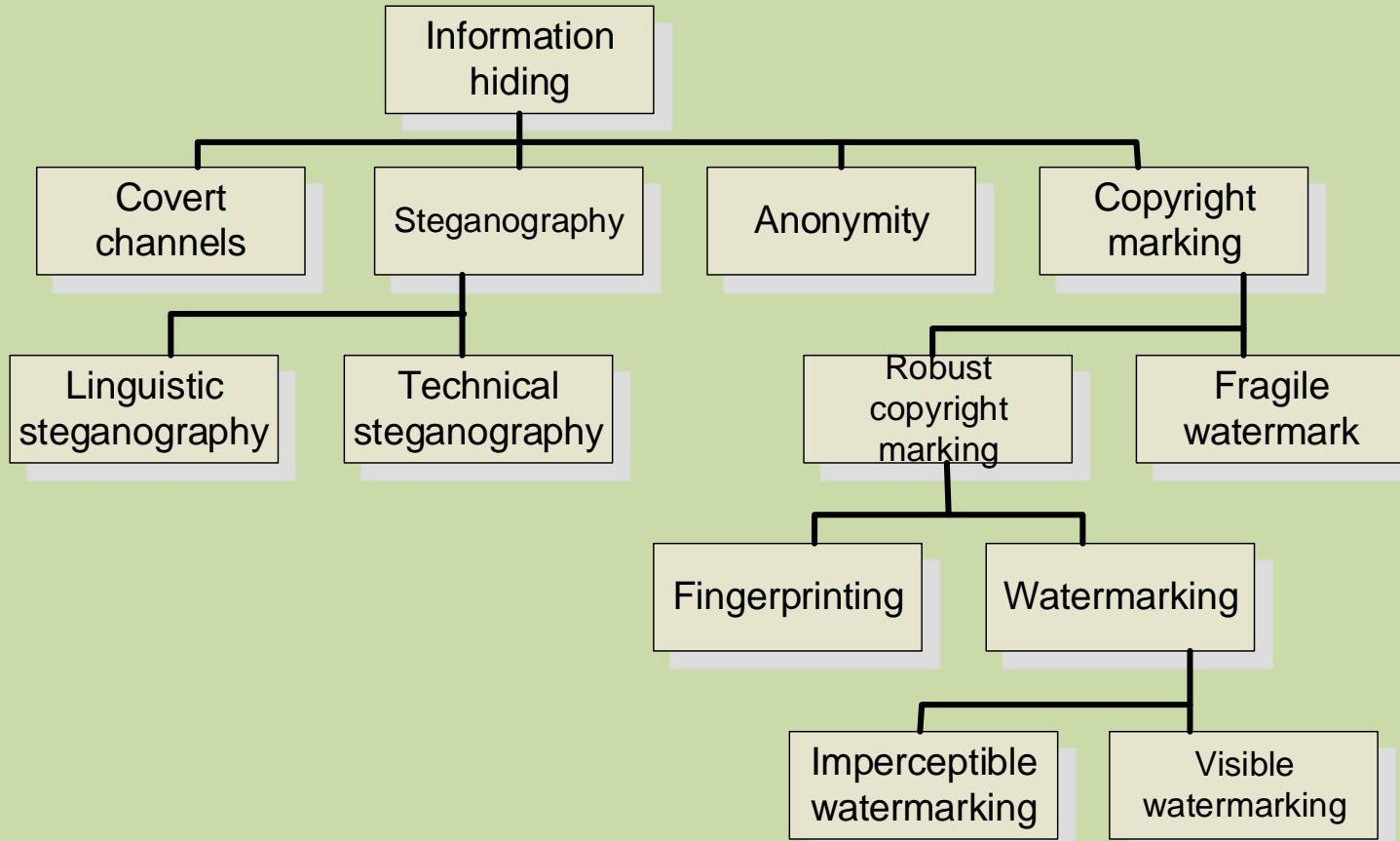


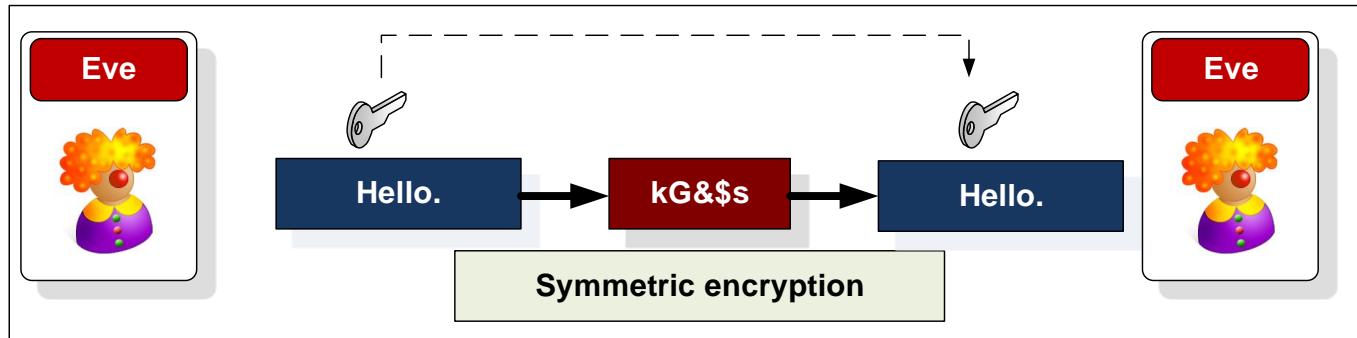
Steganography

- Some methods.
- Discriminators.
- Covert channels.
- Port knocking.
- Onion Routing.
- Dictionary.

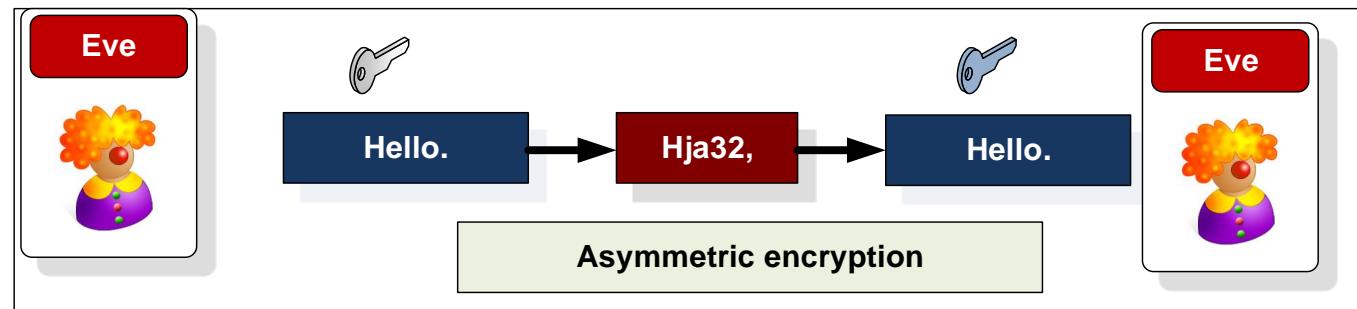




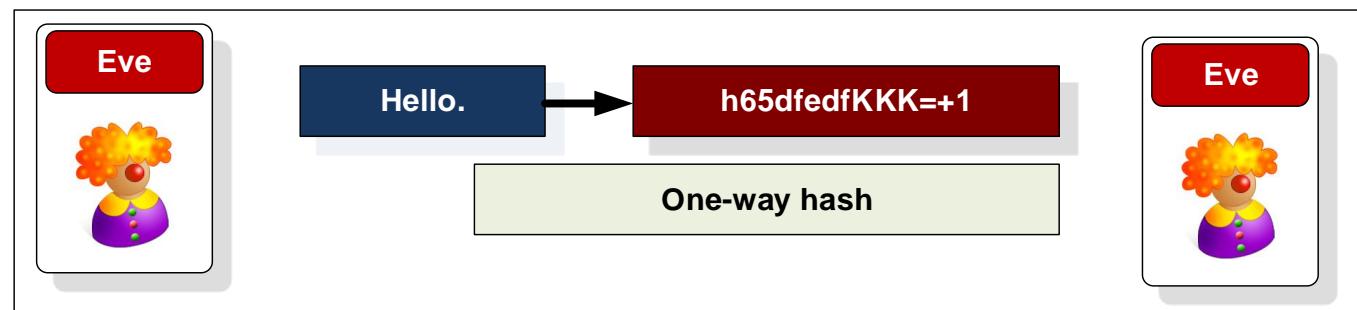
Data Hiding



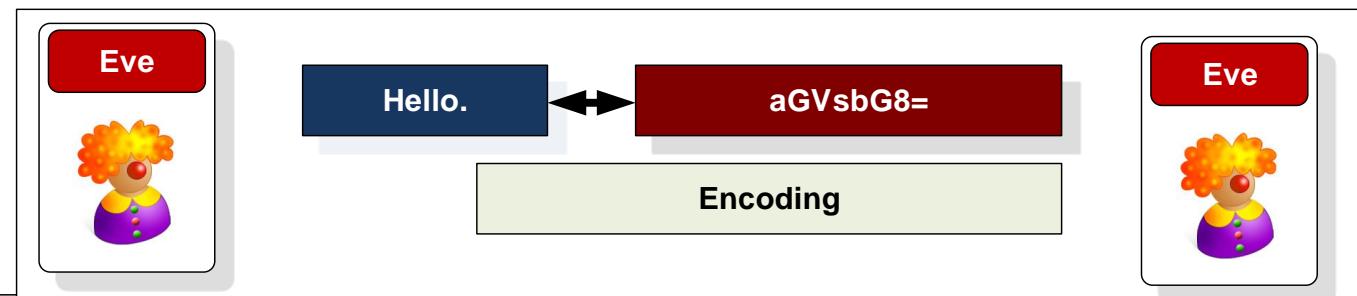
Private-key:
RC2, RC4,
DES, 3DES,
AES



Public-key:
RSA, DSA
(factoring prime
numbers)
FIPS 186-2,
ElGamal
(Elliptic curve)



Hashing:
MD5, SHA-1

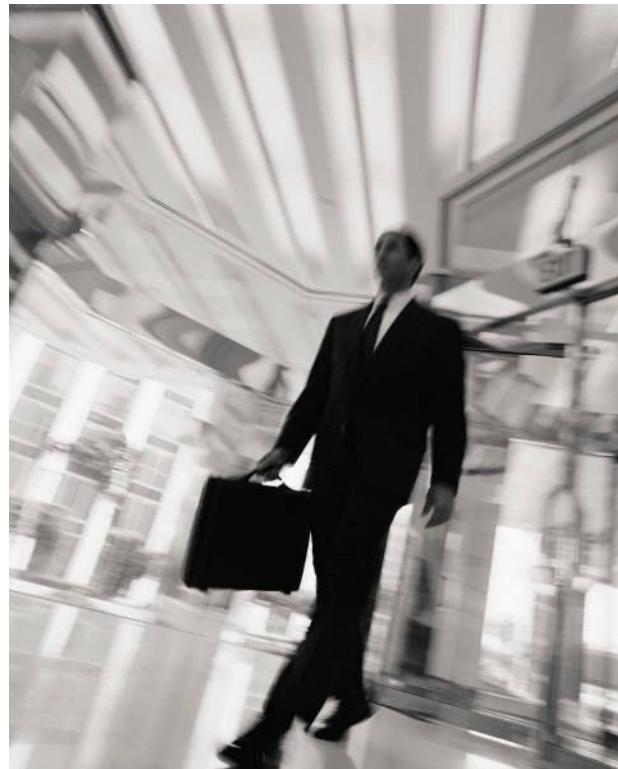


Encoding:
Hex, Base-64,
ASCII, UTF-16

Author: Prof Bill Buchanan

**Covert channels have been used by secret operations for a long time,
such as:**

- Passing a briefcase in a busy place.**
- Hiding microfilms in objects.**
- Using templates for typewritten text.**



Let everyone tango. This has Edward's mind in some simple inquiry of nothing, before everyone gets into Nirvana.



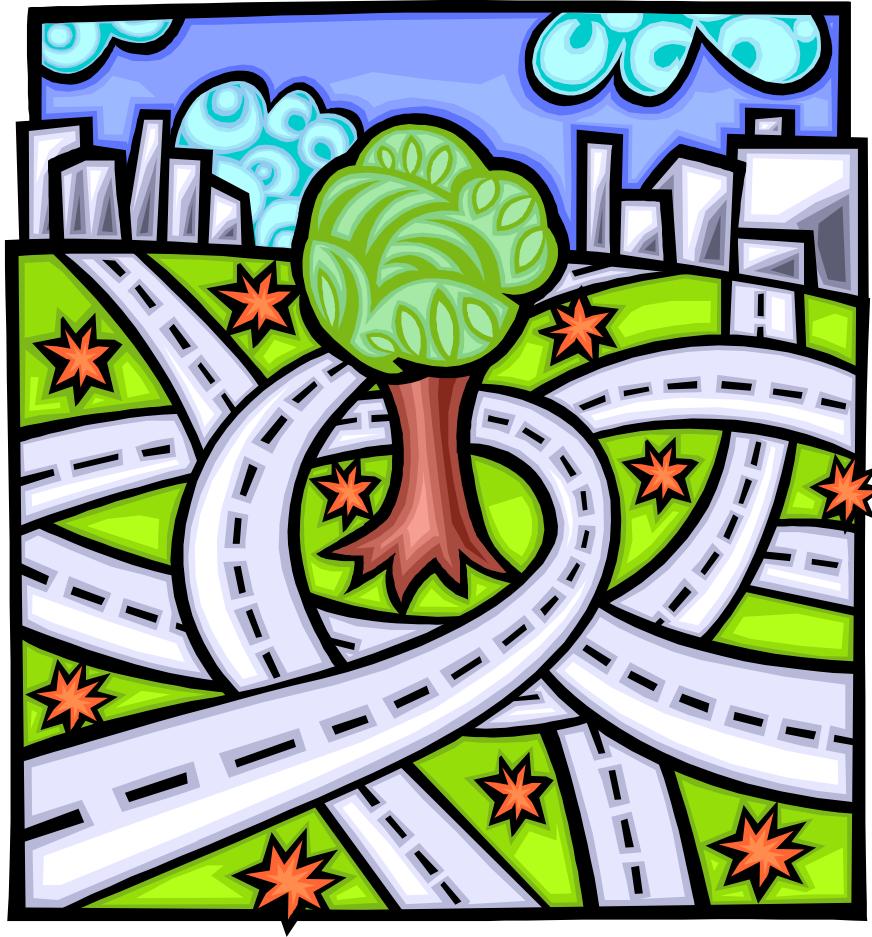
What's the hidden message in this text? You have 1 minute to find it...

Let **e**veryone **t**ango. **T**his
has **E**dward's **m**ind **i**n **s**ome
simple **i**nquiry **o**f
nothing, **b**efore **e**veryone
gets **i**nto **N**irvana.



Let the Mission Begin

**With the Internet, we now have electronic communications,
and sophisticated monitoring equipment...** 







Microsoft PowerPoint - [111111]

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Slide Show Window Help Adobe PDF

Type a question for help

Outline Slides x

1

Click to add title

Click to add subtitle

Click to add notes

Draw AutoShapes

Slide 1 of 1 Default Design English (U.S.)

This screenshot shows a Microsoft PowerPoint slide titled "Data Hiding". The slide contains a black cat sitting on a white rectangular area. Inside this area, there is placeholder text: "Click to add title" above "Click to add subtitle", and "Click to add notes" below. The slide has a standard blue header bar with menu options like File, Edit, View, Insert, Format, Tools, Slide Show, Window, Help, and Adobe PDF. Below the menu is a toolbar with various icons. The status bar at the bottom shows "Slide 1 of 1", "Default Design", and "English (U.S.)". The title bar indicates the file name is "Microsoft PowerPoint - [111111]".

Data Hiding

Microsoft PowerPoint - [111111]

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Slide Show Window Help Adobe PDF

Type a question for help

Outline Slides

1

111111.ppt - HHD Software Free Hex Editor

File Edit Tools Select Window Help

c:\111111.ppt

Hex

00002000:	00 00 00 10 f0 08 00 00 00 3e 05 b0 01 d0 14 dc	.....ñ...>°.Đ.Ü
00002010:	08 0f 00 11 f0 10 00 00 00 00 c3 0b 08 00 00	.....ñ...Å...
00002020:	00 00 00 00 00 0f 00 93 00 0f 00 0d f0 0c 00 00	.....”.....ñ...
00002030:	00 00 00 9e 0f 04 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0f 00 04	.....ž.....
00002040:	f0 72 00 00 00 12 00 0a f0 08 00 00 00 03 08 00	đr.....ñ.....
00002050:	00 20 02 00 00 53 00 0b f0 1e 00 00 00 7f 00 00	....S..đ.....□..
00002060:	00 04 00 80 00 34 02 52 07 bf 01 01 00 01 00 ff	....€.4.R.đ.....Ý
00002070:	01 01 00 01 00 01 03 03 04 00 00 00 00 10 f0 08	.....ñ.....
00002080:	00 00 00 90 09 60 03 20 13 e0 0d 0f 00 11 f0 10	....ñ.`.à..ñ..
00002090:	00 00 00 00 c3 0b 08 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 10	.....ñ.....
000020a0:	00 52 07 0f 00 0d f0 0c 00 00 00 00 9e 0f 04	.R.đ.....ž..
000020b0:	00 00 00 01 00 00 00 0f 00 04 f0 82 00 00 b2	.....ñ,...^
000020c0:	04 0a f0 08 00 00 00 04 08 00 00 00 0a 00 00 43	..ñ.....ñ..C
000020d0:	00 0b f0 5a 00 00 00 7f 00 80 00 80 00 04 41 01	..ñ.□.€.€..A.
000020e0:	00 00 00 05 c1 42 00 00 00 06 01 01 00 00 00 70	....ñ.B.....p
000020f0:	00 69 00 63 00 73 00 5f 00 63 00 6f 00 6f 00 6p	.i.c.s._c.o.o.k
00002100:	00 69 00 65 00 5f 00 74 00 72 00 61 00 6e 00 78	.i.e._t.r.a.n.s
00002110:	00 70 00 61 00 72 00 65 00 6e 00 74 00 5f 00 38	.p.a.r.e.n.t._3
00002120:	00 32 00 63 00 6f 00 6c 00 6f 00 72 00 73 00 00	.2.c.o.l.o.r.s..
00002130:	00 00 00 10 f0 08 00 00 00 71 07 14 0a 6c 0c 6f	....ñ....q...l.o
00002140:	09 0f 00 04 f0 48 00 00 00 12 00 0a f0 08 00 00	....ñH.....ñ...
00002150:	00 01 08 00 00 00 0c 00 00 83 00 0b f0 30 00 00	....ñ.f..80..
00002160:	00 81 01 00 00 00 08 83 01 05 00 00 08 93 01 8e	.□.....ñ....ž
00002170:	9f 8b 00 94 01 de bd 68 00 bf 01 12 00 12 00 ff	Ý<...>.B>ñ.đ.....Ý
00002180:	01 00 00 08 00 04 03 09 00 00 00 3f 03 01 00 01?....

