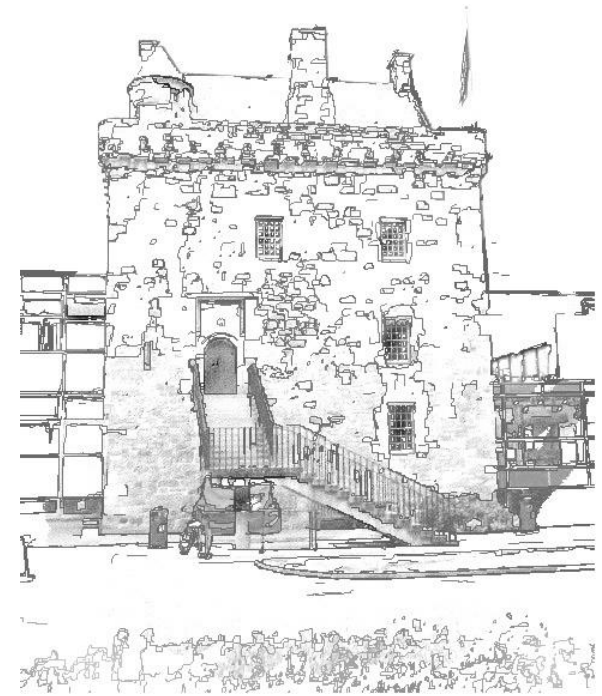


# Wireless LAN

## Unit 3: Wireless Infrastructure



## Areas covered:

### **Wireless Infrastructures.**

Basic details on bridging and topologies.

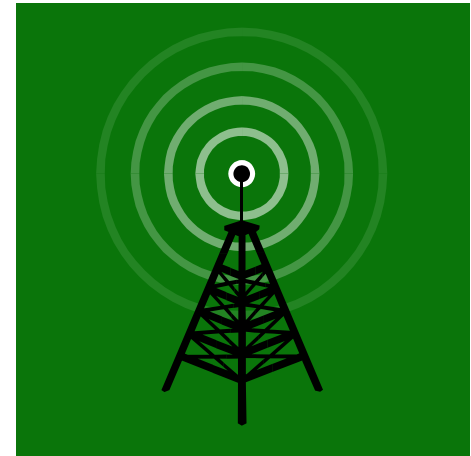
### **Wireless Data Logging and Device Discovery.**