Ready

Pos. 0x00002000 of 0x00008000

No selection

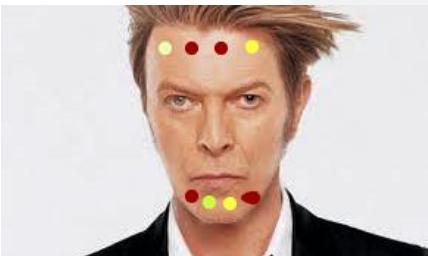
OVR

Use Noise

Define a statistical profile eg trick computer for statistical analysis

Help Everyone and Leave Lots of Opportunity

Replace randomness eg add imperfections in places in a picture



Spreading out information



Define a structural profile eg make it look like a normal document by hide information

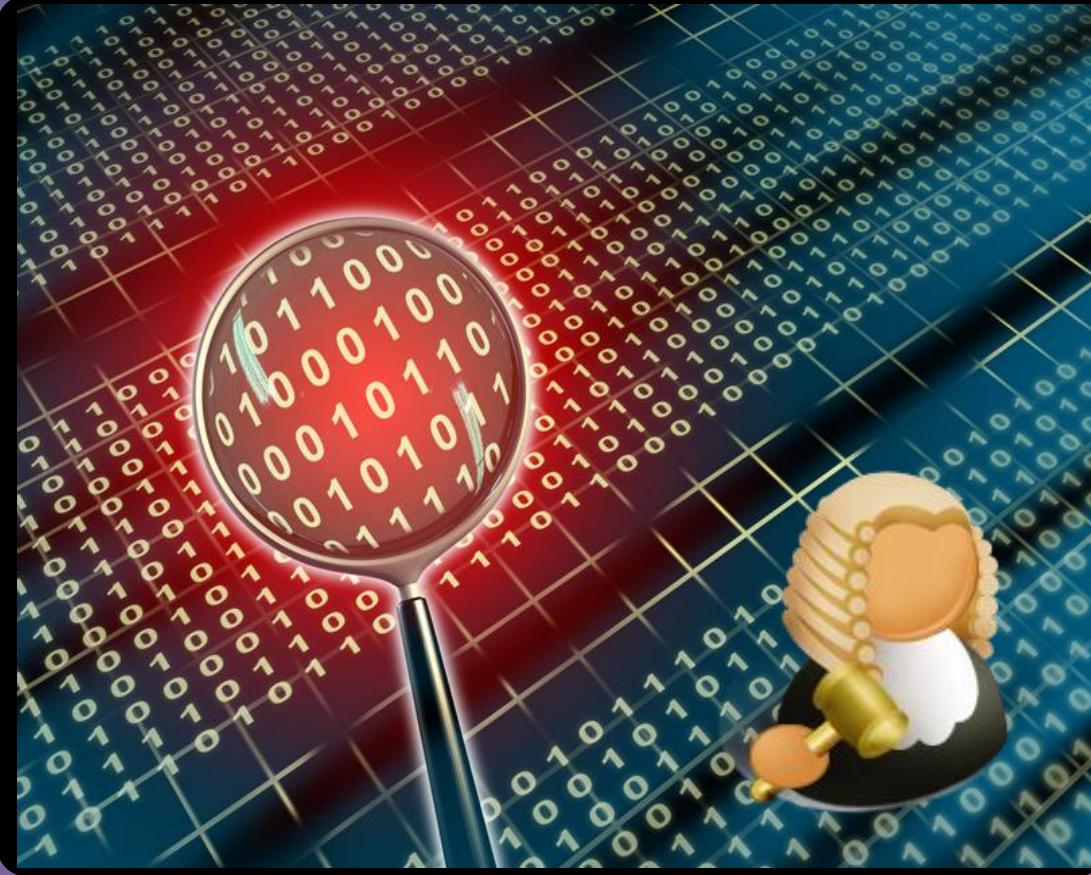
Man Utd 0 Man City 1
Celtic 1 Aberdeen 0
Liverpool 1 Stoke City 0
Hearts 0 Hibs 0

Change the order eg order of a shopping list

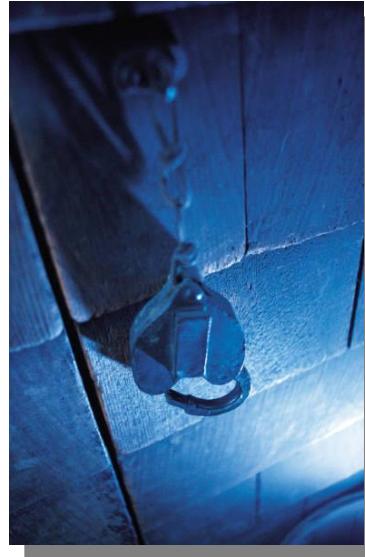
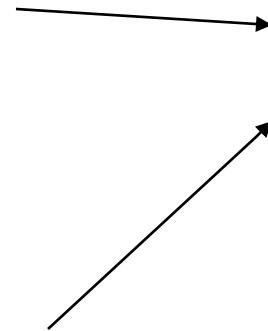
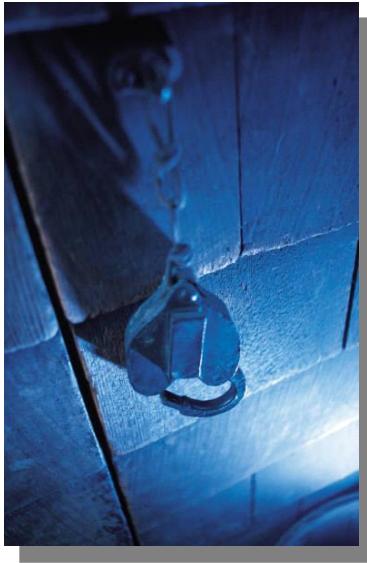
Split information eg first word on every page

Hide the souce eg Tor Onion Routing

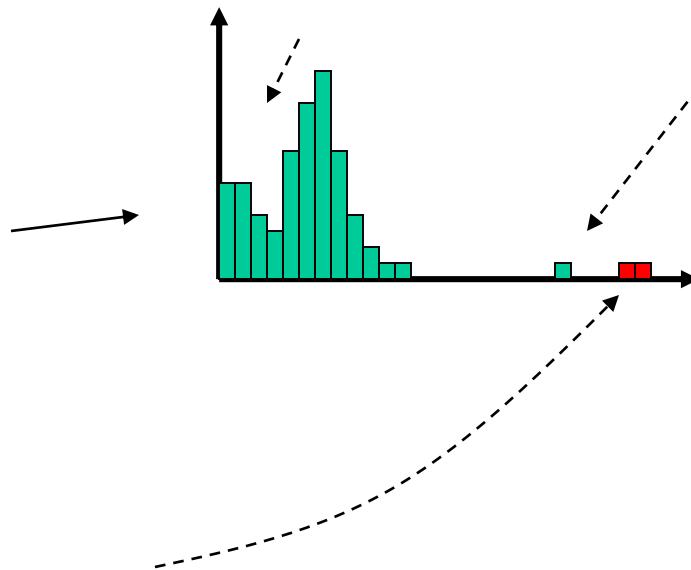
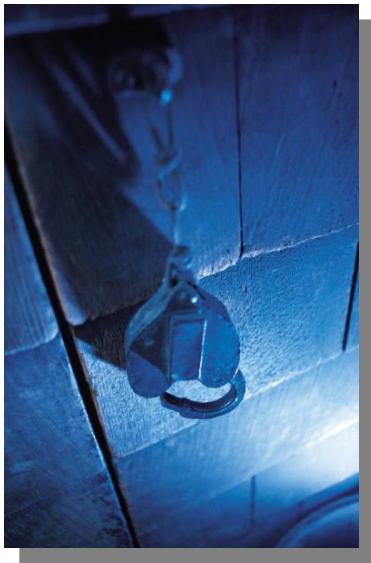
Data Hiding



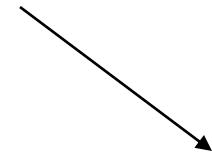
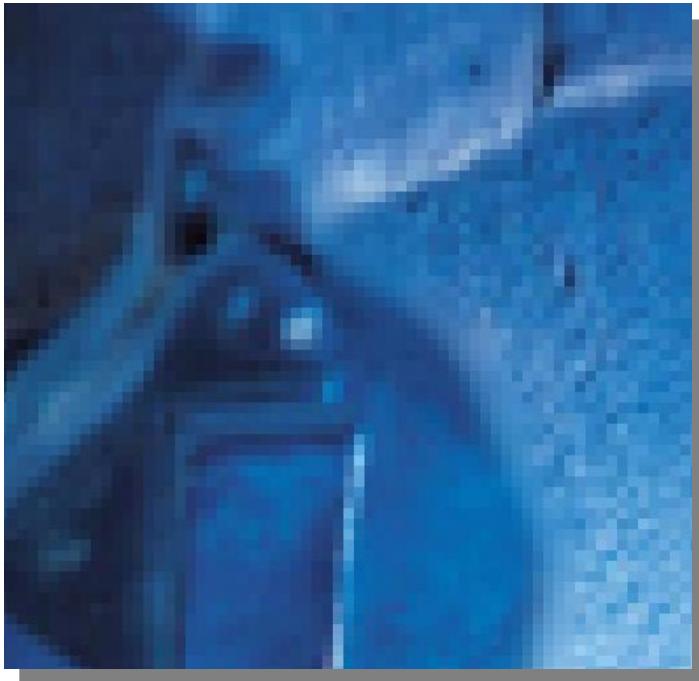
JPEG Data Hiding



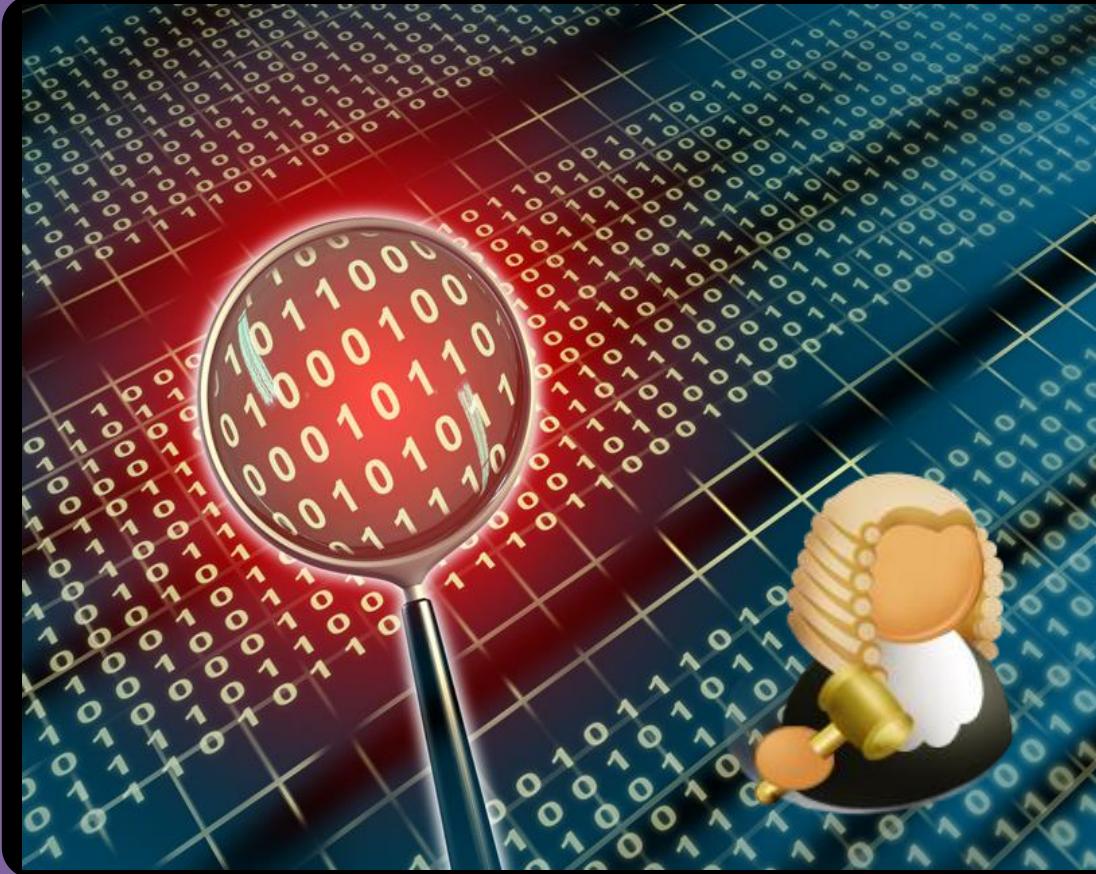
Hello. How are
You?



Hello. How are
You?



Data Hiding



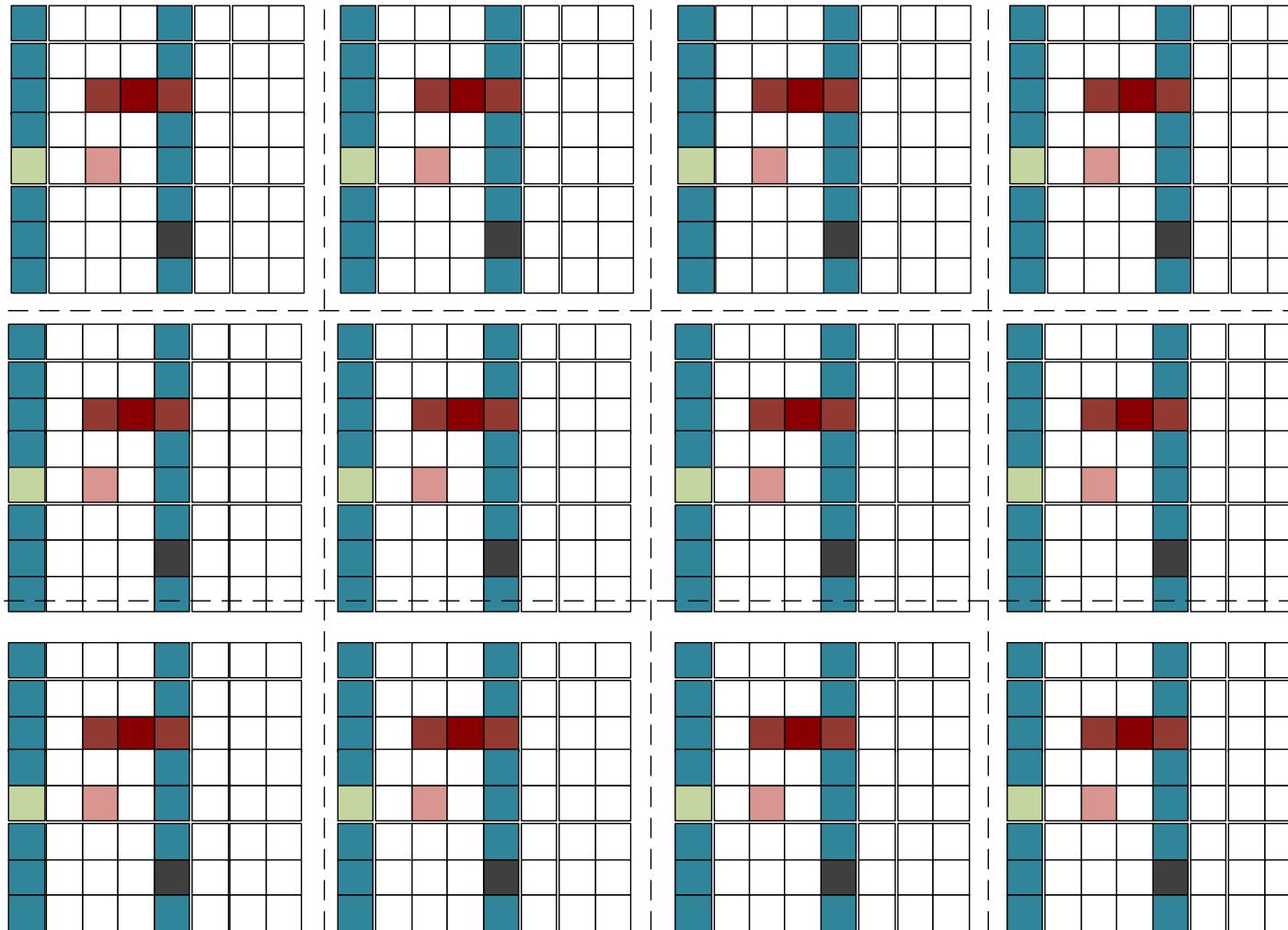
Discriminators

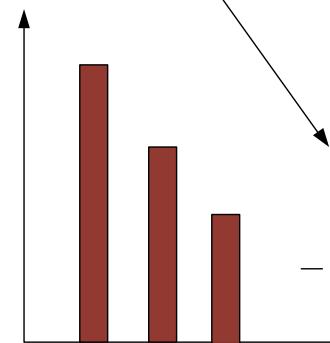
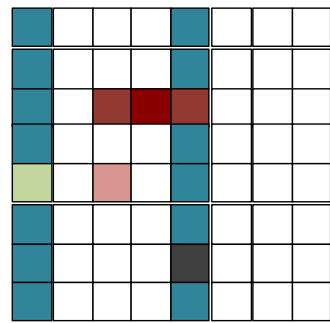


Image is split into 8 x 8 pixel blocks

Authentication Discriminator

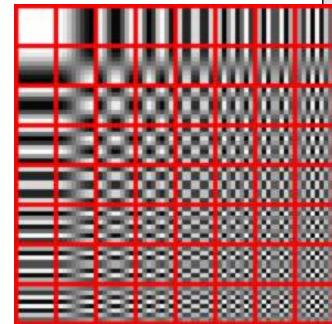
Authentication





$F(0,0)$
Low frequency changes

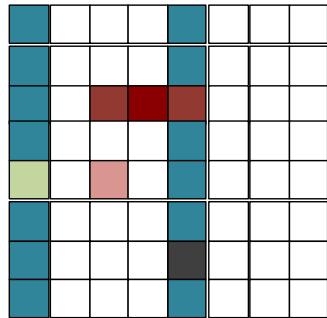
Frequency/spatial analysis



$F(7,7)$
High frequency changes

Sample values

1257.9	2.3	-9.7	-4.1	3.9	0.6	-2.1	0.7
-21.0	-15.3	-4.3	-2.7	2.3	3.5	2.1	-3.1
-11.2	-7.6	-0.9	4.1	2.0	3.4	1.4	0.9
-4.9	-5.8	1.8	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.8	-0.7
0.1	-3.8	0.5	1.3	-1.4	0.7	1.0	0.9
0.9	-1.6	0.9	-0.3	-1.8	-0.3	1.4	0.8
-4.4	2.7	-4.4	-1.5	-0.1	1.1	0.4	1.9
-6.4	3.8	-5.0	-2.6	1.6	0.6	0.1	1.5



After DCT

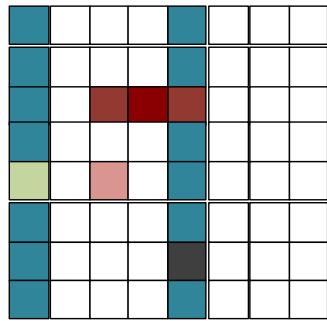
1257.9	2.3	-9.7	-4.1	3.9	0.6	-2.1	0.7
-21.0	-15.3	-4.3	-2.7	2.3	3.5	2.1	-3.1
-11.2	-7.6	-0.9	4.1	2.0	3.4	1.4	0.9
-4.9	-5.8	1.8	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.8	-0.7
0.1	-3.8	0.5	1.3	-1.4	0.7	1.0	0.9
0.9	-1.6	0.9	-0.3	-1.8	-0.3	1.4	0.8
-4.4	2.7	-4.4	-1.5	-0.1	1.1	0.4	1.9
-6.4	3.8	-5.0	-2.6	1.6	0.6	0.1	1.5

Divide by a certain value and find the nearest integer

Result:

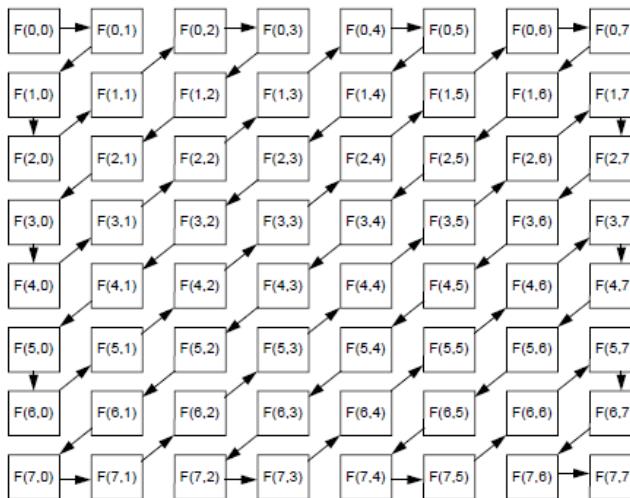
251	0	-2	-1	0	0	0	0
-5	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0
-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

5	3	4	4	4	3	5	4
4	4	5	5	5	6	7	12
8	7	7	7	7	15	11	11
9	12	13	15	18	18	17	15
20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20



Order in Zig-zag

251, 0, -5, -1, -3, -2,
0, -1, 0, 0, 0, 0, -1,
0, 0, 0, 0, ..., 0

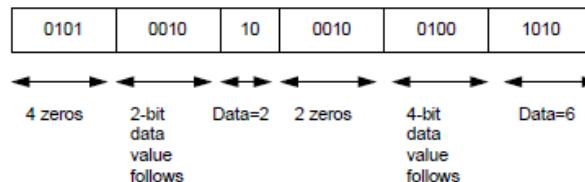


251	0	-2	-1	0	0	0	0
-5	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0
-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

The binary value of 0000 0000 (00h) can never occur in the AC coding scheme. This code is used as a special code to identify that all of the values until the end of a block are zero. This is a common occurrence and thus saves coding bits.

Use Modified Huffman Code:

Data: 0, 0, 0, 0, 2, 0, 0, 6



Author: Prof Bill Buchanan

Discriminator

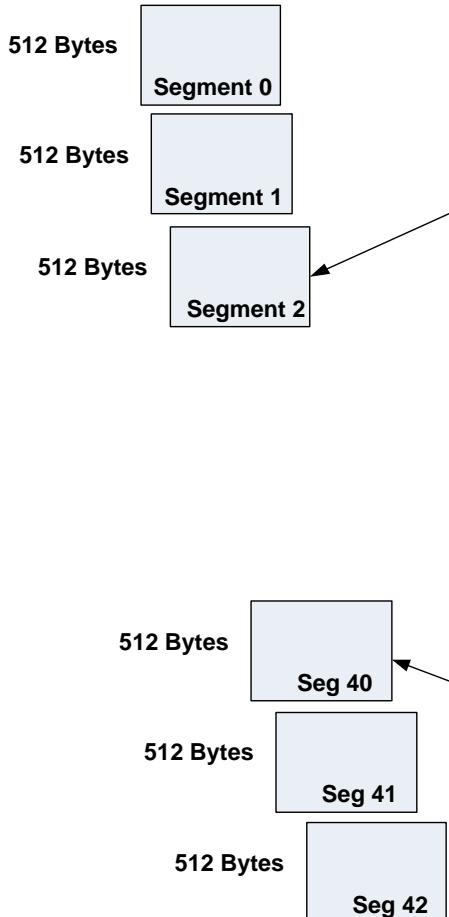
- FFC0 tag (Start Of Frame (Baseline DCT)).
- FFC2 tag (Start Of Frame (Progressive DCT)).
- FFC4 tag (Huffman Table).
- FFDB tag (Quantization Table).
- FFC2 tag (Define Restart Interval).
- FFDA tag (Start Of Scan).
- FFDE tag (Comment).
- FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding).



Small.jpg

Found FFD8 tag (Start of image). Pos: 0
Found FFF0 tag (JPEG file identifier). Pos: 2
Length: 16
Found FFDB tag (Quantization Table). Pos: 20, Block 0
Found FFDB tag (Quantization Table). Pos: 89, Block 0
Found FCC0 tag (Start Of Frame (Baseline DCT)). Pos: 158, Block 0
Found FFC4 tag (Huffman Table). Pos: 177, Block 0
Found FCC4 tag (Huffman Table). Pos: 210, Block 0
Found FCC4 tag (Huffman Table). Pos: 310, Block 0
Found FCC4 tag (Huffman Table). Pos: 341, Block 0
Found FFDA tag (Start Of Scan). Pos: 412, Block 0
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 1209, Block 2
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 3720, Block 7
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 3977, Block 7
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 4304, Block 8
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 5489, Block 10
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 5507, Block 10
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 5970, Block 11
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 7115, Block 13
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 7620, Block 14
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 7892, Block 15
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 8309, Block 16
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 8938, Block 17
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 9082, Block 17
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 10014, Block 19
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 10626, Block 20
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 10926, Block 21
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 11033, Block 21
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 11310, Block 22
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 11566, Block 22
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 11738, Block 22
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 11748, Block 22
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 11751, Block 22
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 11761, Block 22
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 11765, Block 22
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 12162, Block 23
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 12236, Block 23
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 12507, Block 24
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 12736, Block 24
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 12759, Block 24
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 13706, Block 26
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 13776, Block 26
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 13835, Block 27
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 14427, Block 28
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 14441, Block 28
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 14447, Block 28
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 14476, Block 28
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 14572, Block 28
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 14740, Block 28
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 15372, Block 30
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 15447, Block 30
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 15501, Block 30
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 15893, Block 31
...
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 18943, Block 36
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 19224, Block 37
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 19293, Block 37
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 19430, Block 37
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 19459, Block 38
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 19595, Block 38
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 19632, Block 38
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 19906, Block 38
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 19943, Block 38
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 20153, Block 39
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 20182, Block 39
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 20446, Block 39
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 20448, Block 39
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 20495, Block 40
Found FFDD tag (End of image). Pos: 21684. Block 42

Authentication



Segment No	Detected
1	Not detected
2	1 Found
3	Not detected
4	Not detected
5	Not detected
6	Not detected
7	2 Found
8	1 Found
9	Not detect
10	2 Found
11	1 Found
12	Not detected
13	1 Found
14	1 Found
15	1 Found
16	1 Found
17	2 Found
18	Not detected
19	1 Found
20	1 Found
21	2 Found
22	7 Found
23	2 Found
24	3 Found
25	Not detected
26	2 Found
27	1 Found
28	6 Found
29	Not detected
30	3 Found
31	6 Found

Result: 29 out of 40 (0 and 41 also detected)
With 2048 byte blocks: Nearly 100%

```

Found FFD8 tag (Start of image). Pos: 0
Found FFEO tag (JPEG file identifier). Pos: 2
Length: 16
Found FFDB tag (Quantization Table). Pos: 20, Segment 0
Found FFC0 tag (Start Of Frame (Baseline DCT)). Pos: 89, Segment 0
Found FFC4 tag (Huffman Table). Pos: 177, Segment 0
Found FFC4 tag (Huffman Table). Pos: 210, Segment 0
Found FFC4 tag (Huffman Table). Pos: 310, Segment 0
Found FFC4 tag (Huffman Table). Pos: 341, Segment 0
Found FFDA tag (Start Of Scan). Pos: 412, Segment 0
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 1209, Segment 2
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 3720, Segment 7
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 3977, Segment 7
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 4304, Segment 8
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 5489, Segment 10
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 5507, Segment 10
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 5970, Segment 11
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 7115, Segment 13
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 7620, Segment 14
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 7892, Segment 15
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 8309, Segment 16
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 8938, Segment 17
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 9082, Segment 17
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 10014, Segment 19
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 10626, Segment 20
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 10926, Segment 21
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 11033, Segment 21
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 11310, Segment 22
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 11556, Segment 22
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 11738, Segment 22
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 11748, Segment 22
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 11751, Segment 22
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 11761, Segment 22
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 11765, Segment 22
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 12162, Segment 23
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 12236, Segment 23
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 12507, Segment 24
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 12736, Segment 24
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 12759, Segment 24
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 13706, Segment 26
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 13776, Segment 26
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 13835, Segment 27
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 14427, Segment 28
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 14441, Segment 28
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 14447, Segment 28
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 14476, Segment 28
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 14572, Segment 28
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 14740, Segment 28
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 15372, Segment 30
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 15447, Segment 30
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 15501, Segment 30
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 15893, Segment 31
...
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 18943, Segment 36
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 19224, Segment 37
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 19293, Segment 37
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 19430, Segment 37
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 19459, Segment 38
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 19595, Segment 38
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 19632, Segment 38
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 19906, Segment 38
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 19943, Segment 38
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 20153, Segment 39
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 20182, Segment 39
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 20446, Segment 39
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 20448, Segment 39
Found FF00 stuffed FF (Likely Huffman Coding). Pos: 20495, Segment 40
Found FFD9 tag (End of image). Pos: 21684, Segment 42

```

MP3 File

ID3

MP3 File

32-bits



$$\text{Frame size} = (144 * \text{BitRate}) / (\text{SampleRate} + \text{Padding})$$

1111 1111 1111

1

01

1

1010

11

MP3 Sync

Version

Error protection

Sampling rate
(00 – 44 KHz)

MP3 Layer

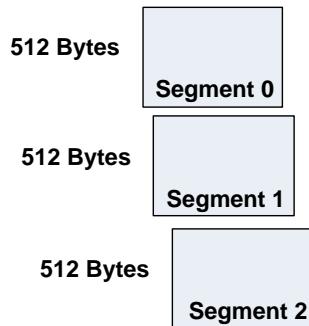
Bit rate (1010
is 160 Mbps)

Discriminator

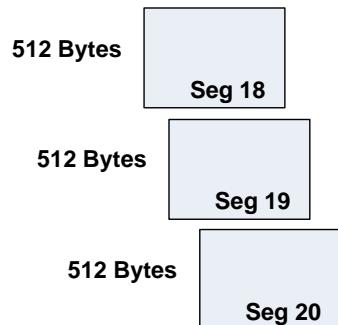
Authentication

Author: Prof Bill Buchanan

MP3 files



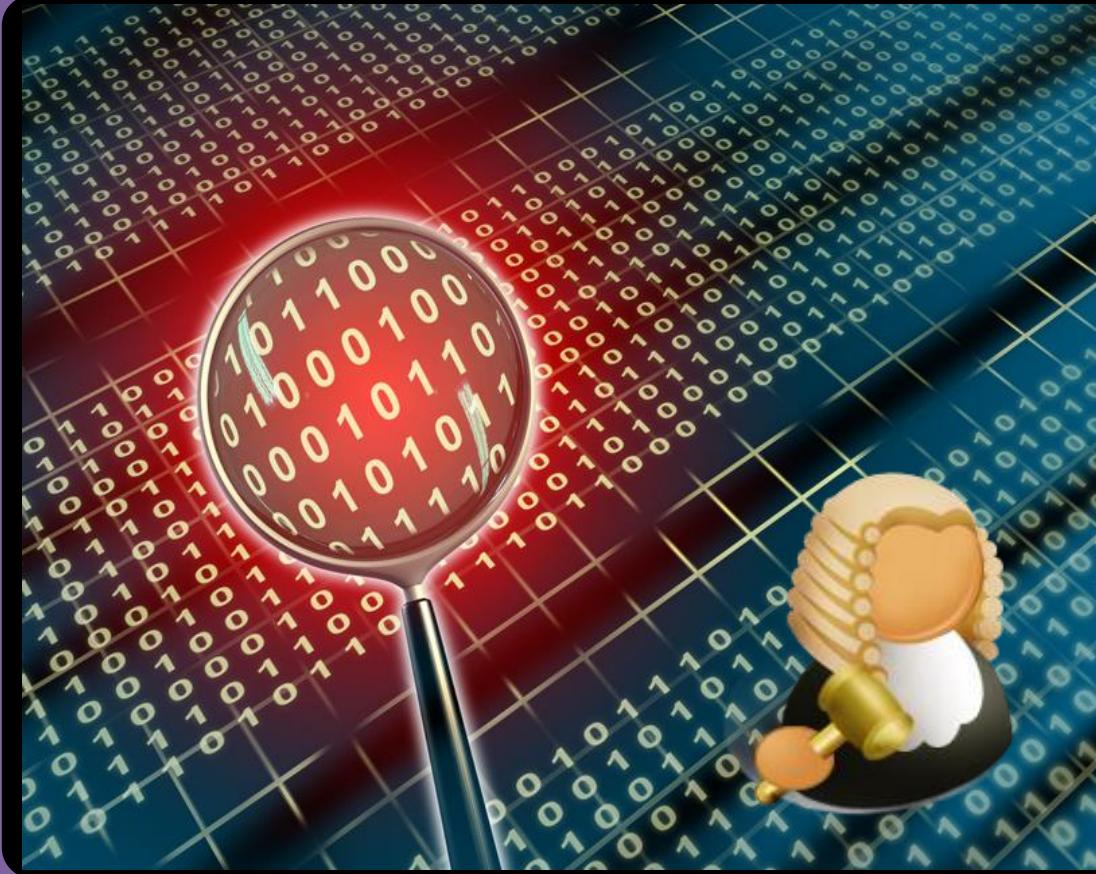
Segment No	Detected
0	Found
2	Found
...	
20	Found
Found in all segments	



MP3 Analysis ... looking for 11 or 12-bit sequences for 1's for the frames in 512 byte sectors
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 63, Segment: 0 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 11-bit sequence, Pos: 234, Segment: 0 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 11-bit sequence, Pos: 704, Segment: 1 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 1152, Segment: 2 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 1228, Segment: 2 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 1239, Segment: 2 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 11-bit sequence, Pos: 1488, Segment: 2 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 1755, Segment: 3 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 1802, Segment: 3 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 1862, Segment: 3 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 1928, Segment: 3 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 11-bit sequence, Pos: 2015, Segment: 3 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 2145, Segment: 4 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 2146, Segment: 4 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 2489, Segment: 4 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 2622, Segment: 5 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 11-bit sequence, Pos: 2765, Segment: 5 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 2866, Segment: 5 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 2977, Segment: 5 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 3005, Segment: 5 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 3011, Segment: 5 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 11-bit sequence, Pos: 3080, Segment: 6 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 3081, Segment: 6 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 11-bit sequence, Pos: 3086, Segment: 6 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 3087, Segment: 6 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 3134, Segment: 6 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 3212, Segment: 6 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 3231, Segment: 6 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 3499, Segment: 6 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 3500, Segment: 6 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 3704, Segment: 7 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 3761, Segment: 7 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 11-bit sequence, Pos: 4044, Segment: 7 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 4231, Segment: 8 out of 21 segments
 ...
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 7312, Segment: 14 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 7366, Segment: 14 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 7495, Segment: 14 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 11-bit sequence, Pos: 7666, Segment: 14 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 8031, Segment: 15 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 8164, Segment: 15 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 8195, Segment: 16 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 11-bit sequence, Pos: 8427, Segment: 16 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 8497, Segment: 16 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 8634, Segment: 16 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 11-bit sequence, Pos: 8716, Segment: 17 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 11-bit sequence, Pos: 8907, Segment: 17 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 8973, Segment: 17 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 9279, Segment: 18 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 9474, Segment: 18 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 9761, Segment: 19 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 9776, Segment: 19 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 9777, Segment: 19 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 9778, Segment: 19 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 11-bit sequence, Pos: 9795, Segment: 19 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 11-bit sequence, Pos: 9952, Segment: 19 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 10264, Segment: 20 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 10265, Segment: 20 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 10407, Segment: 20 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 11-bit sequence, Pos: 10422, Segment: 20 out of 21 segments
 MP3: Found 12-bit sequence, Pos: 10657, Segment: 20 out of 21 segments

Author: Prof Bill Buchanan

Data Hiding



lsb hiding



'h' - 68h – 0110 1000

189 41 51

189 41 50

189 41 50

189 41 50

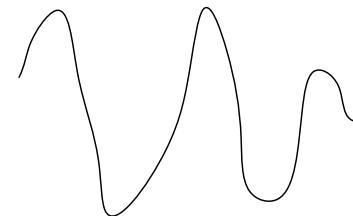
189 41 50

189 41 51

189 41 51

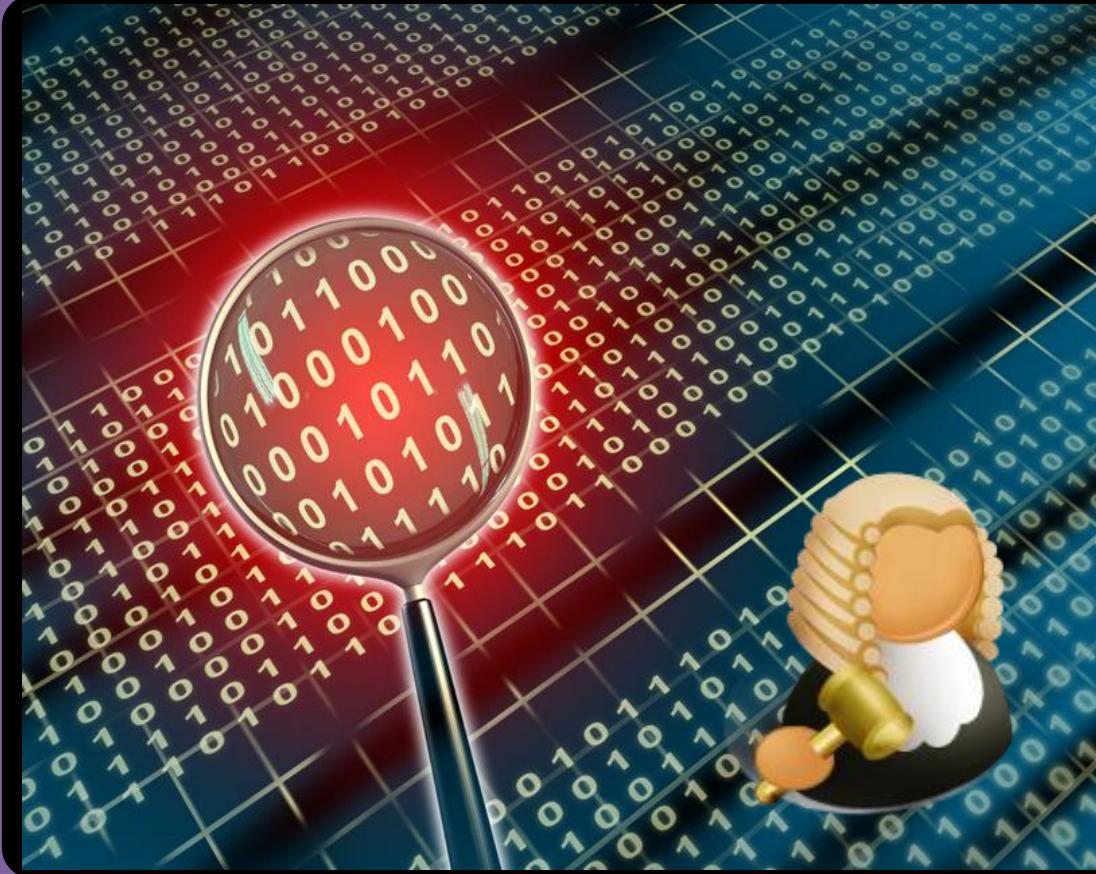
189 41 50

	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 0a 0b 0c 0d 0e 0f
00000040	42 4d f6 91 08 00 00 00 00 00 36 00 00 00 28 00 BM6'.....6...(.
00000040	00 00 0c 03 00 00 f0 00 00 00 01 00 18 00 00 006.....
00000040	00 00 00 00 00 00 88 11 00 00 88 11 00 00 00 00^.....
00000040	00 00 00 00 00 ff ff fe ff fe ff fe fe fe fe fe
00000040	ff
00000050	ff
00000060	ff
00000070	ff
00000080	ff
00000090	ff
000000a0	ff
000000b0	ff
000000c0	ff
000000d0	ff
000000e0	ff
000000f0	ff
00000100	ff
00000110	ff
00000120	ff
00000130	ff
00000140	ff
00000150	ff
00000160	ff
00000170	ff
00000180	ff



Modify the least significant bit (audio)

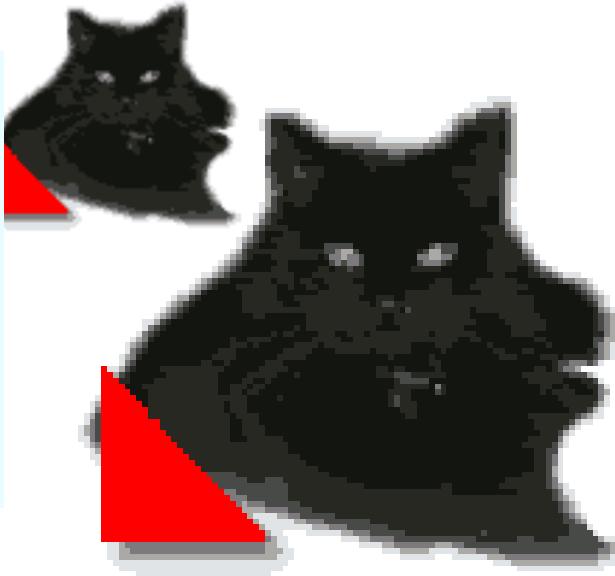
Data Hiding



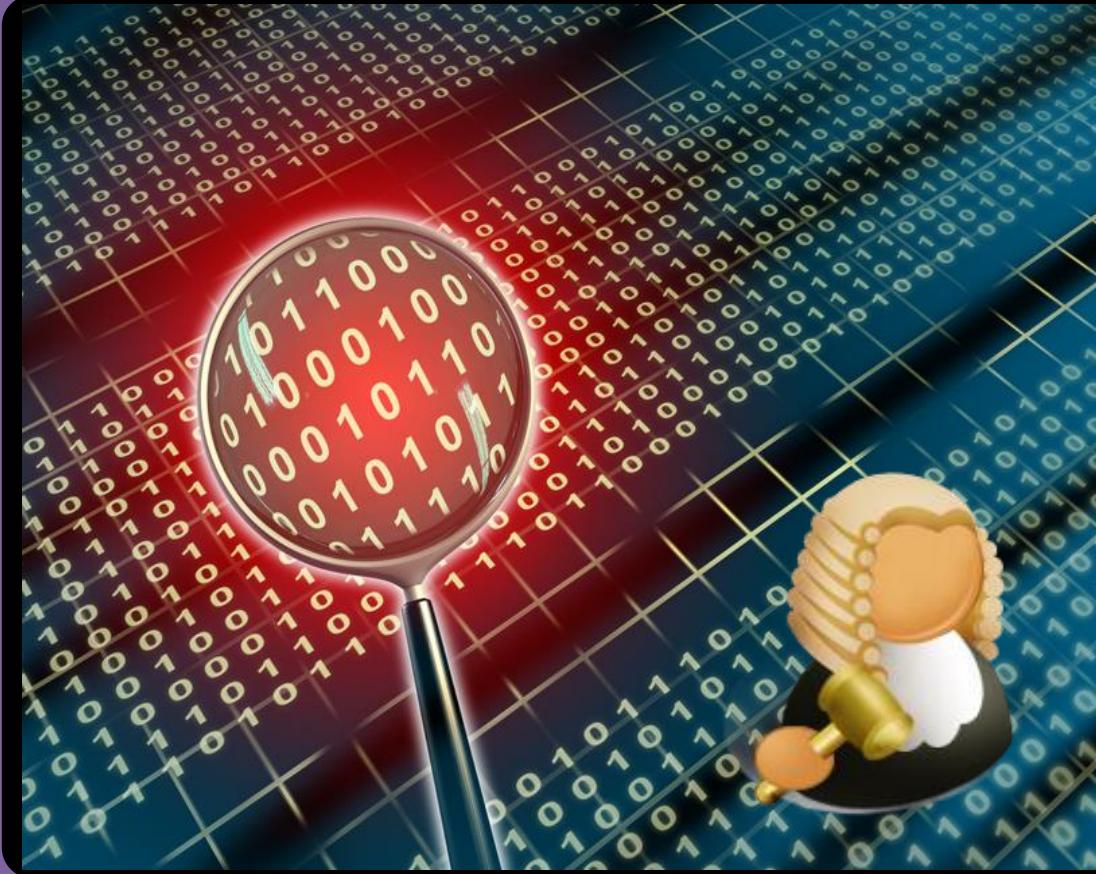
Hiding in Message Blocks

```
// Format for GIF header
//Offset Length Contents
// 0      3 bytes "GIF"
// 3      3 bytes "87a" or "89a"
// 6      2 bytes <Logical Screen Width>
// 8      2 bytes <Logical Screen Height>
// 10     1 byte bit 0: Global Color Table Flag (GCTF)
//          bit 1..3: Color Resolution
//          bit 4: Sort Flag to Global Color Table
//          bit 5..7: Size of Global Color Table: 2^(1+n)
// 11     1 byte <Background Color Index>
// 12     1 byte <Pixel Aspect Ratio>
// 13     ? bytes <Global Color Table(0..255 x 3 bytes) if GCTF is one> RR GG BB
//          ? bytes <Blocks>
//          1 bytes <Trailer> (0x3b)
```