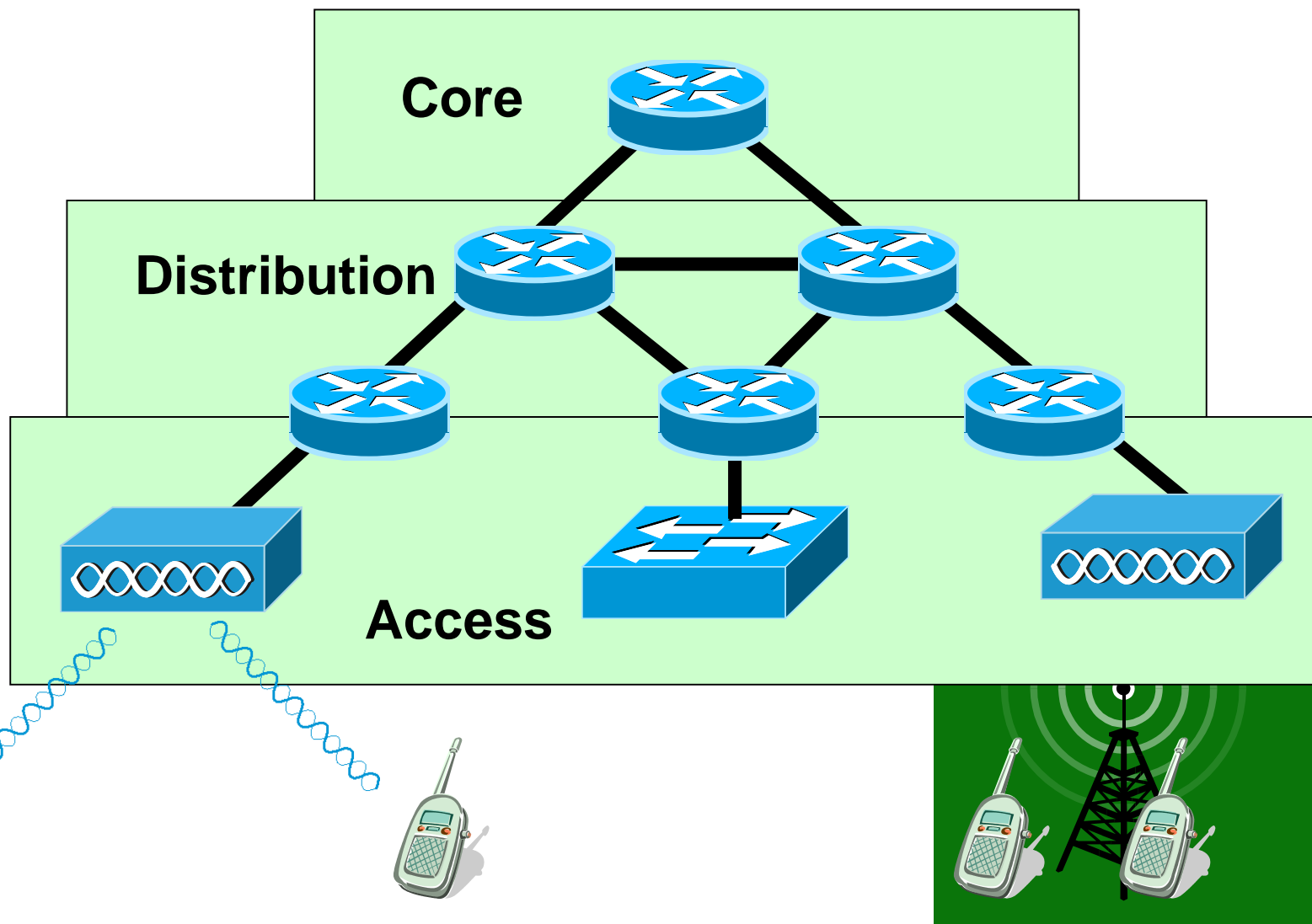
Details on protocols such as SNMP



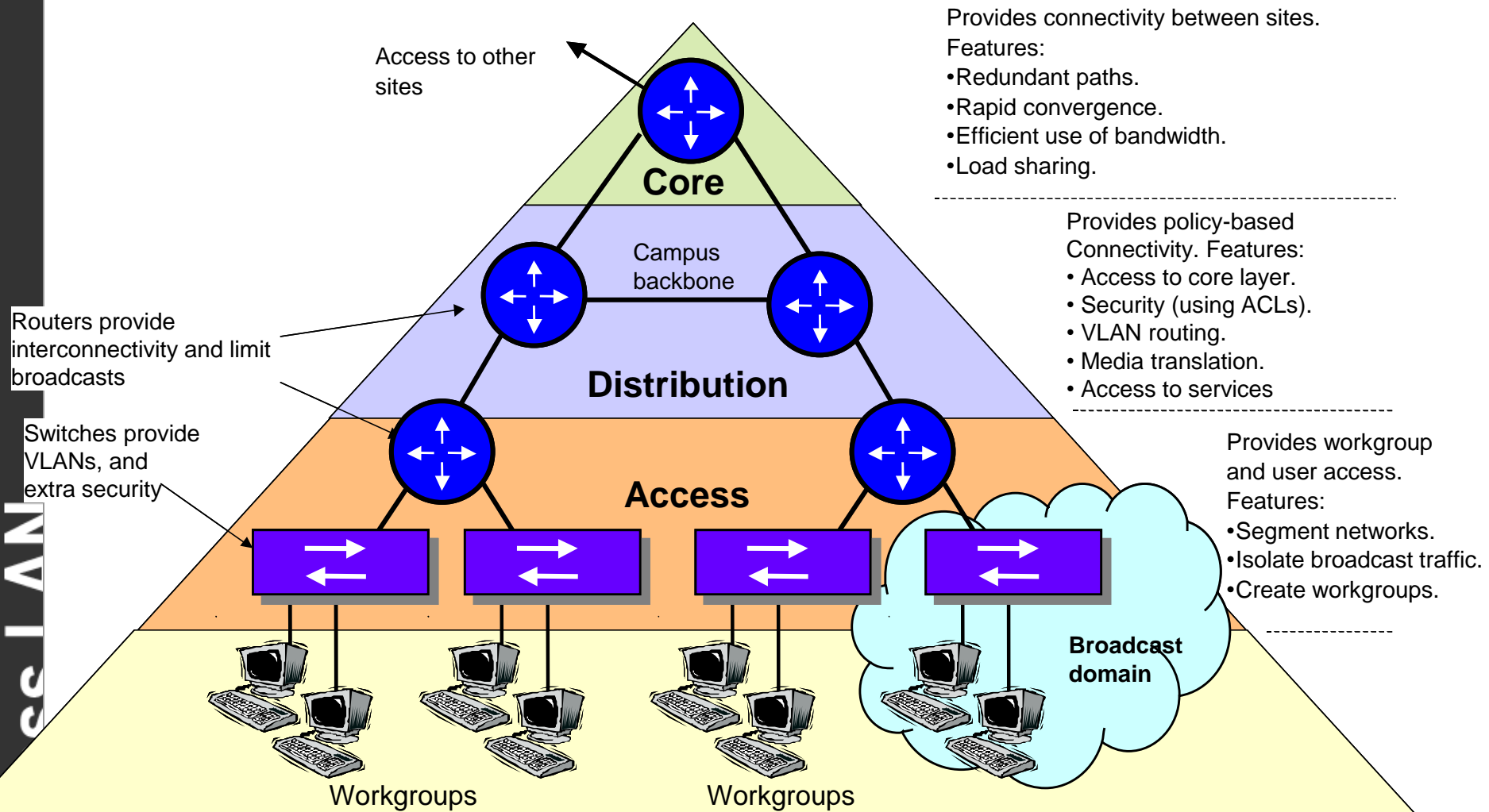
# Wireless LAN

## Wireless Infrastructures



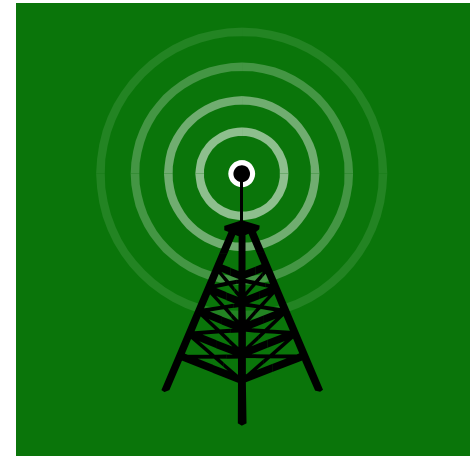


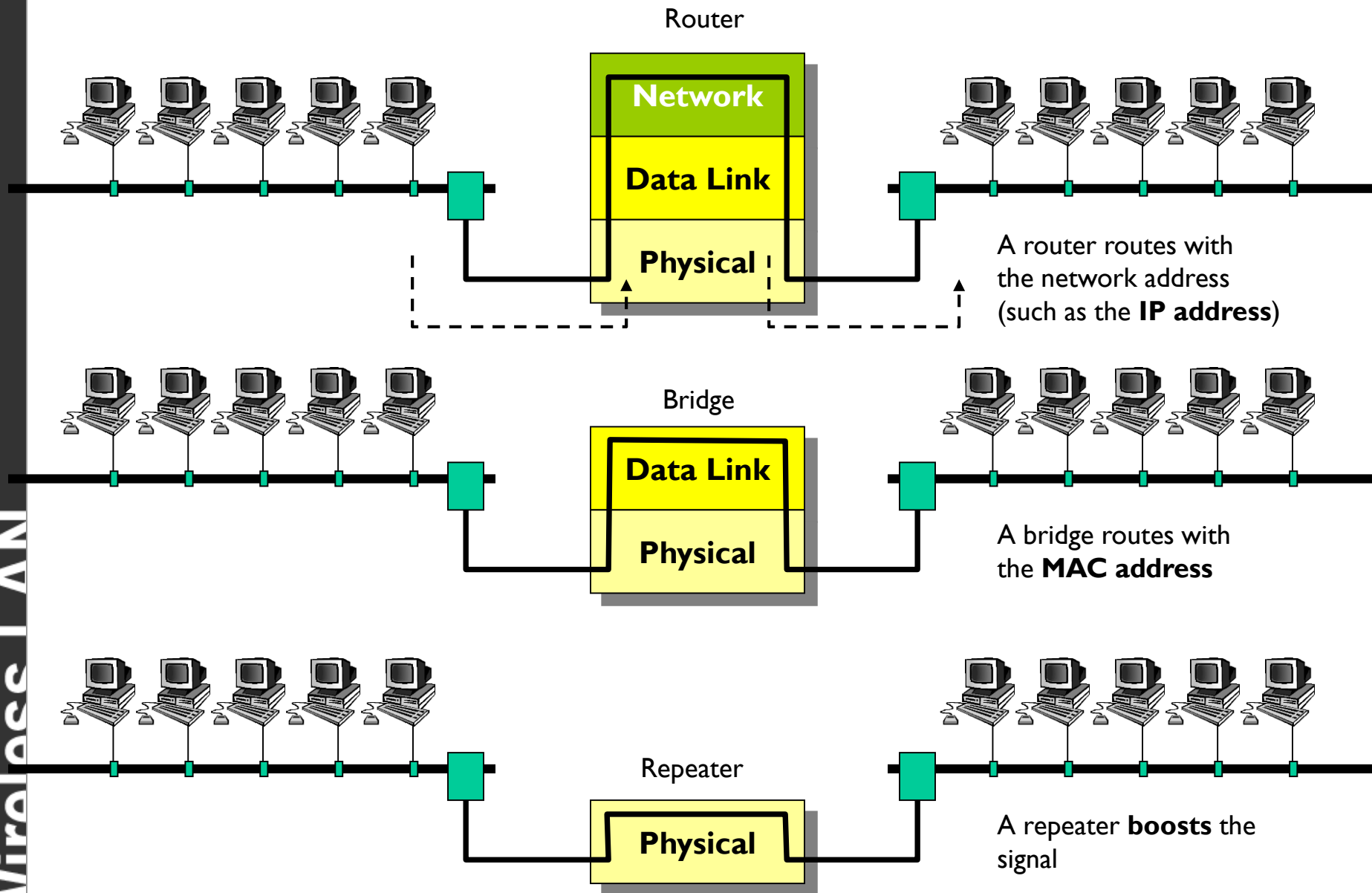
# Three-layered model

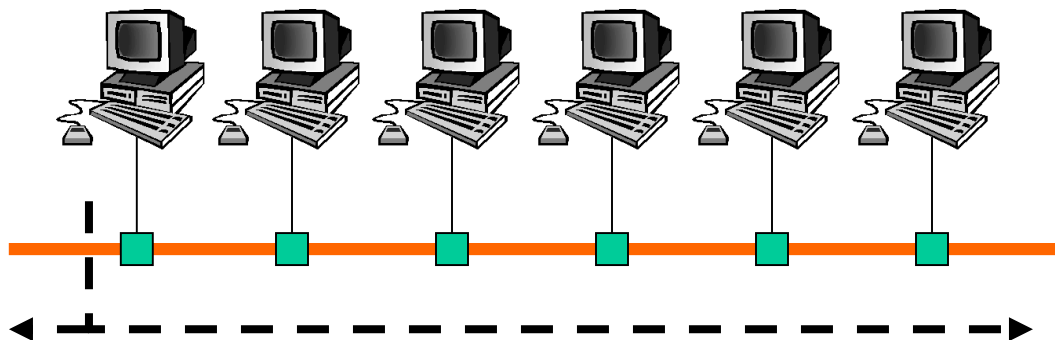


# Wireless LAN

## Root or repeater

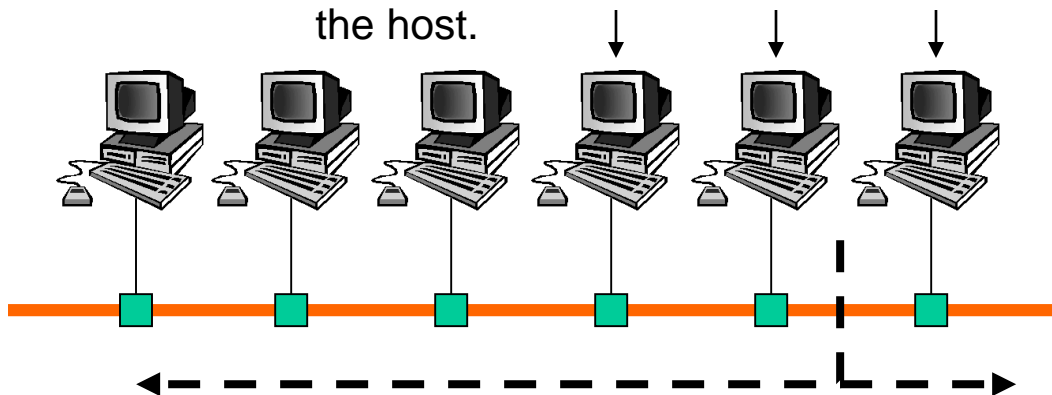