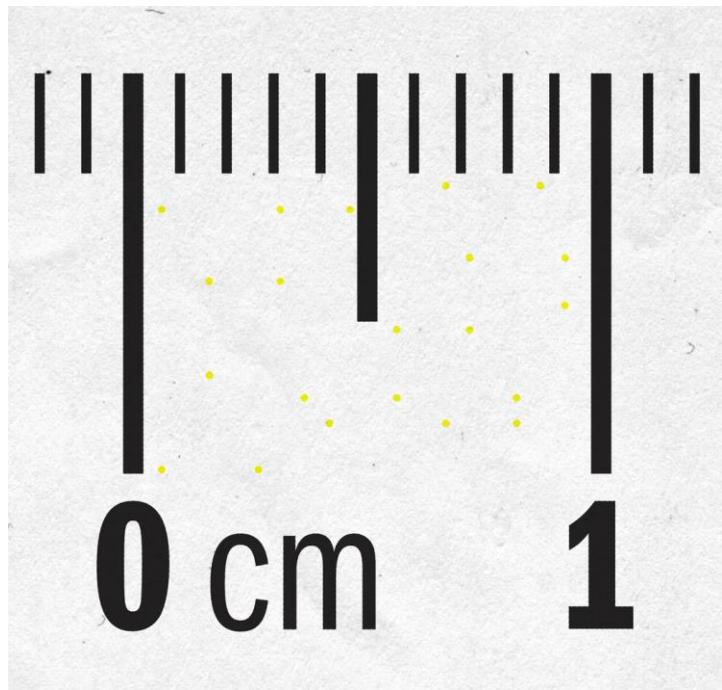
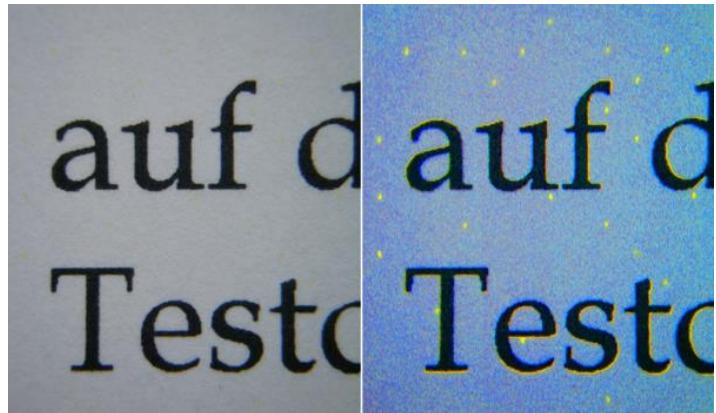
47	49	46	38	39	61	64	00	55	00	c4	00	00	10	10	10	GIF89ad.U.A.....
cc	cc	cc	e1	04	05	99	99	99	3a	3a	3c	66	66	66	ff	ííá..::<ffffý
ff	ff	21	21	21	51	5c	6c	f1	f4	f2	19	18	11	7a	84	ýý!!!Q\lñò...z,,
8a	7a	0f	10	21	2e	38	d7	1f	1f	e1	e4	e6	b5	b3	ae	Šz...!..8*x..áäæµ'@
29	29	28	74	75	72	22	1a	19	37	45	52	7b	72	4d	57	) ) (tur"...7ER{rMW
55	53	fc	20	20	13	15	10	ff	00	00	68	65	6c	6c	6f	USü ...ý..hello
33	d5	d5	d5	21	21	19	a7	a5	9e	61	56	61	21	f9	04	3ÖÖÖ!!..SÝžaVa!ù.
05	14	00	06	00	2c	00	00	00	00	64	00	55	00	00	05	.....,....d.U....
ff	a0	21	8e	64	69	9e	68	aa	ae	67	c2	be	70	2c	cf	ý !Ždižh"egÅçp,Í
69	92	3c	dc	43	ef	bc	68	db	bd	1a	2e	00	f1	40	74	i'<ÜCiñhÛé...ñët
c1	a4	ea	16	68	3e	1e	2e	a5	21	c1	21	0e	16	85	cf	Ámë.h)..¥!Á!....Í
82	23	ed	96	12	9e	82	78	01	e1	44	83	09	c8	60	f0	,#i.-ž,x.áDf.È`ð
a1	50	08	91	42	c0	4b	37	3c	0a	9b	4d	84	f0	f1	04	;P.'BÀK7<.>M,,ðñ.
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



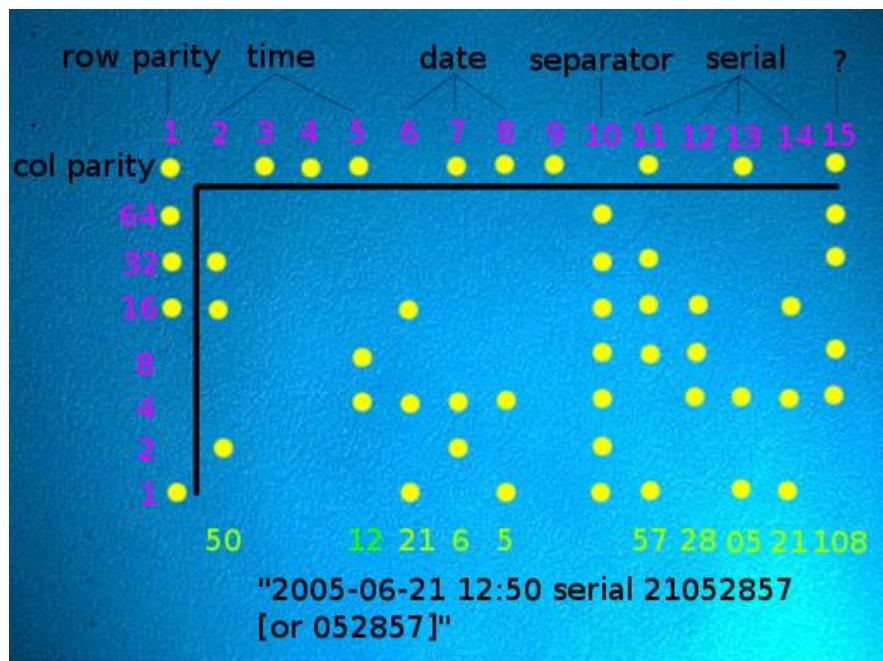
Data Hiding



Hidden Messages



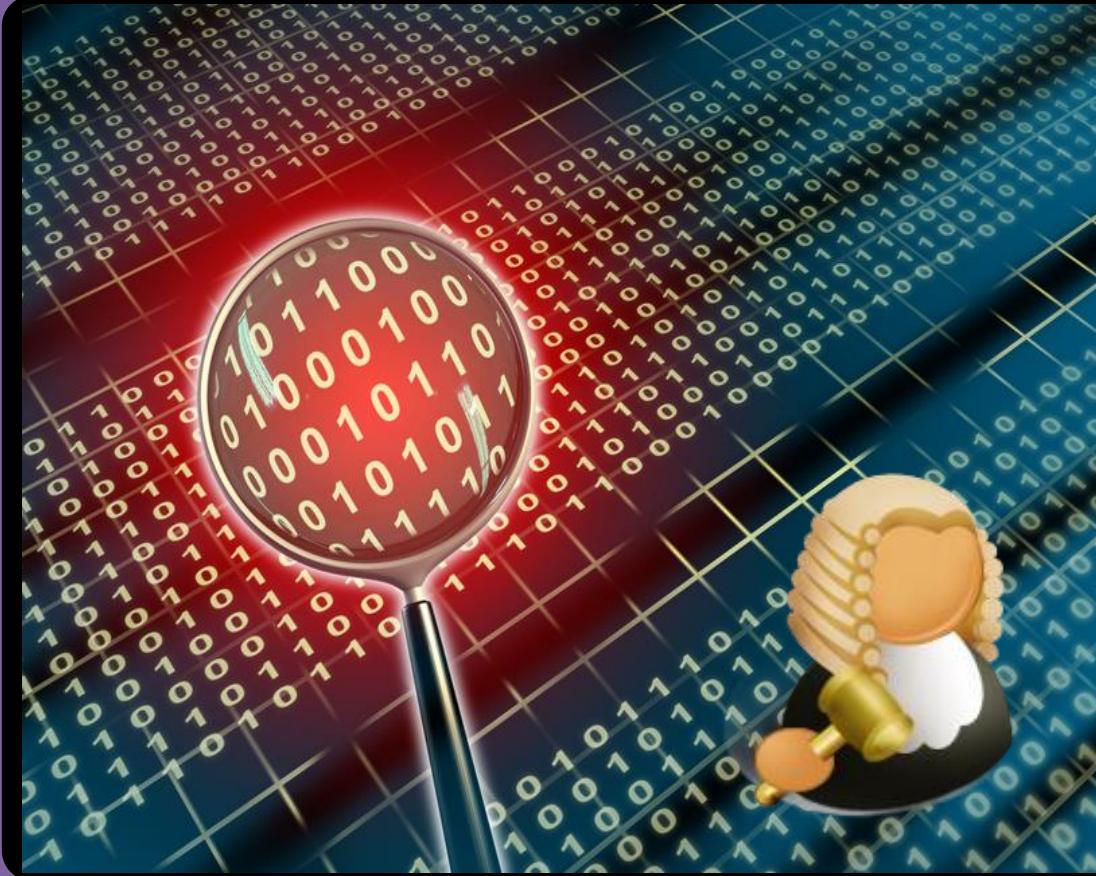
ELECTRONIC FRONTIER FOUNDATION



Hidden printer codes

EFF cracked date, time, and
printer serial number in a Xerox
DocuColor color laser output

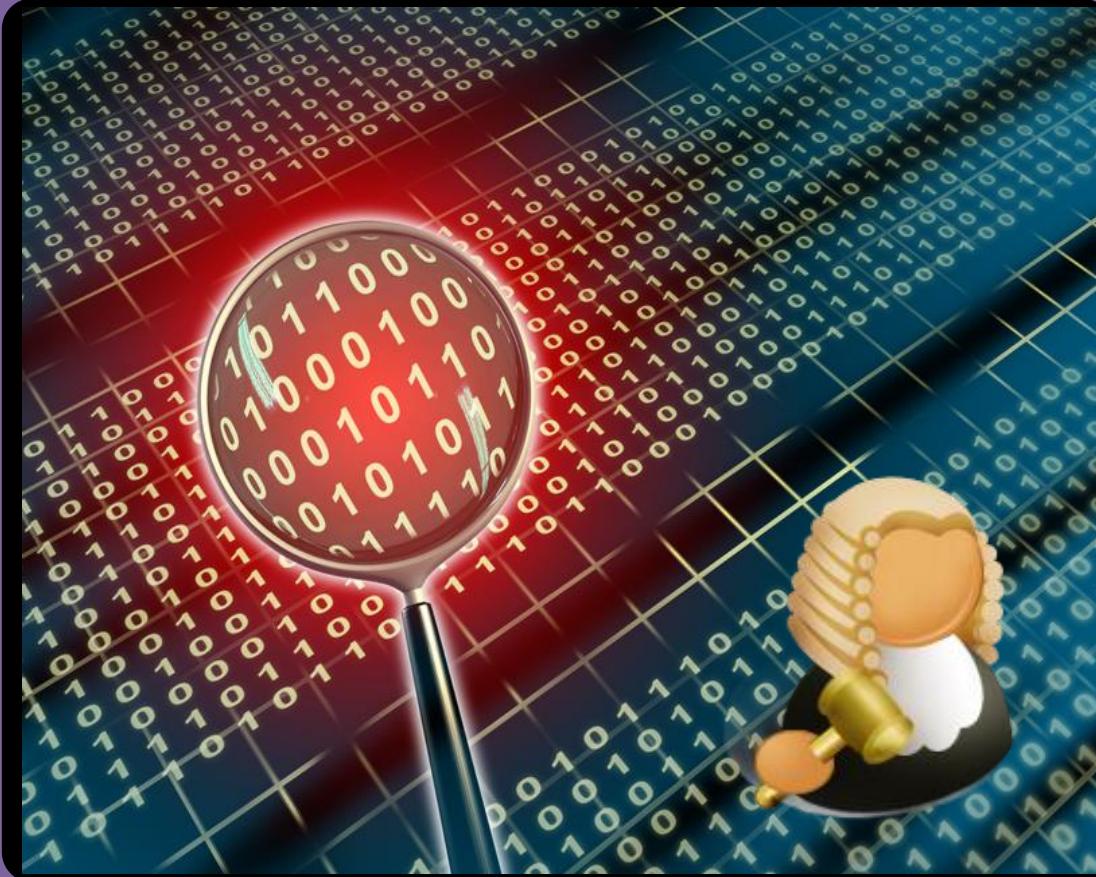
Data Hiding



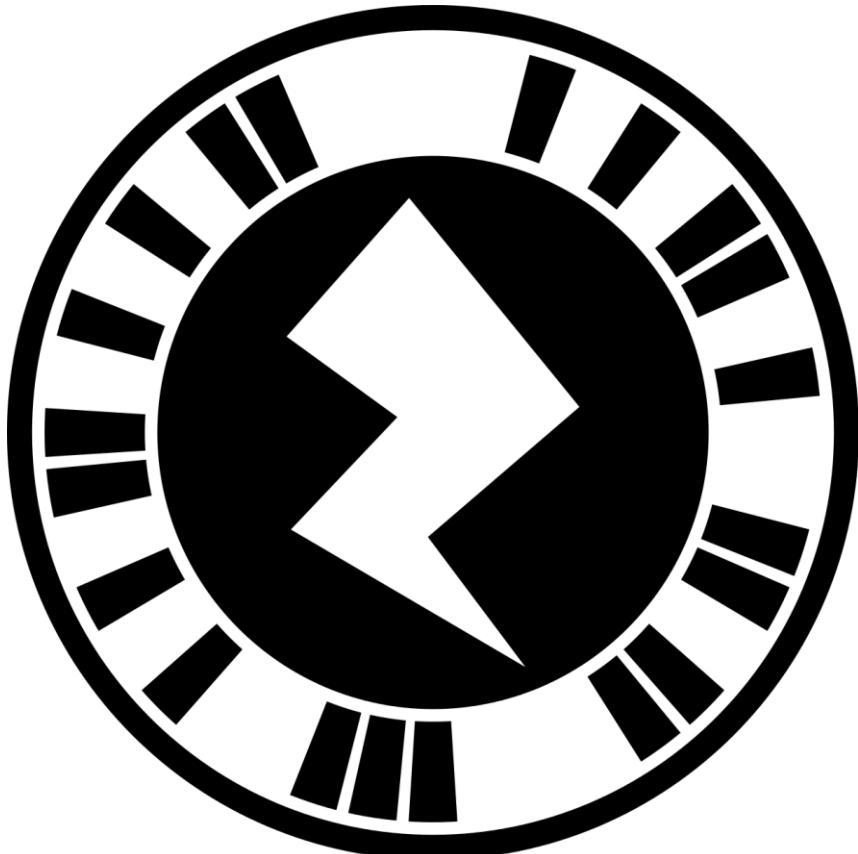
Static Messages in Video



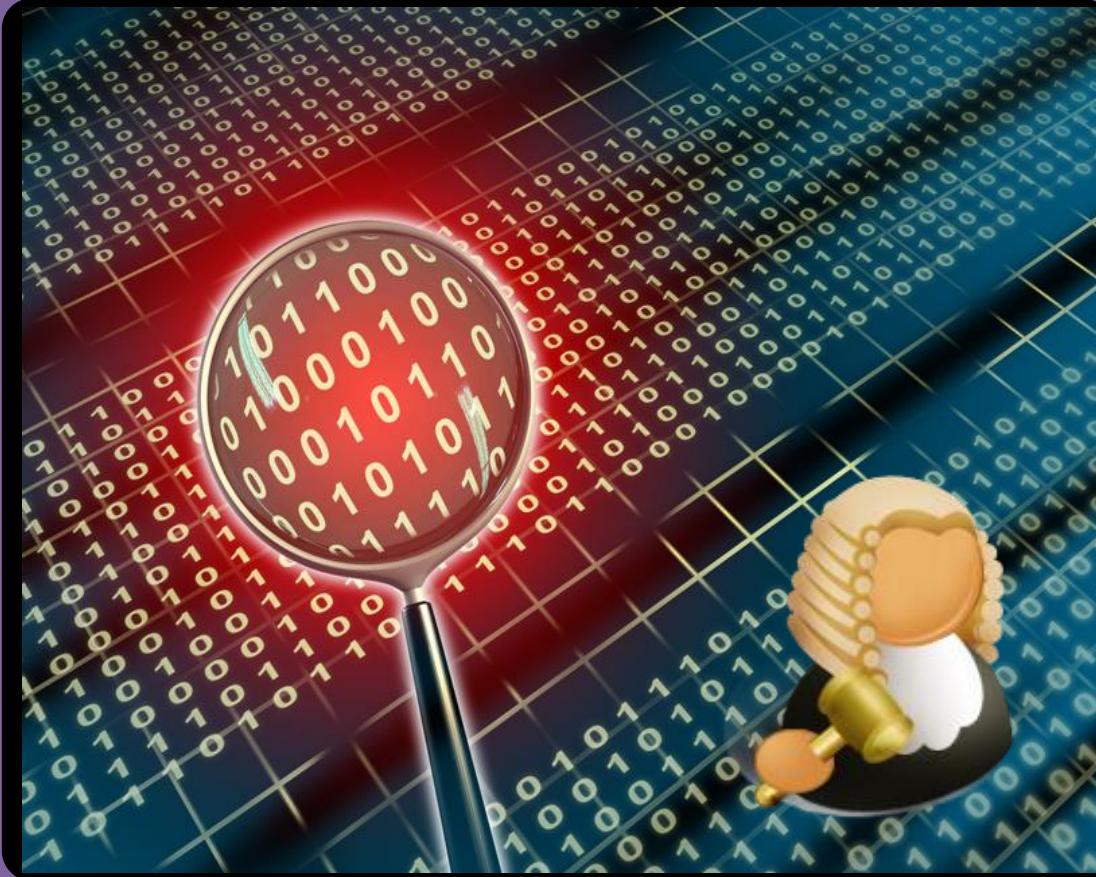
Data Hiding



Codes in Messages



Data Hiding

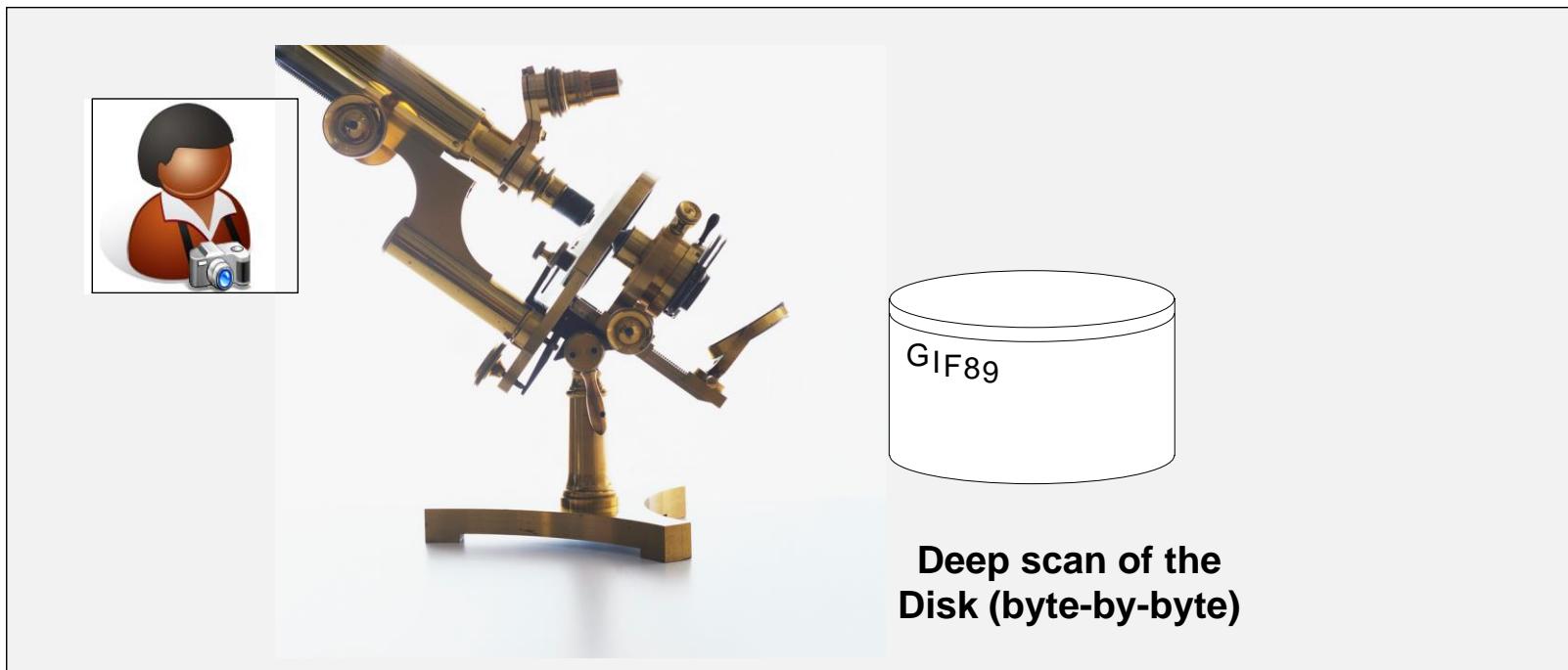


File Carving

File Allocation Table:
1.txt
2.doc
Test.doc
-Delete.gif [deleted]



Simple search for a graphic file will not find the deleted file



Deep scan of the Disk (byte-by-byte)

Toolkit 1.7 (Author: ProfSIMS)

File

Network Client Server Packet Capture WinDump Snort Events Binary Reader Encryption Coding OS IP Demo

[View GIFs](#)[View JPGs](#)[View ZIPS](#)[Open Any](#)[- Open Mystery File -](#)

Identify file type

F:\docs\src\client Toolkit\log\cat01_with_hidden_text.gif

[Tutorial](#)

Hex viewer

00	47	49	46	38	39	61	64	00	55	00	E6	00	00	FF	FF	FF
10	F7	F7	F6	F1	F4	F2	EE	EE	EF	E7	E7	E7	E1	E4	E6	DF
20	DE	DF	D7	DA	DD	EF	CE	CE	D5	D5	D5	D5	D3	D0	D9	D1
30	A1	CC	CC	CC	C4	C8	CC	68	65	6C	6C	6F	C0	D1	C6	84
40	C0	BF	BD	BD	BB	B8	B8	B6	B5	B5	B3	AE	AA	B1	B6	AB
50	AC	AD	AB	A9	A5	A6	A6	A6	A7	A5	9E	AB	A8	70	AC	9C
60	9F	99	99	99	94	9A	A0	8B	95	9C	93	92	8E	8C	8D	8A
70	86	8C	96	98	8B	66	90	87	82	83	83	83	7A	84	8A	CB
80	5E	5E	FB	48	48	82	7C	73	7C	7A	7C	85	7A	5E	73	7C
90	82	99	66	66	74	75	72	61	80	66	6A	73	80	7B	72	4D
A0	7D	6E	52	6B	6A	6E	77	63	5F	F8	2A	2A	74	68	45	66
B0	66	66	5C	66	74	FC	20	20	55	62	6B	6B	5F	3F	E9	22
C0	22	82	4D	4F	55	5D	66	61	56	61	51	5C	6C	55	58	5A
D0	57	55	53	4B	55	62	63	4A	4A	55	51	48	D8	17	17	4A
E0	52	58	F2	09	09	30	50	86	FF	00	00	43	4B	56	48	4A
F0	48	7B	33	36	E1	04	05	44	45	42	37	45	52	42	41	39
1...	26	43	78	47	3A	2C	34	3F	49	52	30	31	3A	3A	3C	AC
1...	09	09	3C	38	35	66	25	28	2F	3A	42	2F	3A	3C	33	33
1...	33	6B	18	19	29	31	41	2A	31	39	34	2F	2A	7A	0F	10
1...	29	2D	31	30	2B	28	21	2E	38	33	28	22	29	29	28	21

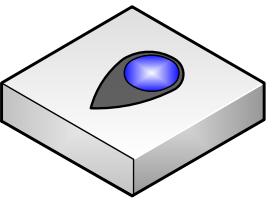
Char viewer

G	I	F	8	9	a	d	.	U	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
.		
.	.	.	.	.	h	e	l	l	o	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	p	.	.	.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	f	.	.	z
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	^	^	H	H
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	s	.	z	.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	^	^	s	.
.	.	.	.	.	f	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	f	f	t	u
.	.	.	.	.	t	u	r	a	.	f	j	s	.	.	r	M
.	.	.	.	.	u	n	R	k	j	n	w	c	_	*	*	t
.	.	.	.	.	b	k	h	h	e	e	l	E	f	h	h	E
f	f	\	f	t	U	b	k	k	?	.
"	.	.	M	O	U	J	f	a	V	a	Q	\	I	U	X	Z	"	
W	U	S	K	U	b	c	J	J	U	Q	H	.	.	J	J	J	J	
R	X	.	.	O	P	.	.	.	C	K	V	H	J	.	.	.	J	
H	.	3	6	.	.	.	D	E	B	7	E	R	B	A	9	.	.	
&	C	x	G	:	.	4	?	I	R	0	1	:	:	<	.	.	.	
.	.	<	8	5	f	%	(/	:	B	/	:	<	3	3	.	.	
3	k	.	.)	1	A	*	1	9	4	/	*	z	
)	-	1	0	+	(!	.	8	3	("))	(!	.	.	