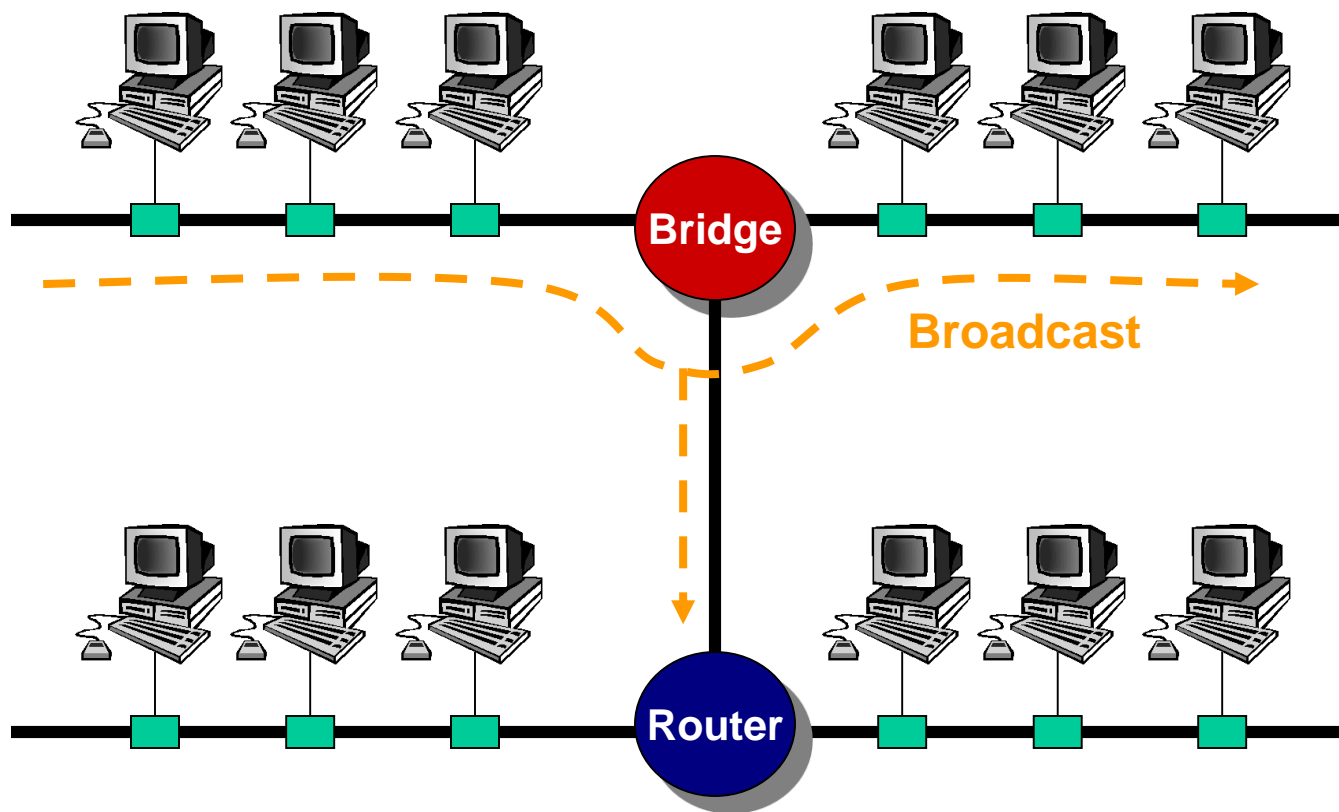
**1. Broadcast:** What is the MAC address of this network address?

**3. Updated ARP table:** All the hosts update their ARP table with the correct IP and MAC address for the host.



**2. Requested host:** All the hosts read the broadcast and checks if it relates to them. If it does then they respond back with their MAC address.





**Repeaters:**

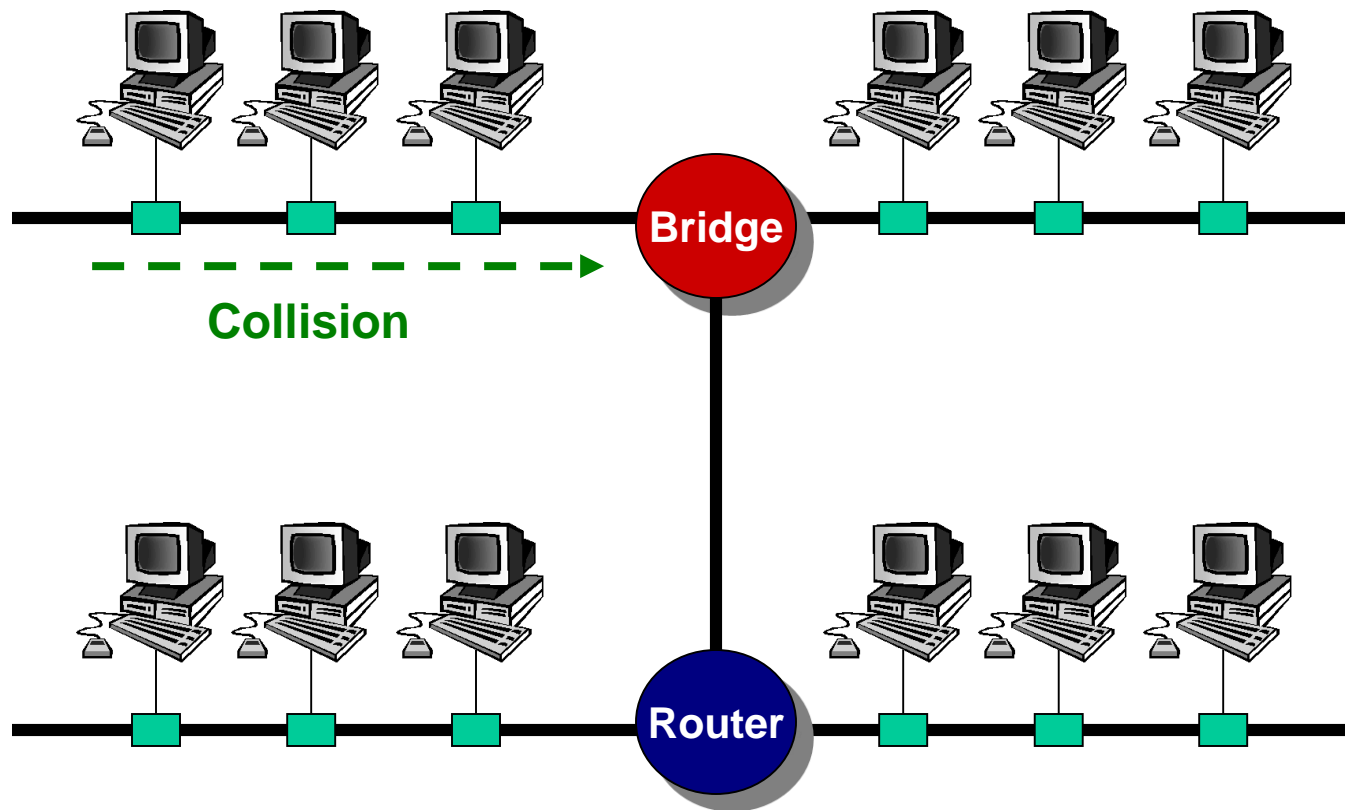
**Bridges:**

**Routers:**

Forward broadcasts

Forward broadcasts

Block broadcasts



**Repeaters:**

**Bridges:**

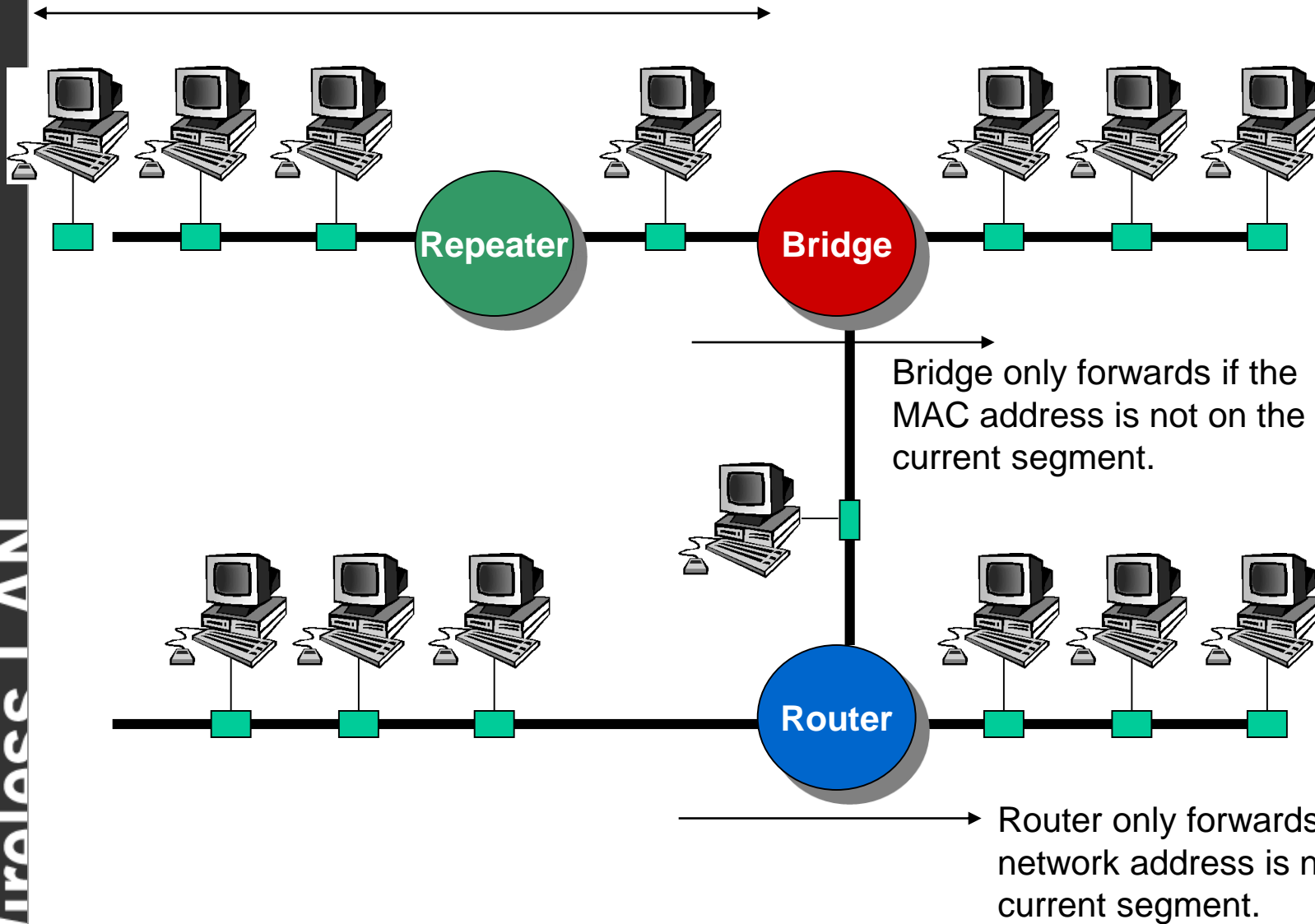