Forensic

Obfuscation

File Analysis



Sig
0x474946
GIF89a
0xFFD8FF
JFIF
0x504B03
0x25504446
%PDF
0xA2525454F460A
.%%EOF.

File ext
*.gif
*.gif
*.jpg
*.jpg
*.zip
*.pdf
*.pdf
*.pdf
*.pdf

File type
GIF files
GIF files
JPEG files
JPEG files
ZIP files
PDF files
PDF files
PDF file
PDF file

Toolkit 1.7 (Author: ProfSIMS)

File

Network Client Server Packet Capture WinDump Snort Events Binary Reader Encryption Coding OS IP Demo

View GIFs View JPGs View ZIPs Open Any - Open Mystery File - Identify file type

F:\docs\src\client Toolkit\F\08009817.pdf Tutorial

Hex viewer

00	25	50	44	46	2D	31	2E	35	0D	0A	25	B5	B5	B5	0D	
10	0A	31	20	30	20	6F	62	6A	0D	0A	3C	3C	2F	54	79	70
20	65	2F	43	61	74	61	6C	6F	67	2F	50	61	67	65	73	20
30	32	20	30	20	52	2F	4C	61	67	28	65	6E	2D	47	42	
40	29	20	2F	53	74	72	75	63	74	54	72	65	65	52	6F	6F
50	74	20	31	39	20	30	20	52	2F	4D	61	72	6B	49	6E	66
60	6F	3C	3C	2F	4D	61	72	6B	65	64	20	74	72	75	65	3E
70	3E	3E	0D	0A	65	6E	64	6F	62	6A	0D	0A	32	20	30	
80	20	6F	62	6A	0D	0A	3C	3C	2F	54	79	70	65	2F	50	61
90	67	65	73	2F	43	66	75	6E	74	20	32	2F	4B	69	64	73
A0	5B	20	33	20	30	20	52	20	31	31	20	30	20	52	5D	20
B0	3E	3E	0D	0A	65	6E	64	6F	62	6A	0D	0A	33	20	30	20
C0	6F	62	6A	0D	0A	3C	3C	2F	54	79	70	65	2F	50	61	67
D0	65	2F	50	61	72	65	6E	74	20	32	20	30	20	52	2F	52
E0	65	73	6F	75	72	63	65	73	3C	3C	2F	46	6F	6E	74	3C
F0	3C	2F	46	31	20	35	20	30	20	52	2F	46	32	20	37	20
1	30	20	52	2F	46	33	20	39	20	30	20	52	3E	3E	2F	50
1	72	6F	63	53	65	74	5B	2F	50	44	46	2F	54	65	78	74
1	2F	49	6D	61	67	65	42	2F	49	6D	61	67	65	43	2F	49
1	6D	61	67	65	49	5D	20	3E	3E	2F	4D	65	64	69	61	42

Char viewer

%	P	D	F	-	1	5	.	%
.	1	0	o	b	j	.	<	
e	/	C	a	t	a	l	o	
g	p	o	g	/	P	2	0	
h	/	R	l	a	n	()	
i	l	S	r	u	c	t)	
j	t	r	u	c	t	T	r	
k	1	9	0	R	/	M	a	
l	o	b	j	.	<	<	/	
m	o	p	k	a	d	e	t	
n	o	p	k	a	d	e	t	
o	o	p	k	a	d	e	t	
p	o	p	k	a	d	e	t	
q	o	p	k	a	d	e	t	
r	o	p	k	a	d	e	t	
s	o	p	k	a	d	e	t	
t	o	p	k	a	d	e	t	
u	o	p	k	a	d	e	t	
v	o	p	k	a	d	e	t	
w	o	p	k	a	d	e	t	
x	o	p	k	a	d	e	t	
y	o	p	k	a	d	e	t	
z	o	p	k	a	d	e	t	

Toolkit 1.7 (Author: ProfSIMS)

File

Network Client Server Packet Capture WinDump Snort Events Binary Reader Encryption Coding OS IP Demo

View GIFs View JPGs View ZIPs Open Any - Open Mystery File - Identify file type

F:\docs\src\client Toolkit\F\docs\src\client Toolkit\log\srcode.zip Tutorial

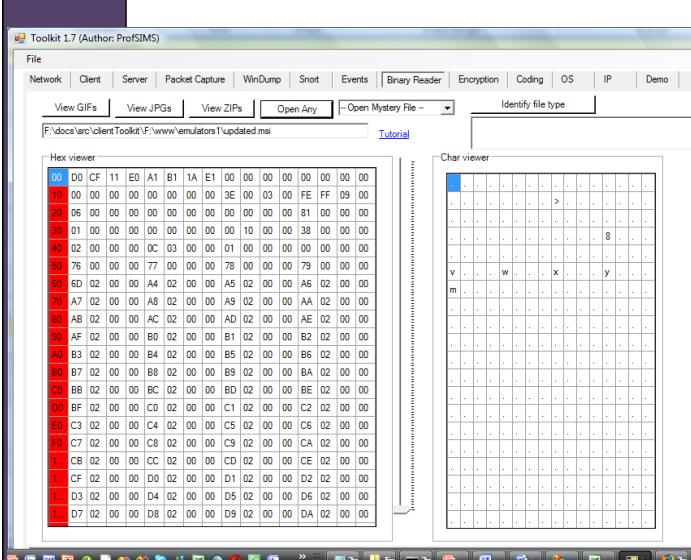
Hex viewer

00	50	4B	03	04	14	00	00	00	08	00	65	38	15	21	DF	32	
10	7E	7E	5A	00	00	00	64	00	00	00	00	0C	00	00	00	50	52
20	4F	47	32	5F	30	32	2E	50	41	53	2B	2B	CA	4F	2F	4A	
30	CC	55	28	00	D2	46	F1	86	1A	99	79	05	A5	25	3A	F9	
40	A5	25	40	4A	D3	9A	97	2B	29	35	3D	33	8F	97	4B	01	
50	04	CA	88	32	4B	52	35	D4	5D	F3	4A	52	8B	14	12	15	
60	CA	12	73	4A	53	15	F2	D3	14	8A	52	8B	33	8B	4B	12	
70	F3	92	53	D5	41	5A	C0	6A	81	DA	93	33	78	B9	52	F3	
80	52	F4	A4	00	50	4B	03	04	14	00	00	00	08	00	00	2E	62
90	24	21	92	B3	80	88	94	00	00	00	08	01	00	00	00	00	
A0	00	00	50	52	4F	47	31	5F	32	2E	50	41	53	5D	8F	C1	
B0	0A	83	30	10	44	EF	42	7E	A0	A7	DC	54	0C	D5	08	BD	
C0	28	39	F6	3B	24	6D	17	09	D8	35	6E	12	FB	FB	55	82	
D0	0D	75	2F	33	3B	30	8F	5D	4B	F3	48	FA	CD	ED	A6	72	
E0	90	85	41	1B	BC	98	83	DF	A4	EC	59	C6	B2	55	13	DF	
F0	87	C0	19	E7	67	92	E2	70	AD	80	25	OC	71	D3	F8	84	
1	8E	40	4F	5B	C7	46	26	CB	1E	30	1A	DC	19	FF	80	4E	
1	C9	A6	F9	FA	53	DC	76	E9	62	13	59	C9	BA	90	F5		
1	8F	50	25	DF	96	47	E5	A3	C6	84	45	7E	5F	82	59		
1	F5	04	E8	79	42	70	E3	78	7E	3A	38	3E	08	F8	BA	5E	

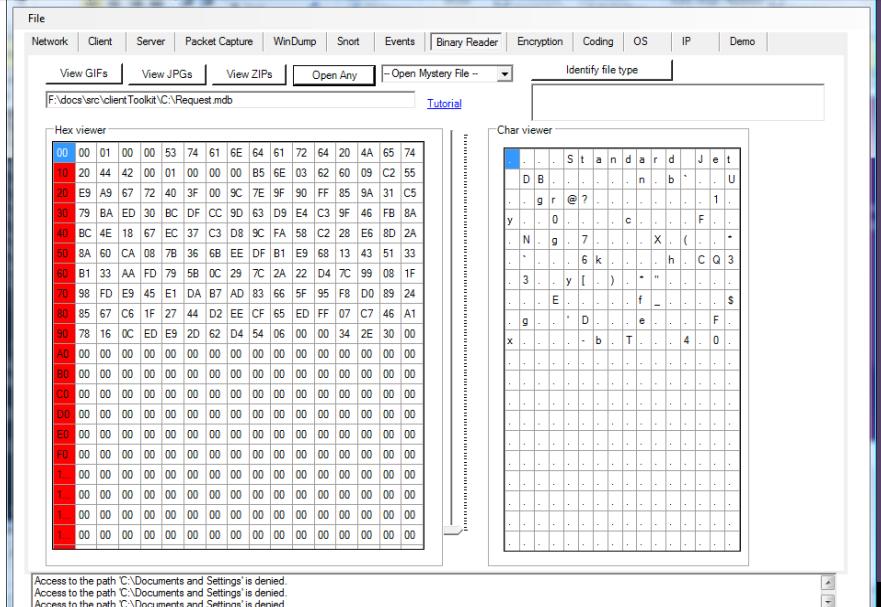
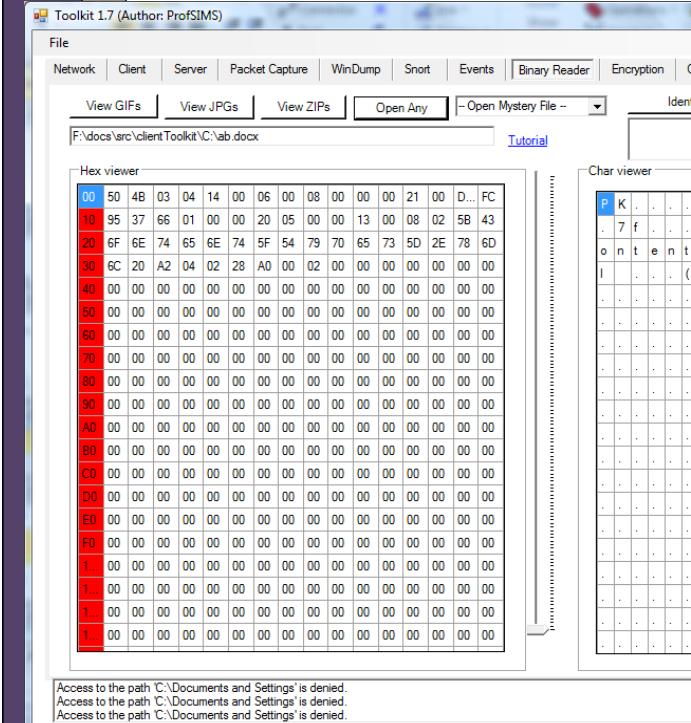
Char viewer

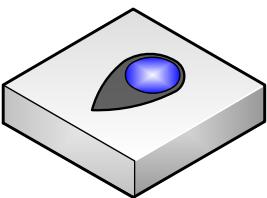
P	K	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	e	8	.	!	.	2
.	Z	.	.	d	.	.	.	.	P	R	.	O	/	J
O	G	2	_	0	2	.	P	A	S	+	.	O	/	J
U	.	F	.	.	y	.	%	.	U	.	.	.	.	.
%	@	J	.	.	+	).	5	=	3	.	K	.	.	.
.	.	2	K	R	5	.	J	R	.	.	.	.	.	.
.	s	J	S	.	.	.	R	.	3	.	K	.	.	.
.	S	.	A	Z	.	j	.	3	x	.	R	.	.	.
R	.	.	P	K	.	.	.	.	.	.	b	.	.	.
\$!
.	P	R	O	G	1	_	2	.	P	A	S]	.	.
.	0	.	D	.	B	.	.	T	.	.	.	.	.	.
.	9	:	\$	m	.	.	5	n	.	.	U	.	.	.
.	u	/	3	:	0	.	J	K	H	.	.	r	.	.
.	A	.	.	.	.	.	Y	.	U	.	.	.	.	.
.	g	.	p	.	%	.	q	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
@	O	[	.	F	&	.	0	.	.	.	N	.	.	.
.	i	.	S	.	v	.	.	Y	.	.	.	.	.	.
.	P	%	.	G	.	C	.	E	.	-	Y	.	.	.
.	y	B	p	.	x	:	8	>	.	.	^	.	.	.

File signature



Sig	File ext	File type
0x006E1EF0	*.ppt	PPT
0xA0461DF0	*.ppt	PPT
0xECA5C100	*.doc	Doc file
0x000100005374616E64617264204A6574204442	*.mdb	Microsoft database
Standard Jet DB	*.mdb	Microsoft database
0x2142444E	*.pst	PST file
!BDN	*.pst	PST file
0x0908100000060500	*.xls	XLS file
0xD0CF11E0A1B11AE1	*.msi	MSI file
0xD0CF11E0A1B11AE1	*.doc	DOC
0xD0CF11E0A1B11AE1	*.xls	Excel
0xD0CF11E0A1B11AE1	*.vsd	Visio
0xD0CF11E0A1B11AE1	*.ppt	PPT
0x504B030414000600	*.docx	Microsoft DOCX file
0x504B030414000600	*.pptx	Microsoft PPTX file
0x504B030414000600	*.xlsx	Microsoft XLSX file





Toolkit 1.7 (Author: ProfSIMS)

File Network Client Server Packet Capture WinDump Snort Events Binary Reader Encryption Coding OS

View GIFs View JPGs View ZIPs Open Any -- Open Mystery File - Identify file type

F:\docs\src\clientToolkit\F\test.swf Tutorial

Hex viewer

00	43	57	53	06	72	FB	01	00	78	9C	EC	5B	09	5C	93	D7
10	96	3F	1F	21	21	40	82	11	23	A0	82	22	5A	AA	D6	1D
20	51	5A	41	C2	22	A2	A8	20	8B	BB	42	02	49	88	86	04
30	93	B0	69	5B	71	A9	52	DC	6A	B5	88	3B	EE	D6	A5	15
40	F7	B5	60	B5	3E	5B	A5	D5	AE	DA	6A	8B	7D	F5	49	B7
50	79	8E	AF	3F	67	DA	A9	2F	EF	DC	EF	7E	5F	36	12	9C
60	99	5F	9D	79	F3	1B	F9	E9	27	DF	3D	F7	9C	7B	EE	39
70	FF	7B	EE	39	27	B1	1C	7C	AE	01	04	ED	05	90	84	42
80	92	97	D5	6A	ED	26	02	E8	39	A8	A7	B6	BC	67	91	B1
90	AC	68	42	62	72	62	C5	D0	C2	D1	51	23	53	95	E3	0B
A0	0B	86	24	0E	82	5D	20	84	3C	18	51	89	7F	18	40	06
B0	86	01	8D	46	D3	3E	7A	55	D...	6F	DD	92	43	2C	E7	97
C0	26	B5	58	DE	A9	04	AB	A0	00	44	C0	C0	12	91	88	
D0	41	1E	50	E0	BB	2C	80	C1	B1	44	63	89	A1	40	67	D0
E0	26	1A	CB	A1	16	7C	60	A0	1F	D4	31	B0	78	F1	62	90
F0	C9	1B	7B	5F	3F	92	30	A6	E3	90	BE	28	C1	84	1C	62
G...	94	10	2F	98	8E	BF	D5	74	00	30	17	2A	0B	8C	65	49
H...	46	BD	11	69	96	42	9D	19	42	6B	7C	C1	C7	0B	C9	50
I...	54	8E	2F	3E	38	67	B6	C6	60	86	F1	35	72	00	76	A2
J...	BA	20	0B	47	46	EA	D5	45	6A	83	05	C7	DB	E1	14	B5

Char viewer

C	W	S	r	.	.	x	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
.	?	.	!	!	@	.	#	
Q	Z	A	"	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
.	i	[	q	.	R	j	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
.
y	.	.	g	.	.	/	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
.	.	.	y	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
.
.	.	.	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
.	.	.	j	.	&	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
h	B	b	r	b	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
.	s	.	]	.	<	Q	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
.	.	F	.	.	>	z	U	o	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
&	X	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
A	P	.	.	.	.	.	D	c	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
&	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
F	.	i	.	B	.	B	K	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
T	.	/	.	8	g	.	.	.	5	r	v	.	.	.	.	.
.	G	F	.	E	J	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Access to the path 'C:\Documents and Settings' is denied.

Sig	File ext	File type
0x465753	*.swf	SWF file
FWS	*.swf	SWF file
0x494433	*.mp3	MP3 file
ID3	*.mp3	MP3 file
0x4C00000001140200	*.lnk	Link file
0x4C01	*.obj	OBJ file
0x4D4D002A	*.tif	TIF graphics
MM	*.tif	TIF graphics
0x000000186674797033677035		
	*.mp4	MP4 Video
ftyp3gp5	*.mp4	MP4 Video
0x300000004C664C65	*.evt	Event file
LfLe	*.evt	Event file
0x38425053	*.psd	Photoshop file
8BPS	*.psd	Photoshop file
0x4D5A	*.ocx	Active X
0x415649204C495354	*.avi	AVI file
AVI LIST	*.avi	AVI file
0x57415645666D7420	*.wav	WAV file
WAVEfmt	*.wav	WAV file
Rar!	*.rar	RAR file
0x526172211A0700	*.rar	RAR file
0x6D6F6F76	*.mov	MOV file
moov	*.mov	MOV file

Author: Prof Bill Buchanan

Obfuscation



Myphoto.jpg



Myphoto.dll

...JFIF...