**Routers:**

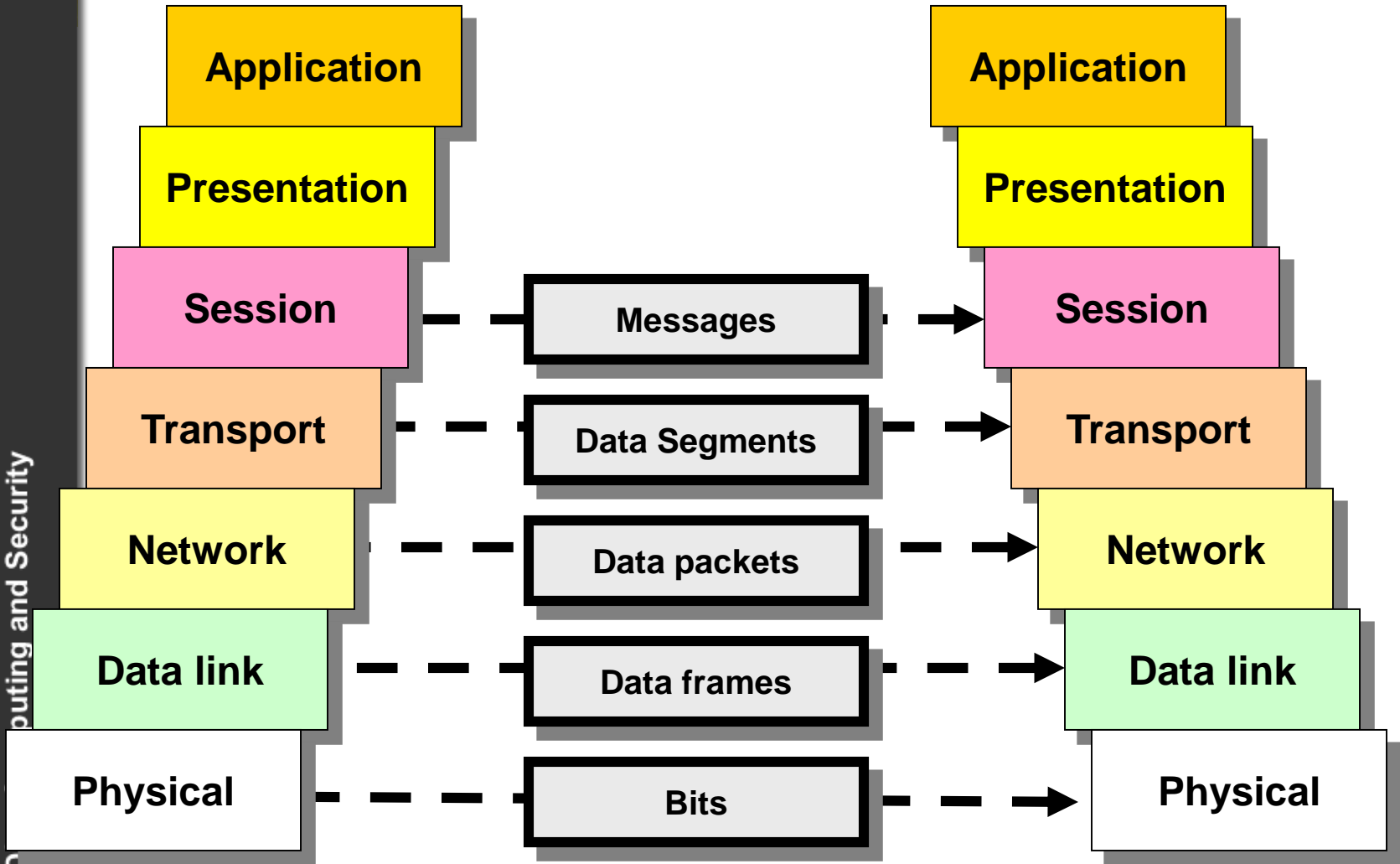
Forward collisions

Block collisions

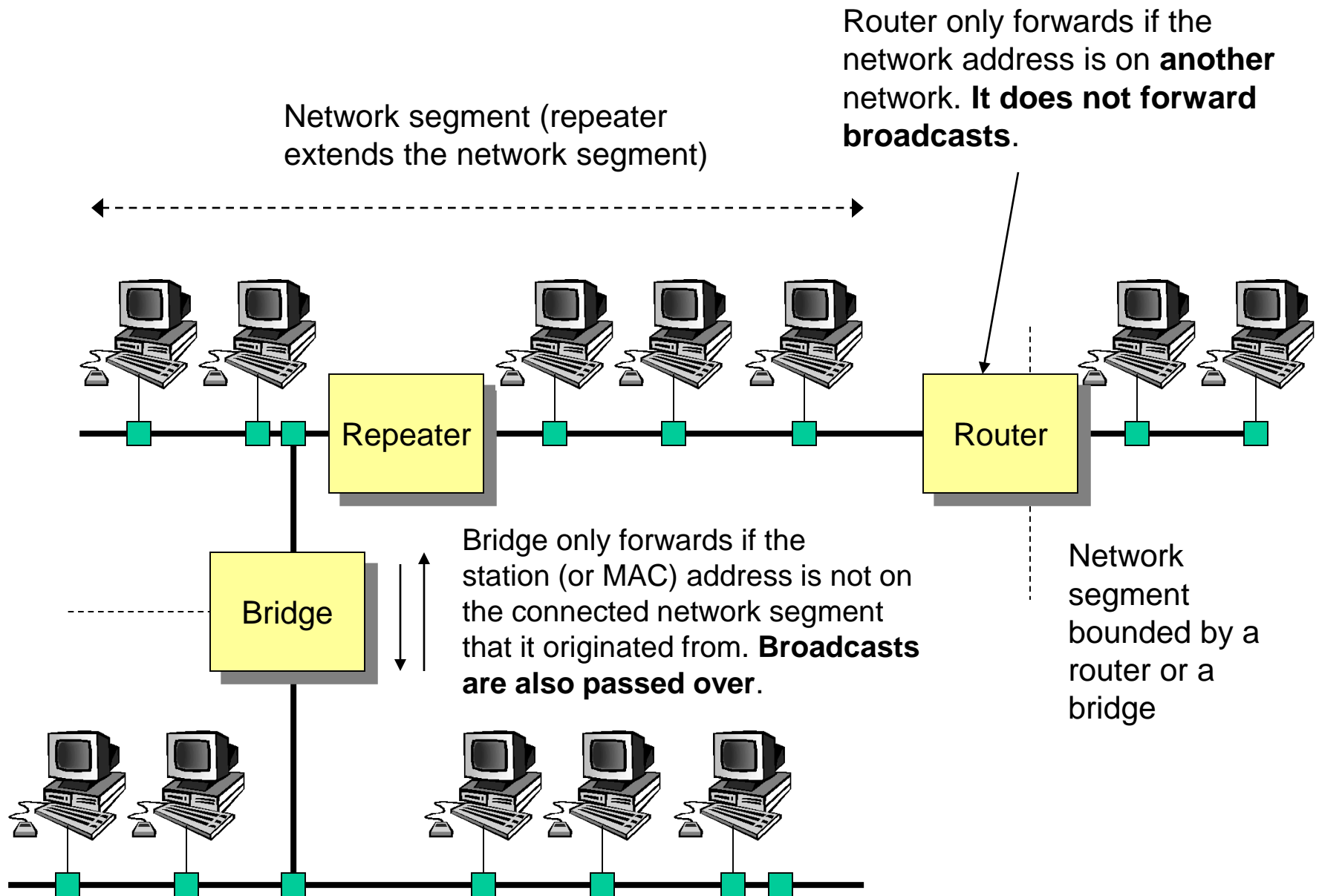
Block collisions

Network segment (repeater extends the network segment)





# Repeaters, bridges and routers



**Network**

**Routers:**

Block broadcasts

Block collisions

**Data Link**

**Bridges/switches:** Forward broadcasts

Block collisions

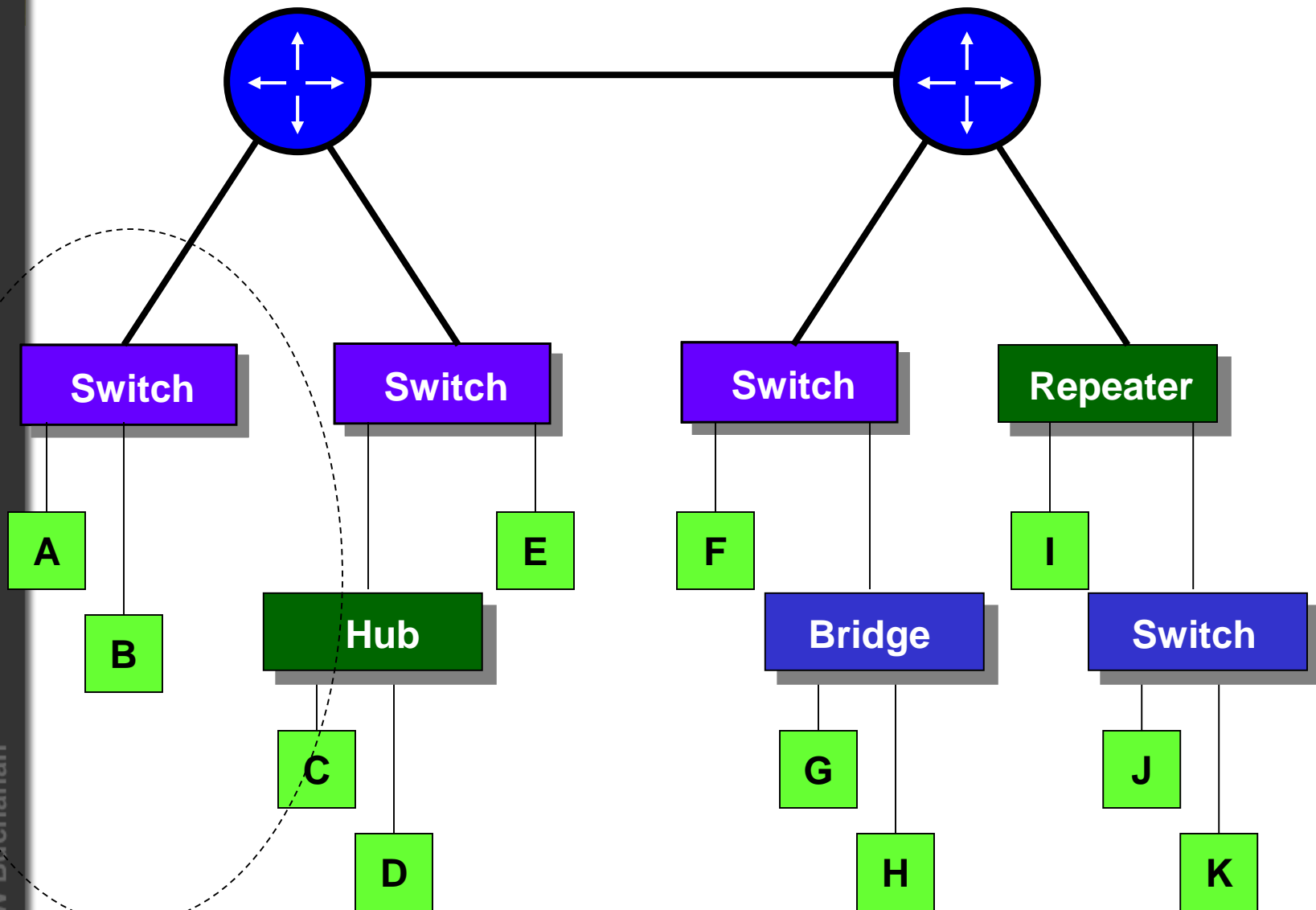
**Physical**

**Hub/repeaters:**

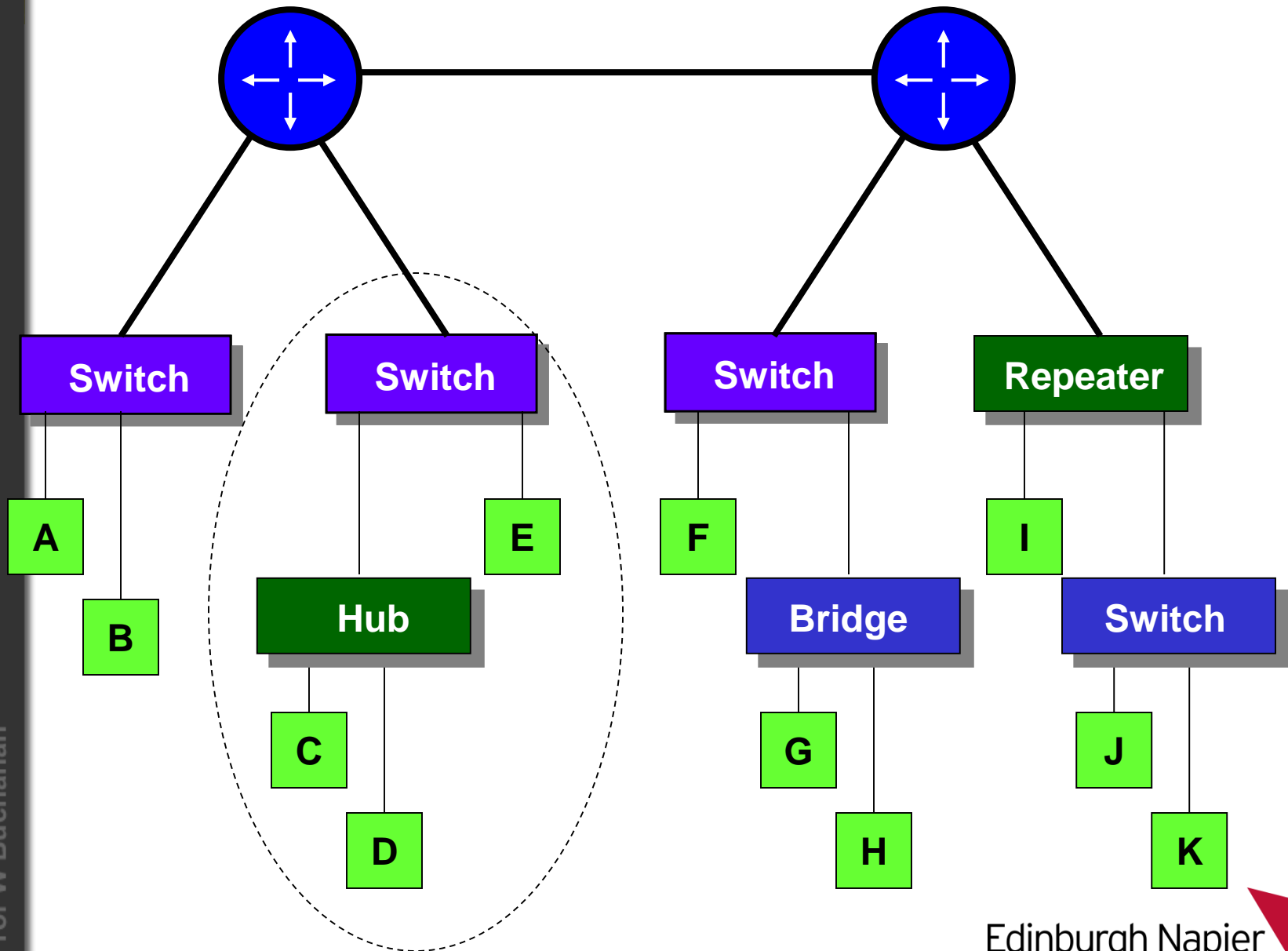
Forward broadcasts

Forward collisions