Header: FFD8
Length: <2 bytes>
Next: 4A,46,49,46,00 ("JFIF")

Free Hex Editor Neo

File Edit View Select Operations Bookmarks NTFS Streams Tools History Window Help

cat01_old.gif 001.jpg

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 0a 0b 0c 0d 0e 0f
ff d8 ff e0 00 10 4a 46 49 46 00 01 01 00 00 01
00 01 00 00 ff db 00 43 00 08 06 06 07 06 05 08
07 07 07 09 09 08 0a 0c 14 0d 0c 0b 0b 0c 19 12
13 0f 14 1d 1a 1f 1e 1d 1a 1c 1c 20 24 2e 27 20
22 2c 23 1c 1c 28 37 29 2c 30 31 34 34 34 1f 27
39 3d 38 32 3c 2e 33 34 32 ff db 00 43 01 09 09
09 0c 0b 0c 18 0d 0d 18 32 21 1c 21 32 32 32 32
32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32
32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32
32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32
00 11 08 00 f0 01 40 03 01 22 00 02 11 01 03 11
01 ff c4 00 1f 00 00 01 05 01 01 01 01 01 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09
0a 0b ff c4 00 b5 10 00 02 01 03 03 02 04 03 05
05 04 04 00 00 01 7d 01 02 03 00 04 11 05 12 21
31 41 06 13 51 61 07 22 71 14 32 81 91 a1 08 23
42 b1 c1 15 52 d1 f0 24 33 62 72 82 09 0a 16 17
18 19 1a 25 26 27 28 29 2a 34 35 36 37 38 39 3a
43 44 45 46 47 48 49 4a 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 5a
63 64 65 66 67 68 69 6a 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 7a
83 84 85 86 87 88 89 8a 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99
9a a2 a3 a4 a5 a6 a7 a8 a9 aa b2 b3 b4 b5 b6 b7

Ready Offset: 0x00000000 (0) Size: 0x0000518f (20,879): 20.39 KB Hex bytes, 16, Default ANSI OVR

History

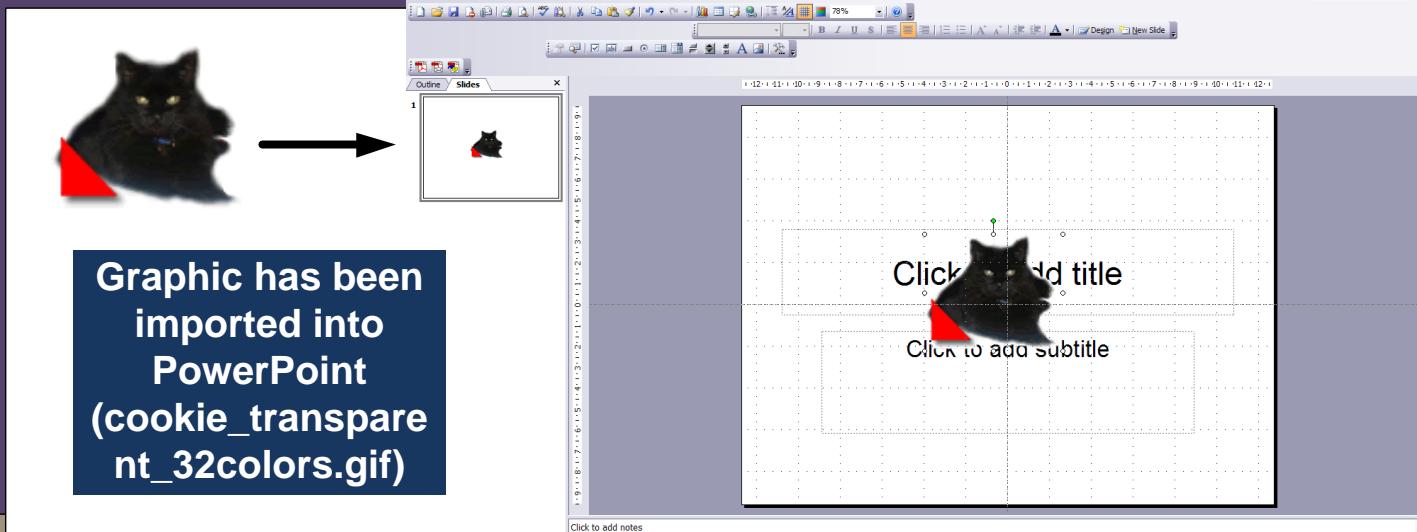
Open

File Attributes

Attribute	Value
File Name	F:\www\001.jpg
Archive	
Hidden	
System	

Selection File Attributes

File name changing (JPEG)



Meta-data
Is still
stored in
file
(but 16-bit
character
format)

111111.ppt - HHD Software Free Hex Editor

```

00002000: 00 00 00 10 f0 08 00 00 00 3e 05 b0 01 d0 14 dc 0...š...>..°.Đ.Ü
00002010: 08 0f 00 11 f0 10 00 00 00 00 c3 0b 08 00 00 .....š.....Ã...
00002020: 00 00 00 00 00 0f 00 93 00 0f 00 0d f0 0c 00 00 .....“....š...
00002030: 00 00 00 9e 0f 04 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0f 00 04 .....ž...
00002040: f0 72 00 00 00 12 00 0a f0 08 00 00 03 08 00 šr.....š...
00002050: 00 20 02 00 00 53 00 0b f0 1e 00 00 00 7f 00 00 ....S..š...□...
00002060: 00 04 00 80 00 34 02 52 07 bf 01 01 00 01 00 ff ...€.4.R.č.....ÿ
00002070: 01 01 00 01 00 01 03 03 04 00 00 00 00 10 f0 08 .....“....š.
00002080: 00 00 00 90 09 60 03 20 13 e0 0d f0 00 11 f0 10 .....□..“..à....š.
00002090: 00 00 00 00 00 c3 0b 08 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 10 .....A...
000020a0: 00 52 07 0f 00 0d f0 0c 00 00 00 00 00 9e 0f 04 .R.....š.....ž..
000020b0: 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 0f 00 04 f0 82 00 00 00 b2 .....š,...“
000020c0: 04 0a f0 08 00 00 00 04 08 00 00 00 00 00 00 43 .....š.....C
80 00 04 41 01 ..šZ...□.€..A.
01 00 00 00 70 .....ÁB.....p
6f 00 6f 00 6b .i.c.s._c.o.o.k
61 00 6f 00 73 .i.e._t.r.a.n.s
74 00 5f 00 33 .p.a.r.e.n.t._3
72 00 73 00 00 .2.c.o.l.o.r.s..
14 0a 6c 0c 6f .....š....q...l.o
0a f0 08 00 00 .....šH.....š...
0b f0 30 00 00 .....f..š...
00 08 93 01 8e .□.....f.....“.ž
12 00 12 00 ff Ÿ<..“..B..h.č.....ÿ
3f 03 01 00 01 .....š....?

```

Bill Buchanan

Myzip.zip

↓

Myzip.doc

Obfuscation

Forensic

Free Hex Editor Neo

File Edit View Select Operations Bookmarks NTFS Streams Tools History Window Help

LE BE

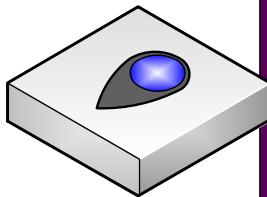
History

File Attributes

Attribute	Value
File Name	C:\go.zip

File Name changing (ZIP)

Offset	Field	Type	Value	Description
00	ZIPLOCSIG	HEX	04034B50	; Local File Header Signature
04	ZIPVER	DW	0000	; Version needed to extract
06	ZIPGENFLG	DW	0000	; General purpose bit flag
08	ZIPMTHD	DW	0000	; Compression method
0A	ZIPTIME	DW	0000	; Last mod file time (MS-DOS)
0C	ZIPDATE	DW	0000	; Last mod file date (MS-DOS)
0E	ZIPCRC	HEX	00000000	; CRC-32
12	ZIPSIZE	HEX	00000000	; Compressed size
16	ZIPUNCMP	HEX	00000000	; Uncompressed size
1A	ZIPFNLN	DW	0000	; Filename length
1C	ZIPXTRALN	DW	0000	; Extra field length
1E	ZIPNAME	DS	ZIPFNLN	; filename



Maximum carve size

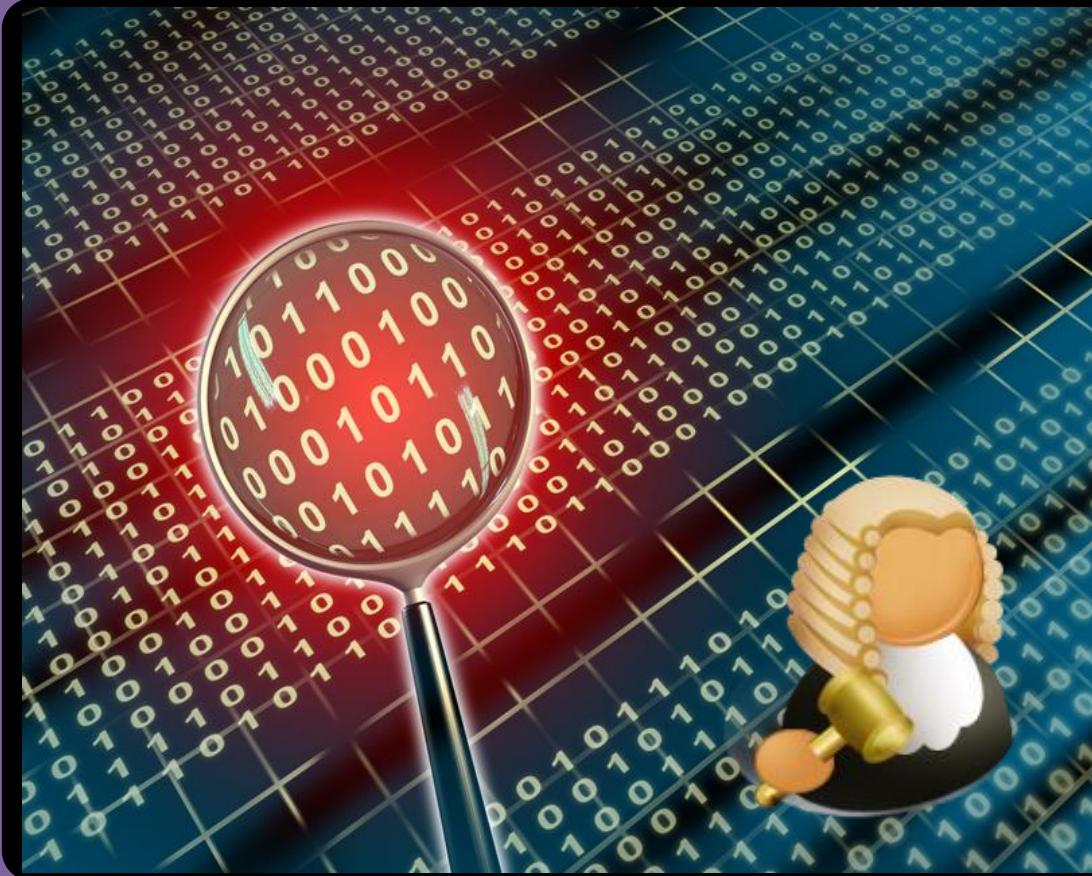
```
c:\SMALL_~1>scalpel.exe "nps-2010-emails (1).raw" -o out5
Scalpel version 2.0
Written by Golden G. Richard III and Lodovico Marziale.
Multi-core CPU threading model enabled.
Initializing thread group data structures.
Creating threads...
Thread creation completed.

Opening target "c:\SMALL_~1\nps-2010-emails (1).raw"

Image file pass 1/2.
nps-2010-emails (1).raw: 100.0% |*****| 10.0 MB 00:00 ETA
Allocating work queues...
Work queues allocation complete. Building work queues...
Work queues built. Workload:
jpg with header "\xff\xd8\xf\xe0\x0\x0\x10" and footer "\xff\xd9" --> 19 files
Carving files from image.
Image file pass 2/2.
nps-2010-emails (1).raw: 100.0% |*****| 10.0 MB 00:00 ETA
nps-2010-emails (1).raw: 100.0% |*****| 10.0 MB 00:00 ETA
Processing of image file complete. Cleaning up...
Done.
Scalpel is done, files carved = 19, elapsed = 1 secs.
```

	case	size	header	footer
jpg	y	5000:100000	\xff\xd8\xf\xe0\x0\x0\x10	\xff\xd9
avi	y	50000000	RIFF????AVI	
mov	y	10000000	????moov	
fws	y	4000000	FWS	
mp3	y	8000000	\xFF\xFB??\x44\x00\x00	

Steganography



Huffman Coding/XOR

Letter:	'b'	'c'	'e'	'i'	'o'	'p'
No. of occurrences:	12	3	57	51	33	20

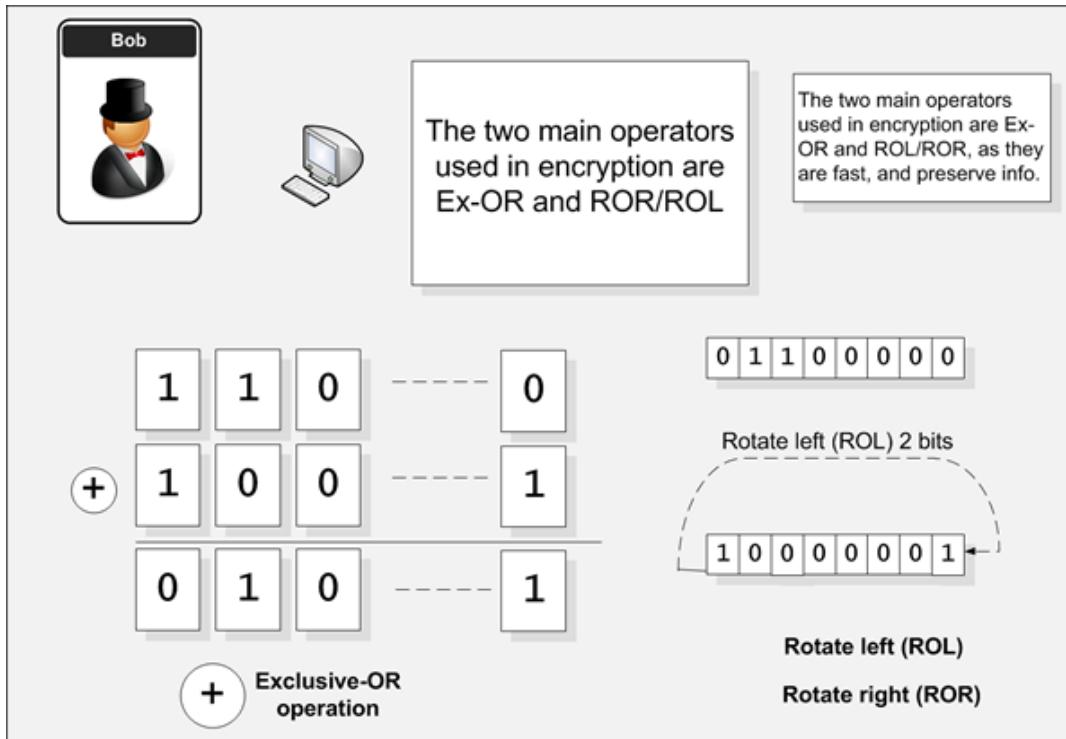
Letter:	'e'	'i'	'o'	'p'	'b'	'c'
No.	57	51	33	20	12	3

'e' 57 -----→ 57 [1] → 108 [1]
 'i' 51 -----→ 51 [0]
 'o' 33 → 33 [0] → -> 68 [0]
 'p' 20 → 20 [1] → 35 [1]
 'b' 12 [1] → 15 [0]
 'e' 3 [0]

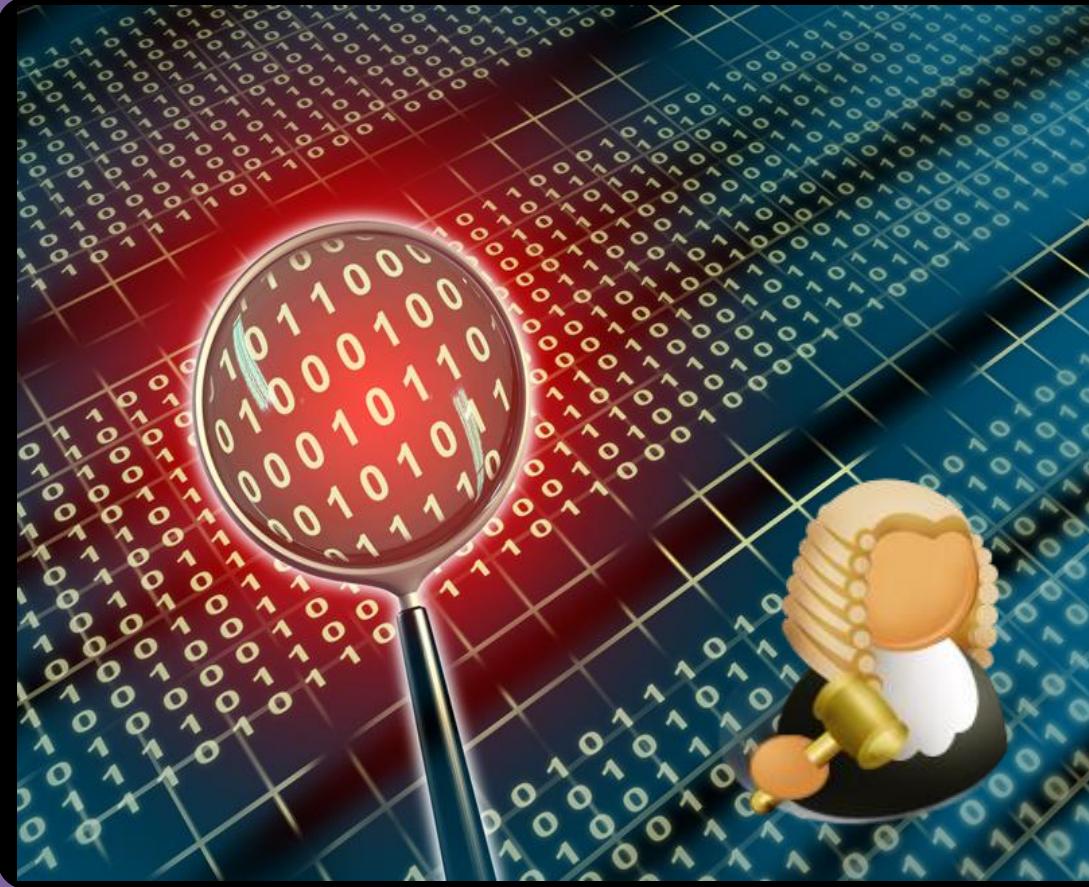
'e' 11 'i' 10
 'o' 00 'p' 011
 'b' 0101 'c' 0100

0110011

String	ASCII (Result)	Hex (Result)	Hex (Base-64)	Hex (Binary)
Input	napier	6E6170696572	bmFwaWVy	01101110 01100001 01110000 01101001 01100101 01110010
Key	ttttt			01110100 01110100 01110100 01110100 01110100 01110100
Encoded		1A15041D1106	GhUEHREG	00011010 00010101 00000100 00011101 00010001 00000110



Steganography



Lempel-Ziv/RLE

00000 ‘ ‘
00001 The
00002 boy
00003 stood
00004 on
00005 the
00006 burning
00007 deck
00008 .
00009 end

1	1	1	1
1	2	1	1
1	1	1	2
1	1	1	1

Run Length Encoding (RLE)

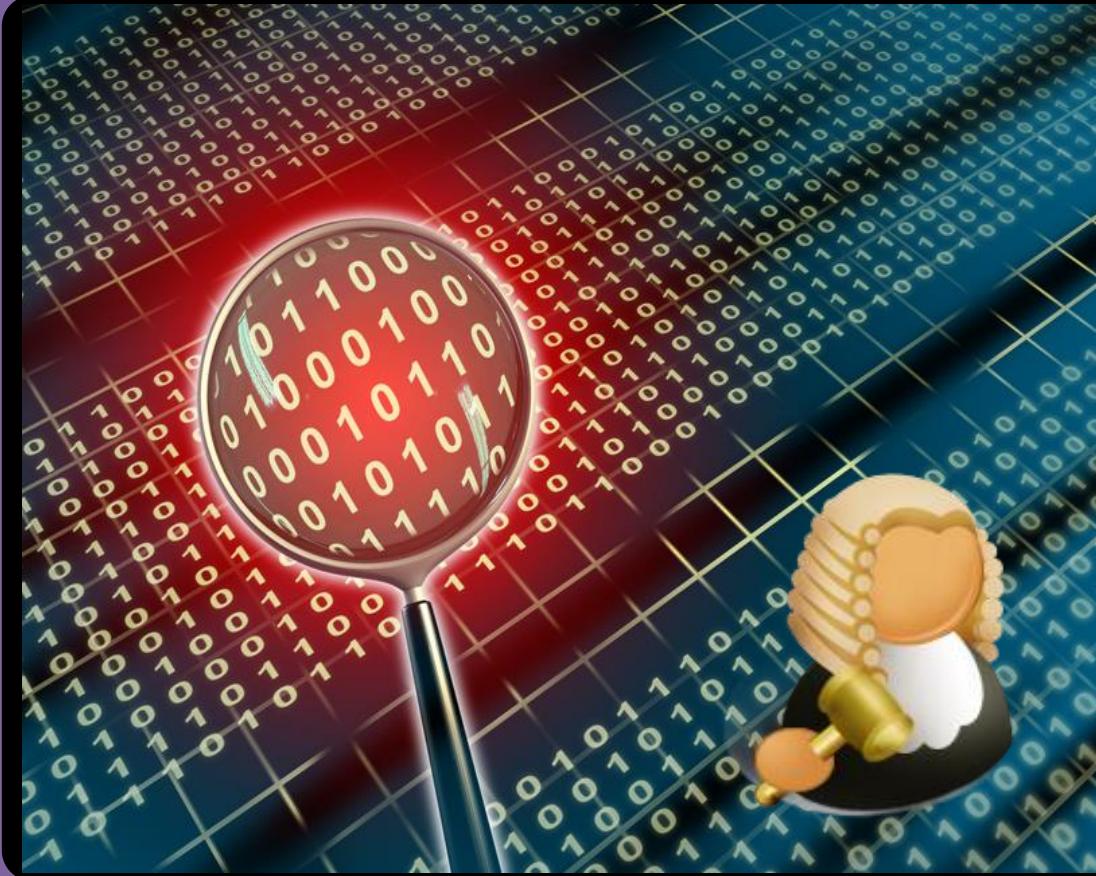
The boy stood on the burning
deck. The end.

00001 00000 00003 00000 00004 00000 00005
00000 00006 00000 00007 00008 00000 00001
00000 00009 00008

00001 00001 00001 00001
00001 00002 00001 00001
00001 00001 00001 00002
00001 00001 00001 00001

000001{4} 00002 00001{5} 00002 00001{4}

Steganography



Zero-knowledge



Two billionaire problem: How can the billionaires discuss without revealing how much they have and reveal the one with most money?