# Broadcast domains

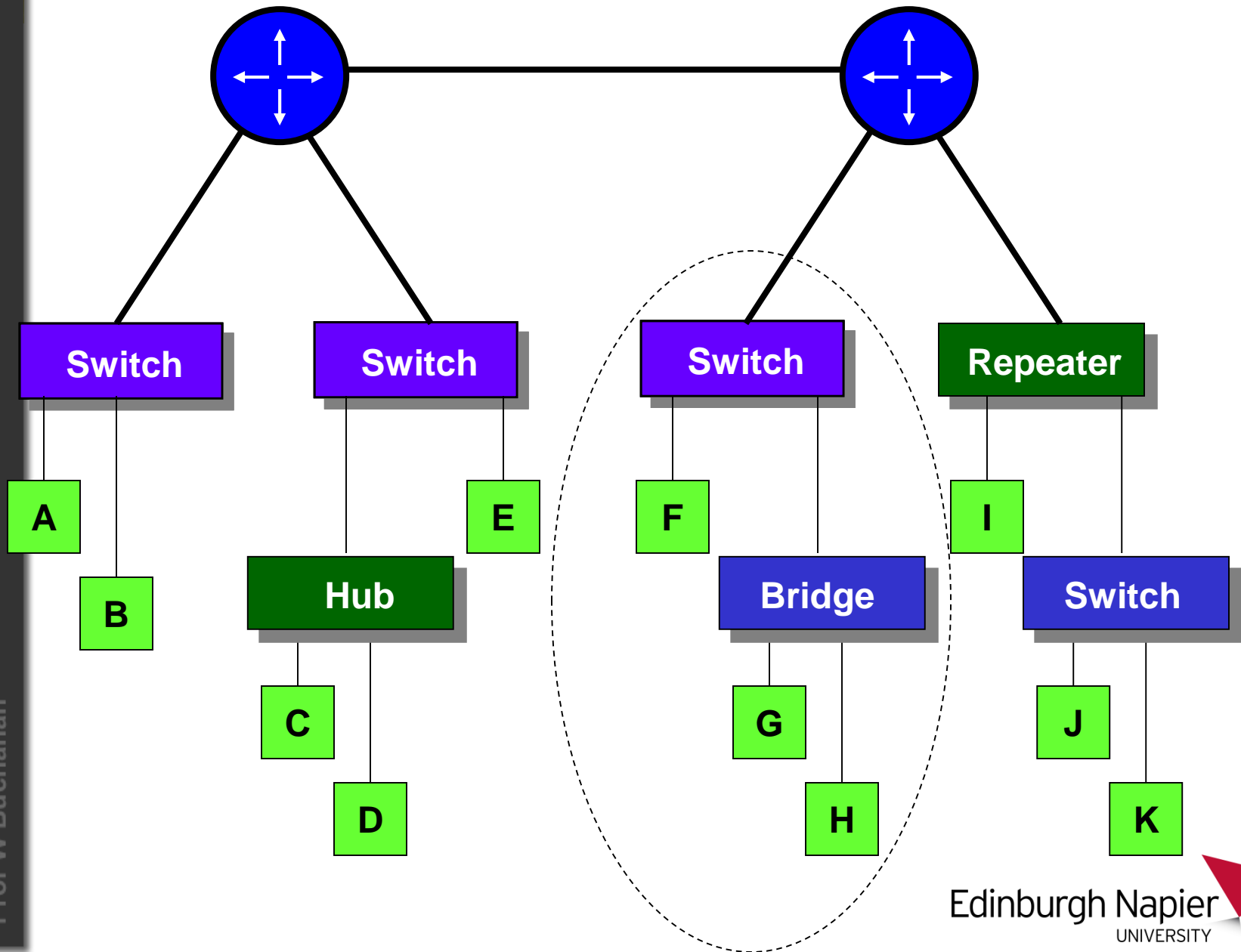


# Broadcast domains

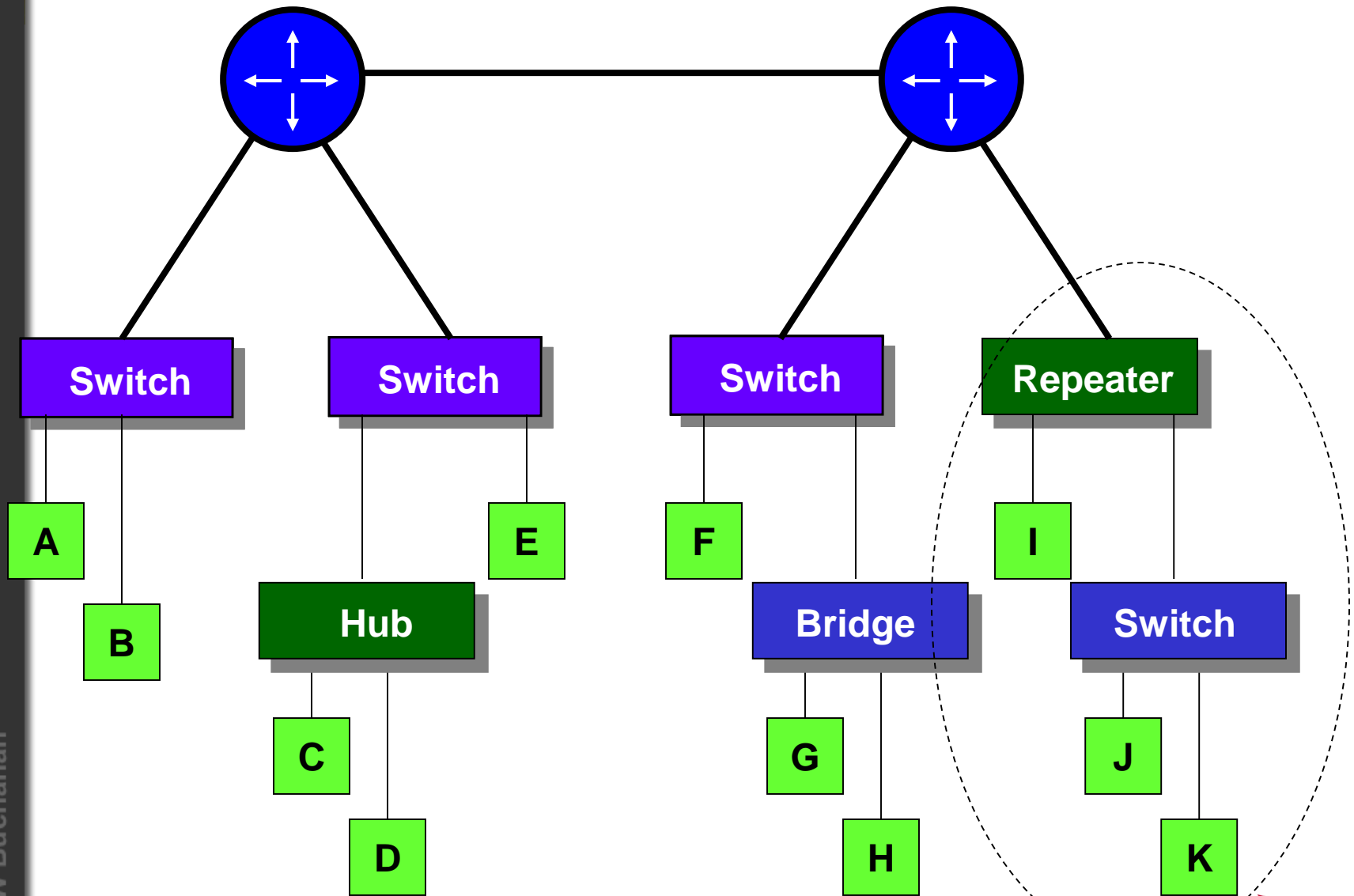




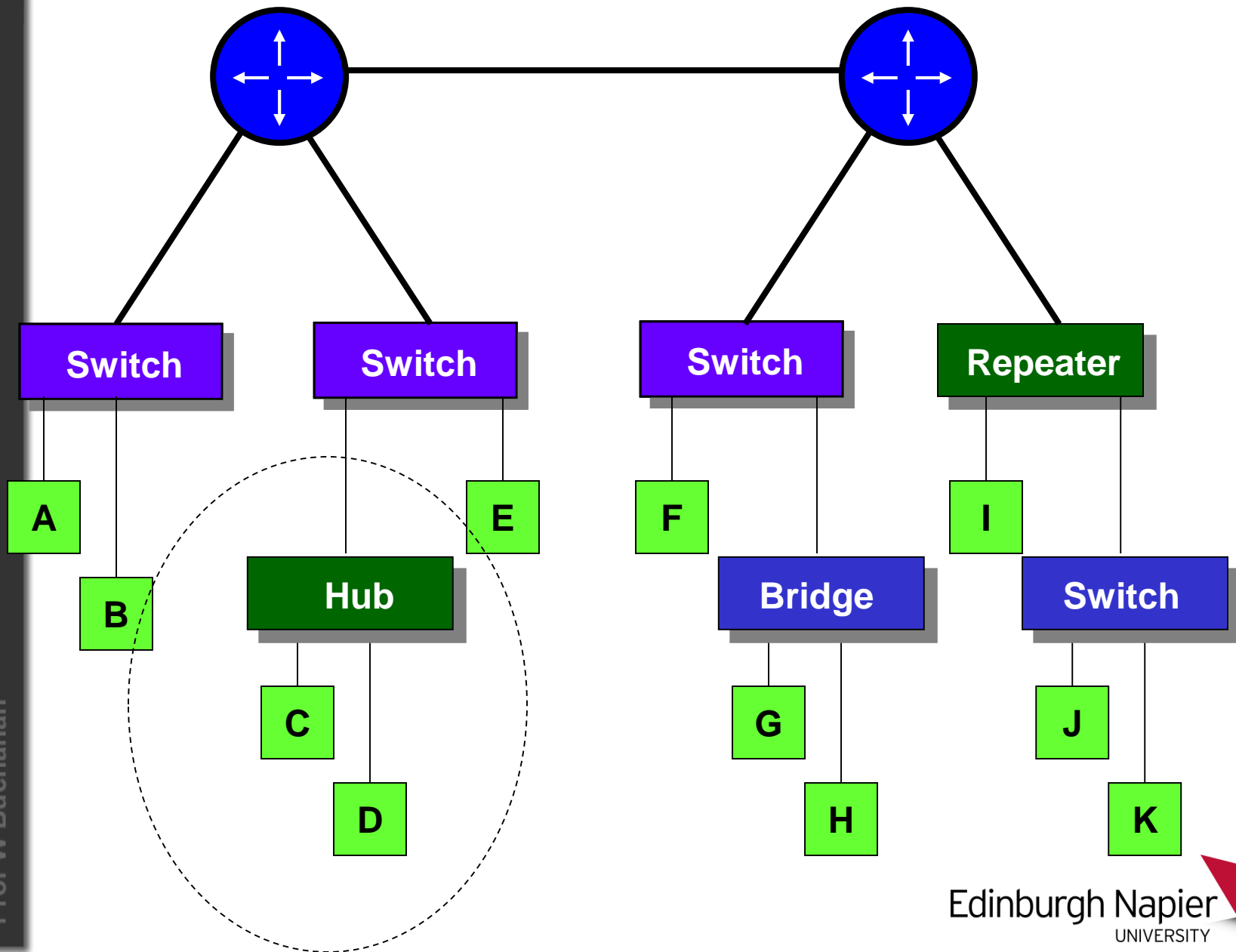
# Broadcast domains



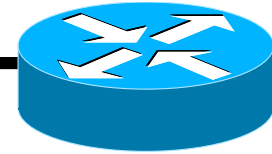
# Broadcast domains



# Collision domains



Fixed network

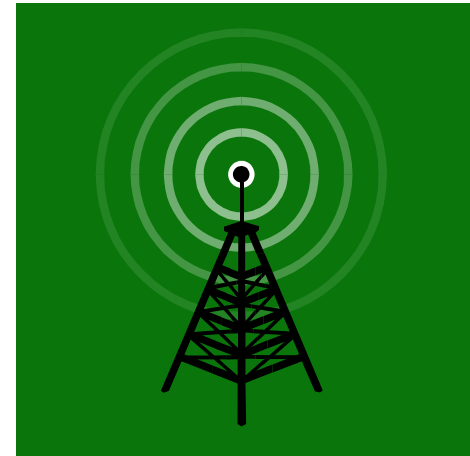