Bob:

Alice

Carol

Next Bob creates three random values which give a sum of (his vote+100) to give:

Bob 1

Bob 2

Bob 3

Next Alice creates three random values which give a sum of (her vote+100) to give:

Alice 1

Alice 2

Alice 3

Next Carol creates three random values which give a sum of (her vote+100) to give:

Carol 1

Carol 2

Carol 3

Bob gets Alice's second value, and Carol's second value, and adds it to his first value and calculates the sum as:

Alice gets Bob's second value, and Carol's third value, and adds it to her first value and calculates the sum as:

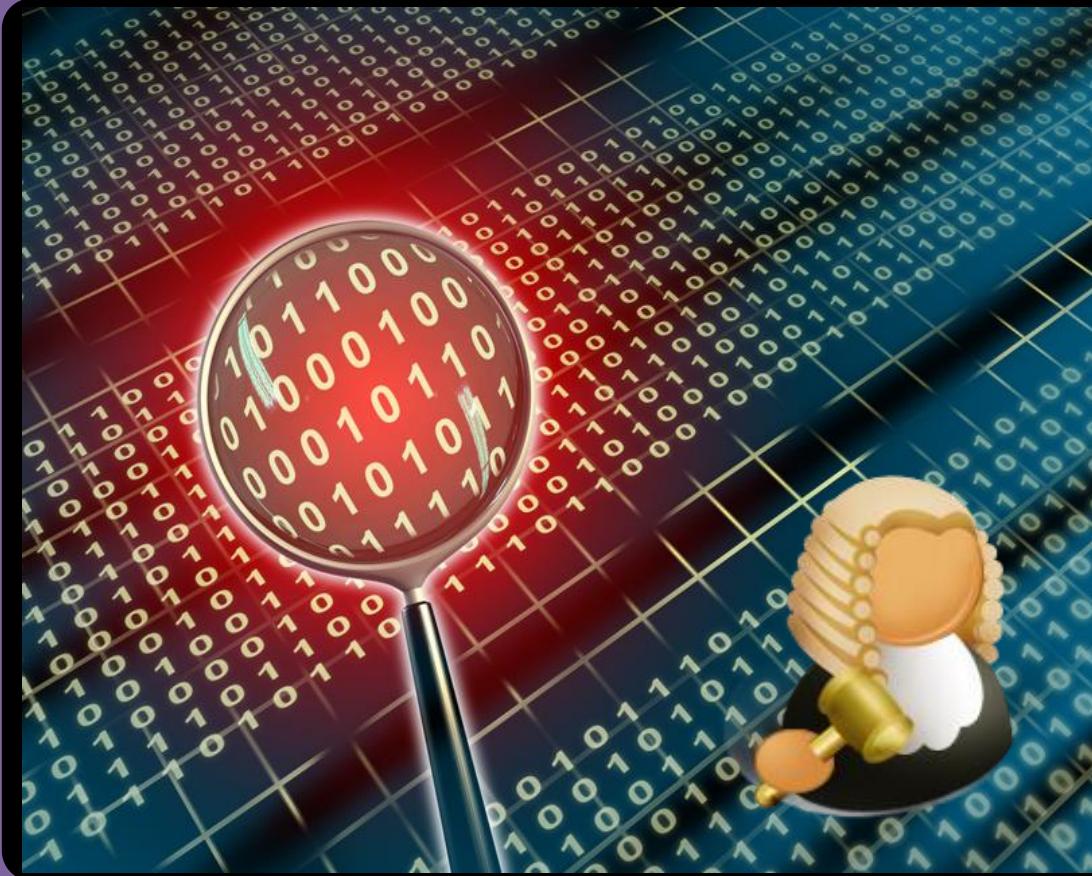
Carol gets Alice's third value, and Bob's third value, and adds it to her first value and calculates the sum as:

Finally Bob, Alice and Carol announce their calculations, and it is added up to:

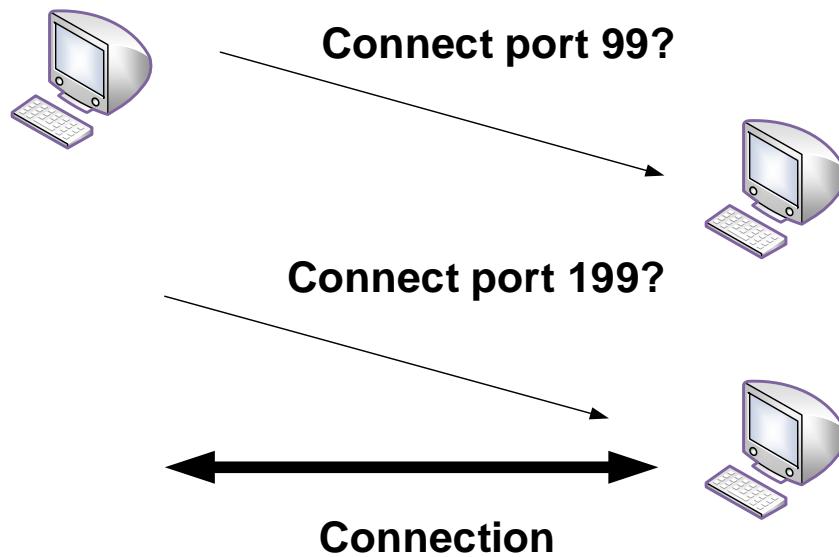
which taken with modulo 100 gives: which should be the total of the votes!!!! Check the original votes for Bob, Alice

Carol and make sure that it totals this value. So ... Bob, Alice and Carol know the total, but not any of votes of the others.

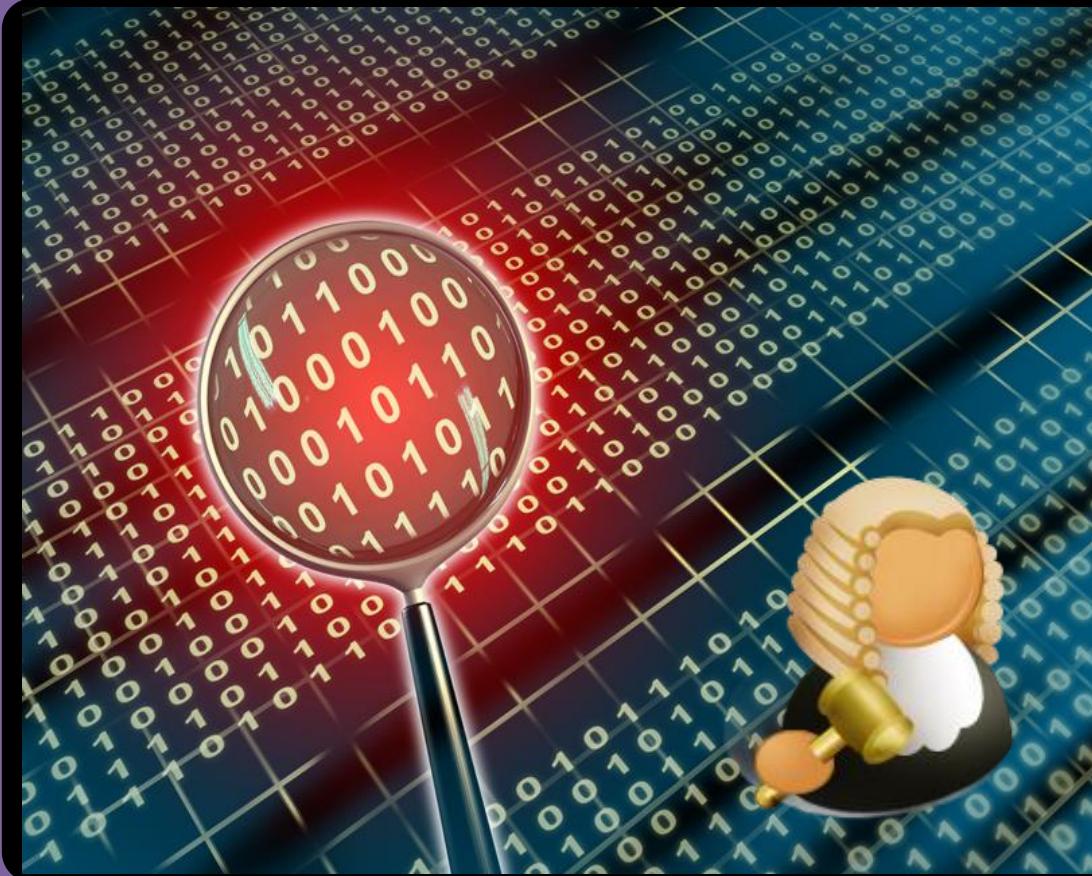
Steganography



Port Knocking



Steganography



Secret Shares



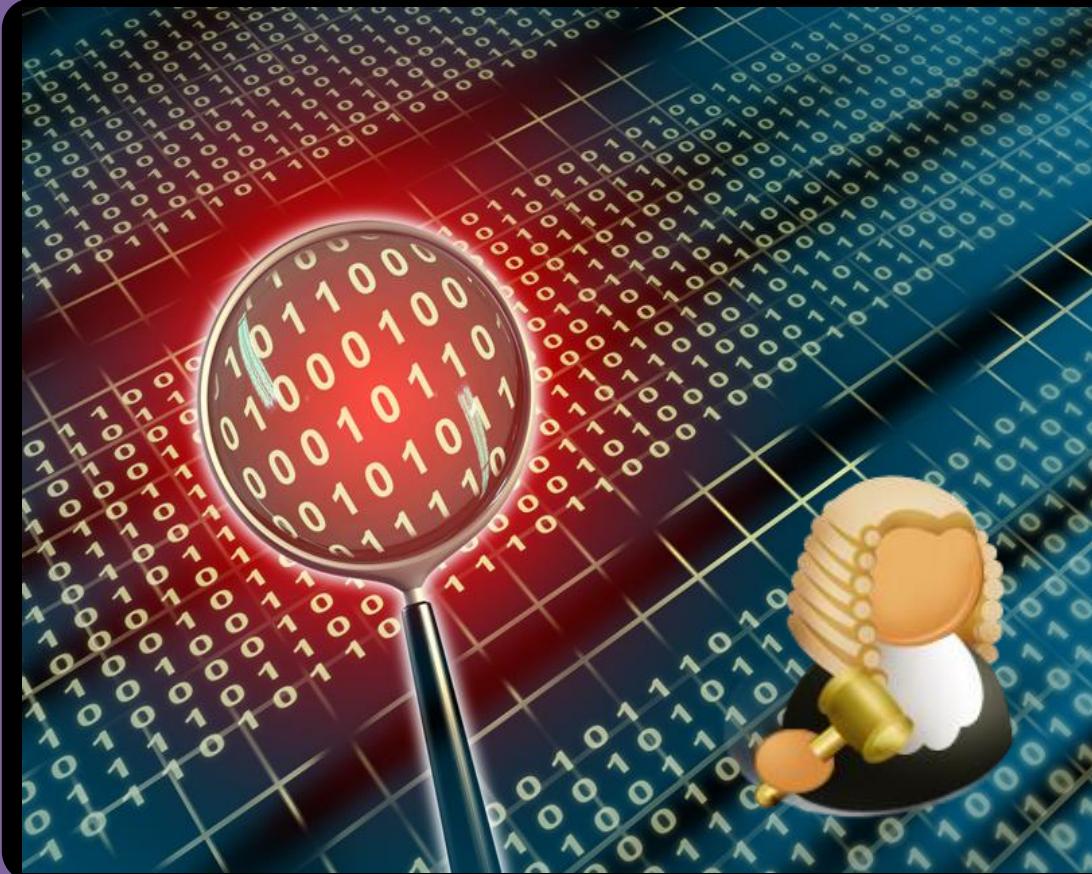
[n,k] - Any k from n shares
k – Threshold, n - shares



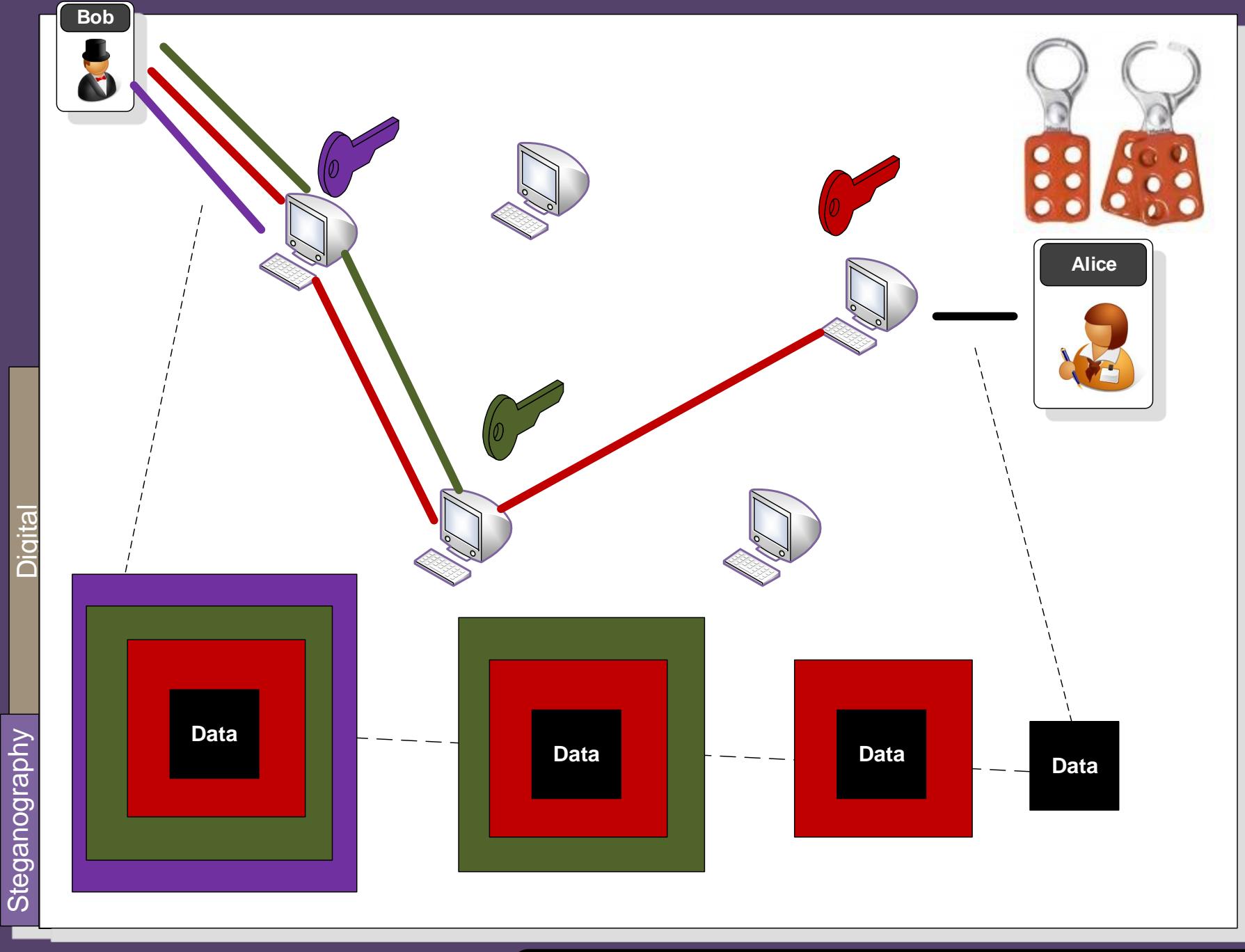
X marks the spot (2 from 4):

000/EJk2GcZ70S1xLxr/UyWwg==
001jc+Y9wIejQkDhRFjA1R0Yw==
002H1mchq0XK97ZR+b2AX1SpQ==
003btRgqcgQSZNvBkv+/2WwnA==

Steganography

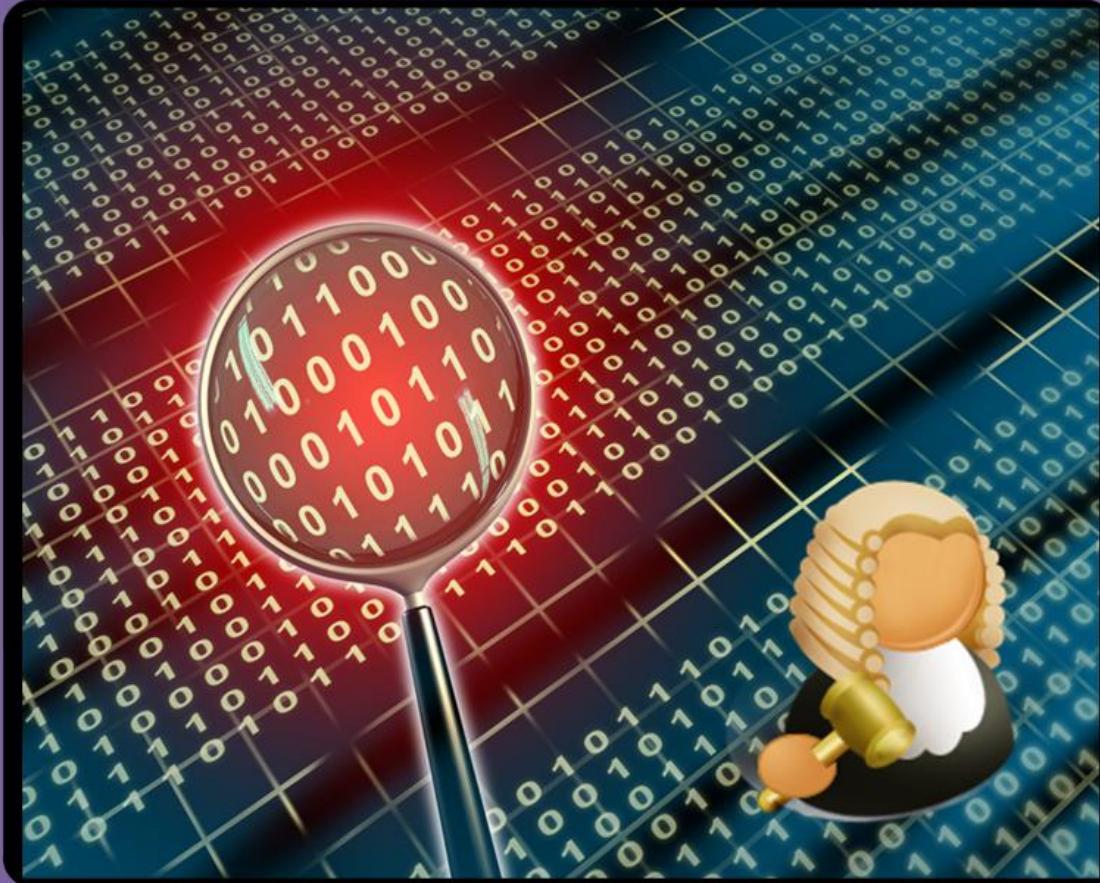


Hidding Source

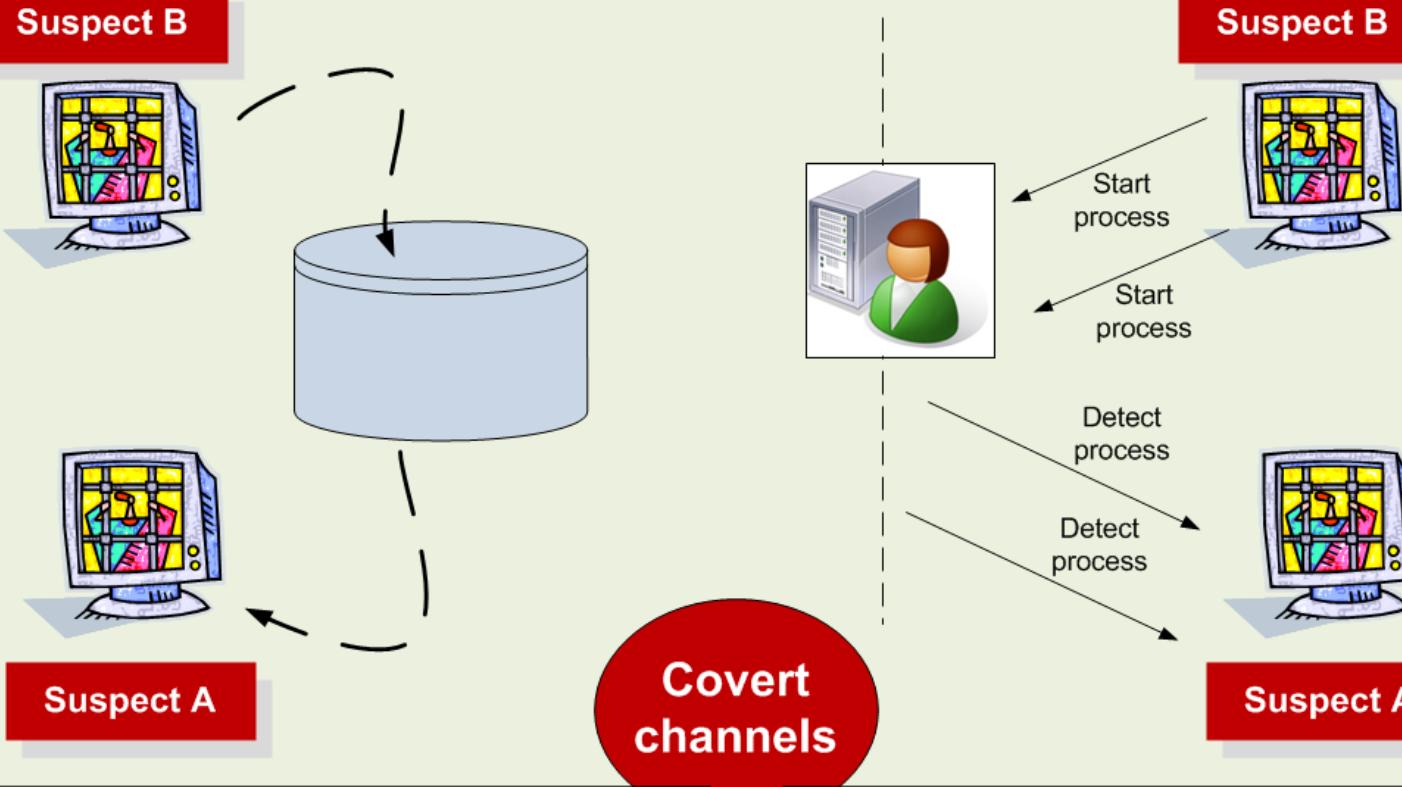


Tor Onion Routing

Data Hiding

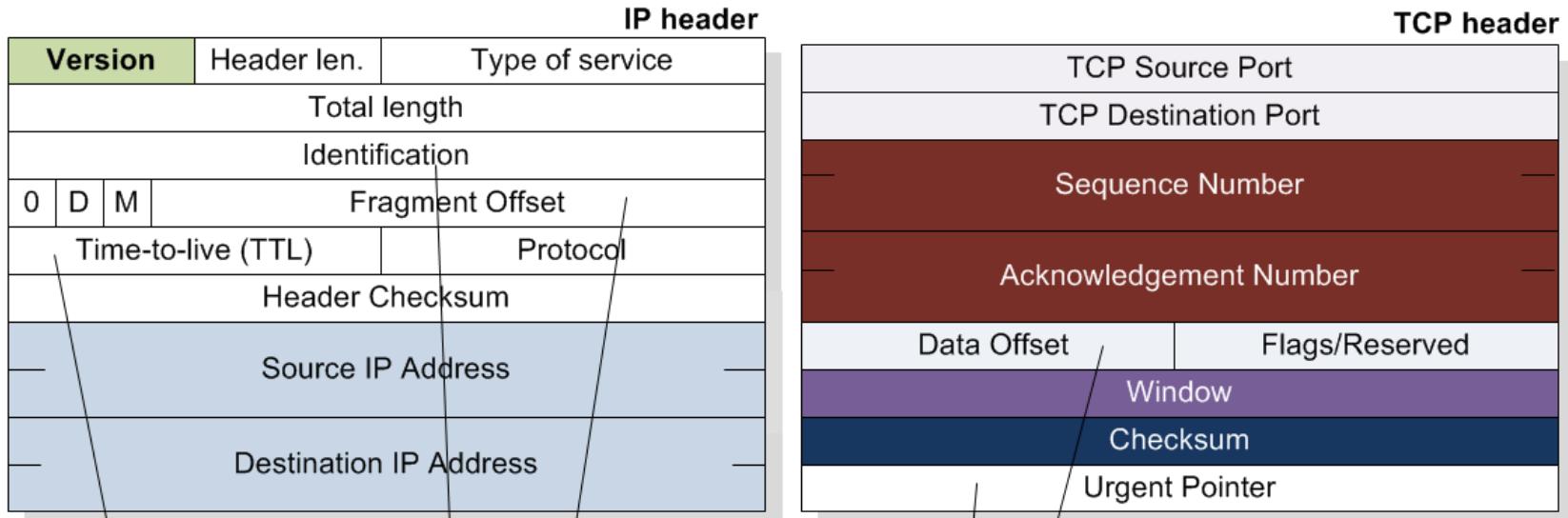


Covert Channels



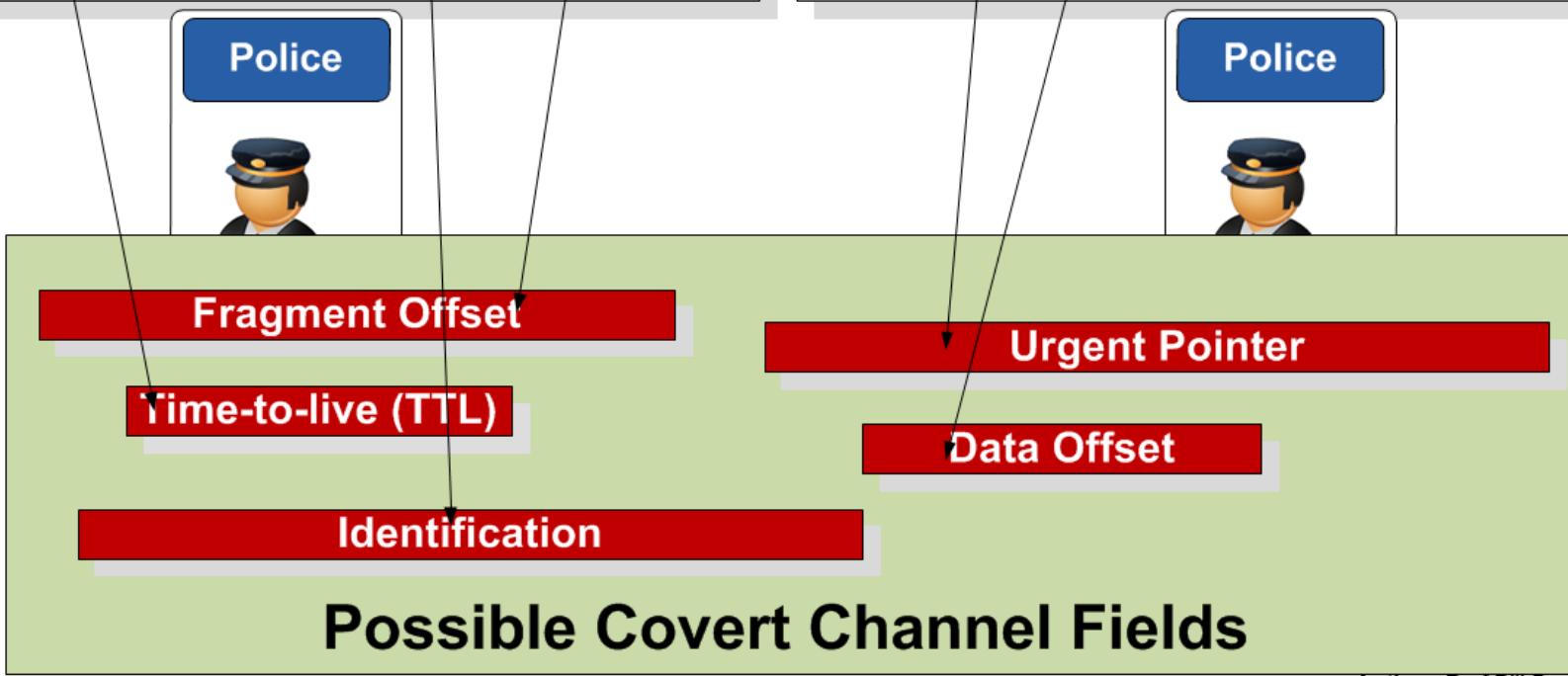
Storage covert channels are where one process uses direct (or indirect) data writing, whilst another process reads the data. It generally uses a finite system resource that is shared between entities with different privileges.

Covert timing channels use the modulation of certain resources, such as the CPU timing, in order to exchange information between processes.



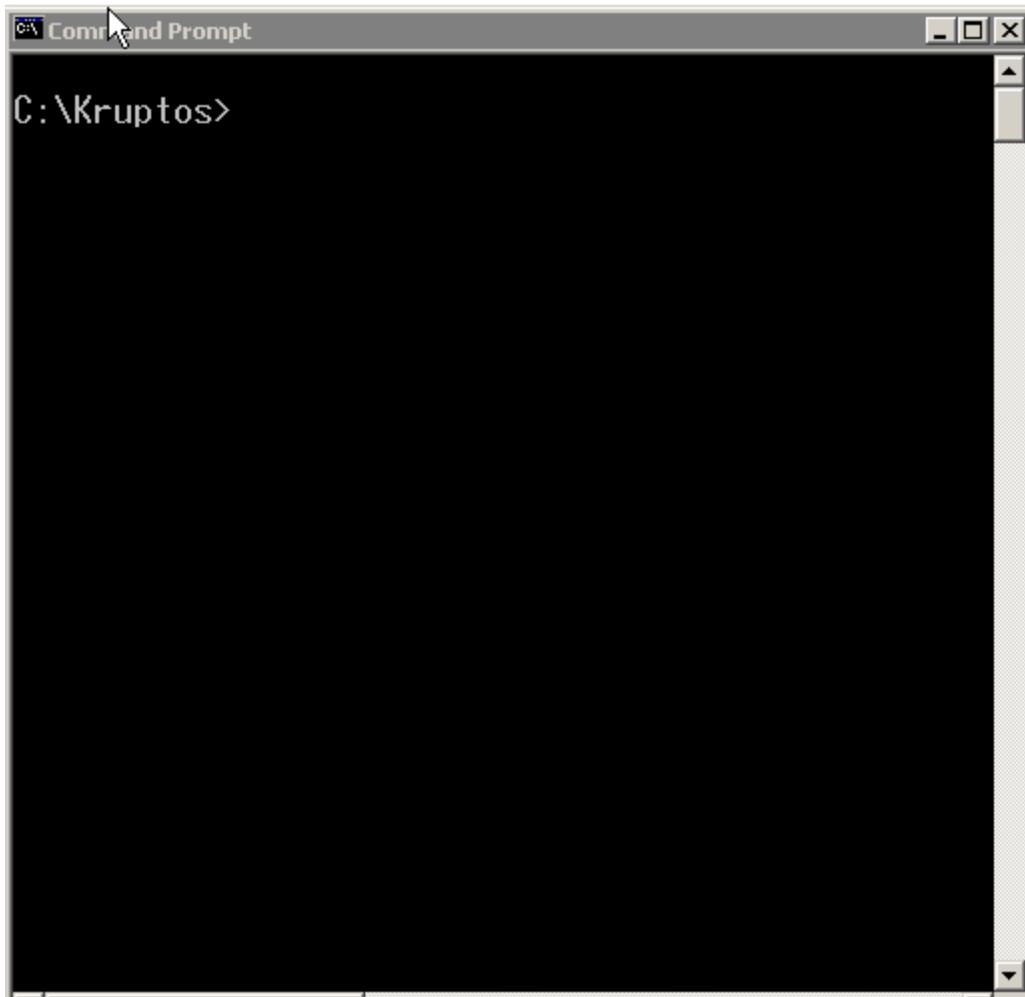
Covert Channels

Forensic



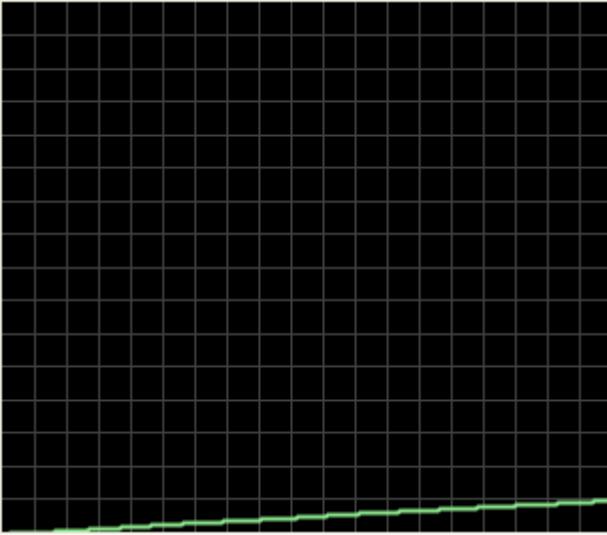
Author: Prof Bill Buchanan

IPv4ID – Authoritative definition - Monitoring traffic



המודד למודיעין ולתפקידים מיוחדים
ISRAEL SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE

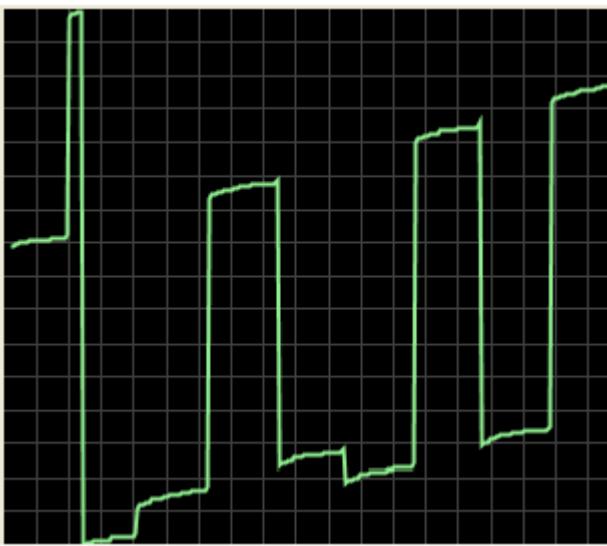




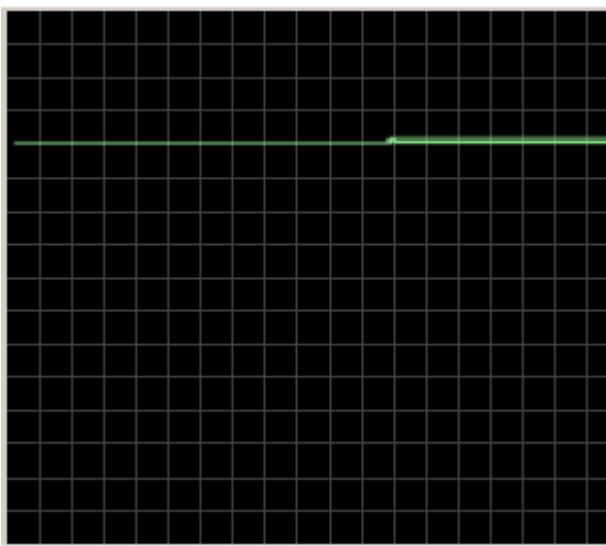
MS Windows –
<http://www.covertchannels.org>



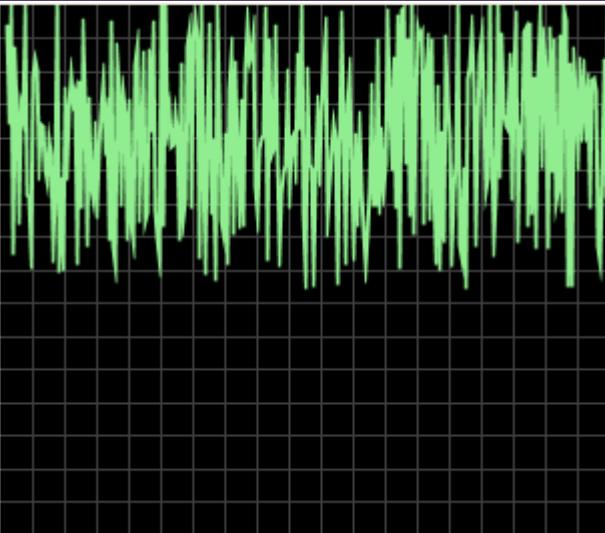
Linux 2.4.x



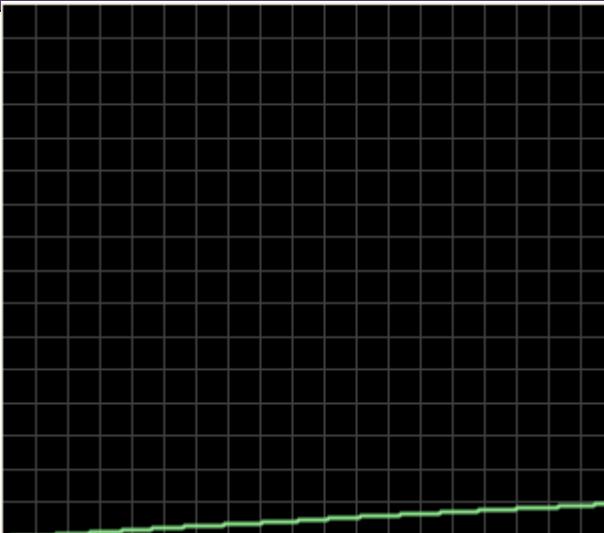
SUN Solaris –
<http://www.ebay.co.uk>



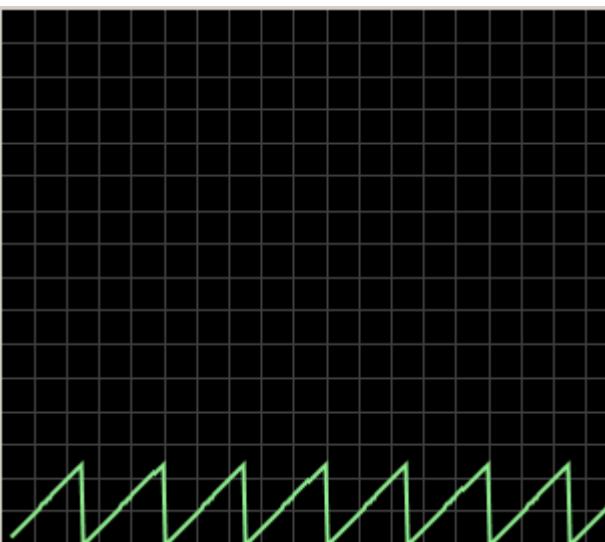
OpenBSD –
<http://www.openbsd.org>



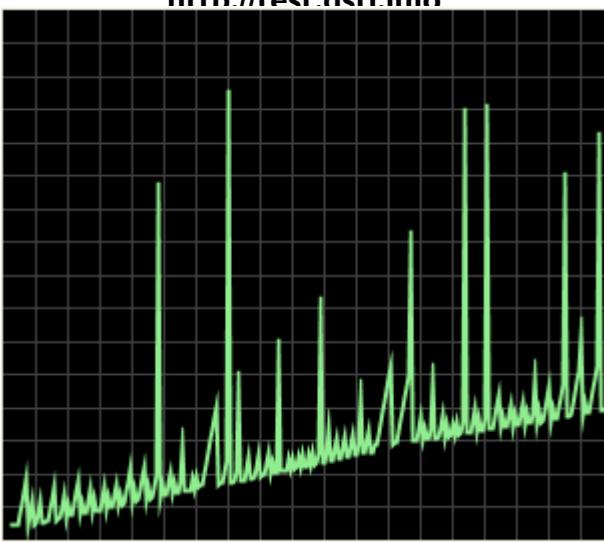
Webwall - <http://www.dstl.gov.uk>



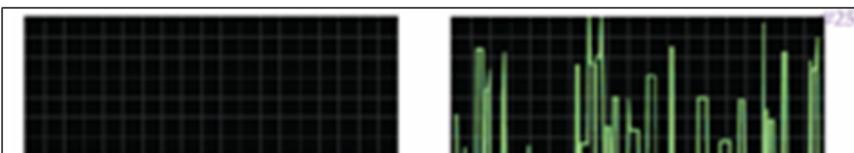
**Reverse Proxy Server –
<http://test.dstl.info>**



Real Covert channel based on IPv4ID



Unknown



Version	Header len.	Type of service
Identification		

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
3	0.001525	192.168.75.132	192.168.75.1	TCP	afrog >
http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460					
Identification: 0x008c (140)					

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
4	3.019628	192.168.75.132	192.168.75.1	TCP	afrog >
http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460					
Identification: 0x008e (142)					

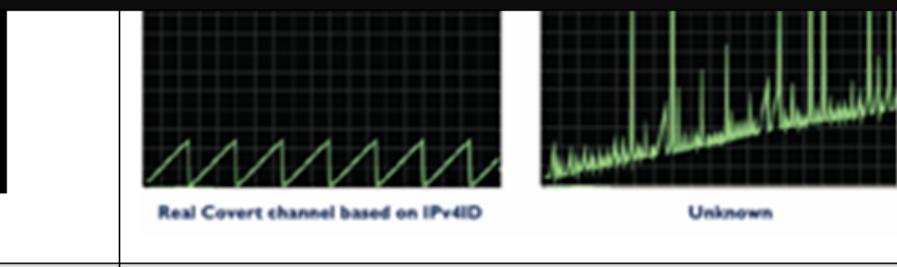
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
7	8.968288	192.168.75.132	192.168.75.1	TCP	afrog >
http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460					
Identification: 0x008f (143)					

.... Packets missed out ...

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
129	30.598774	192.168.75.132	84.53.138.18	TCP	dcutility >
http [ACK] Seq=4751 Ack=28096 Win=63188 Len=0					
Identification: 0x00d1 (209)					

Data hiding

identifying fragments of an
original IP
Source: David Llamas



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
49	23.974294	192.168.75.138	192.168.75.1	TCP	54064 > icslap [ACK]
Seq=134	Ack=225	Win=6912	Len=0	TSV=18845	TSER=2182534

Identification: 0x1643 (5699)

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
50	23.974900	192.168.75.138	192.168.75.1	TCP	54064 > icslap [ACK]
Seq=134	Ack=1673	Win=9824	Len=0	TSV=18845	TSER=2182534

Identification: 0x1644 (5700)

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
51	23.975155	192.168.75.138	192.168.75.1	TCP	54064 > icslap [ACK]
Seq=134	Ack=1807	Win=12704	Len=0	TSV=18845	TSER=2182534

Identification: 0x1645 (5701)

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
53	23.977703	192.168.75.138	192.168.75.1	TCP	54064 > icslap [FIN,
ACK]	Seq=134	Ack=1808	Win=12704	Len=0	TSV=18846 TSER=2182534

Identification: 0x1646 (5702)

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
55	23.979951	192.168.75.138	192.168.75.1	TCP	54065 > icslap [SYN]
Seq=0	Win=5840	Len=0	MSS=1460	TSV=18847	TSER=0 WS=5

Identification: 0x0050 (80)

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
57	23.981798	192.168.75.138	192.168.75.1	TCP	54065 > icslap [ACK]
Seq=1	Ack=1	Win=5856	Len=0	TSV=18847	TSER=2182535

Identification: 0x0051 (81)

Steganography

- Some methods.
- Discriminators.
- Covert channels.
- Port knocking.
- Onion Routing.
- Dictionary.