Root

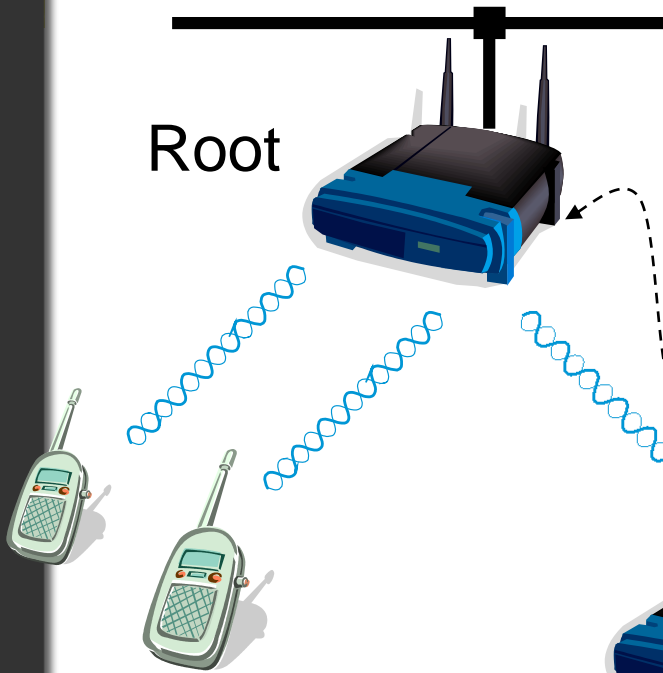


```
# config t
(config)# int dot11radio0
(config-if)# station role root
(config-if)# station role repeater
(config-if)# end
```

Repeater

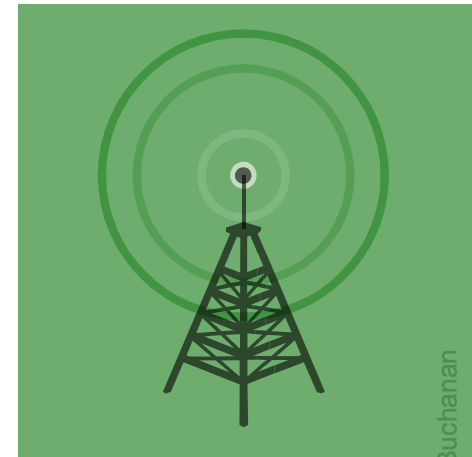
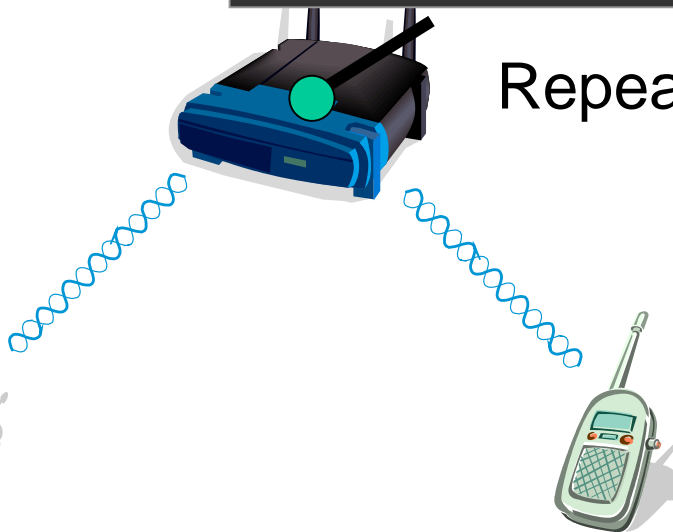


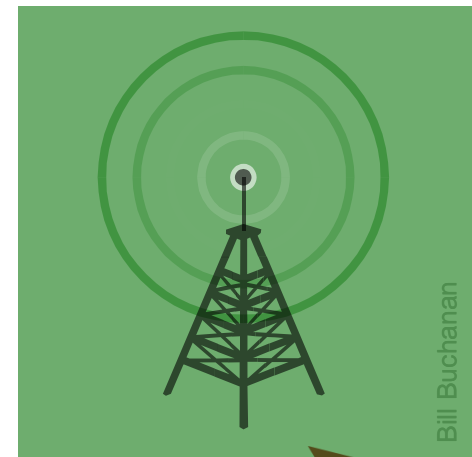
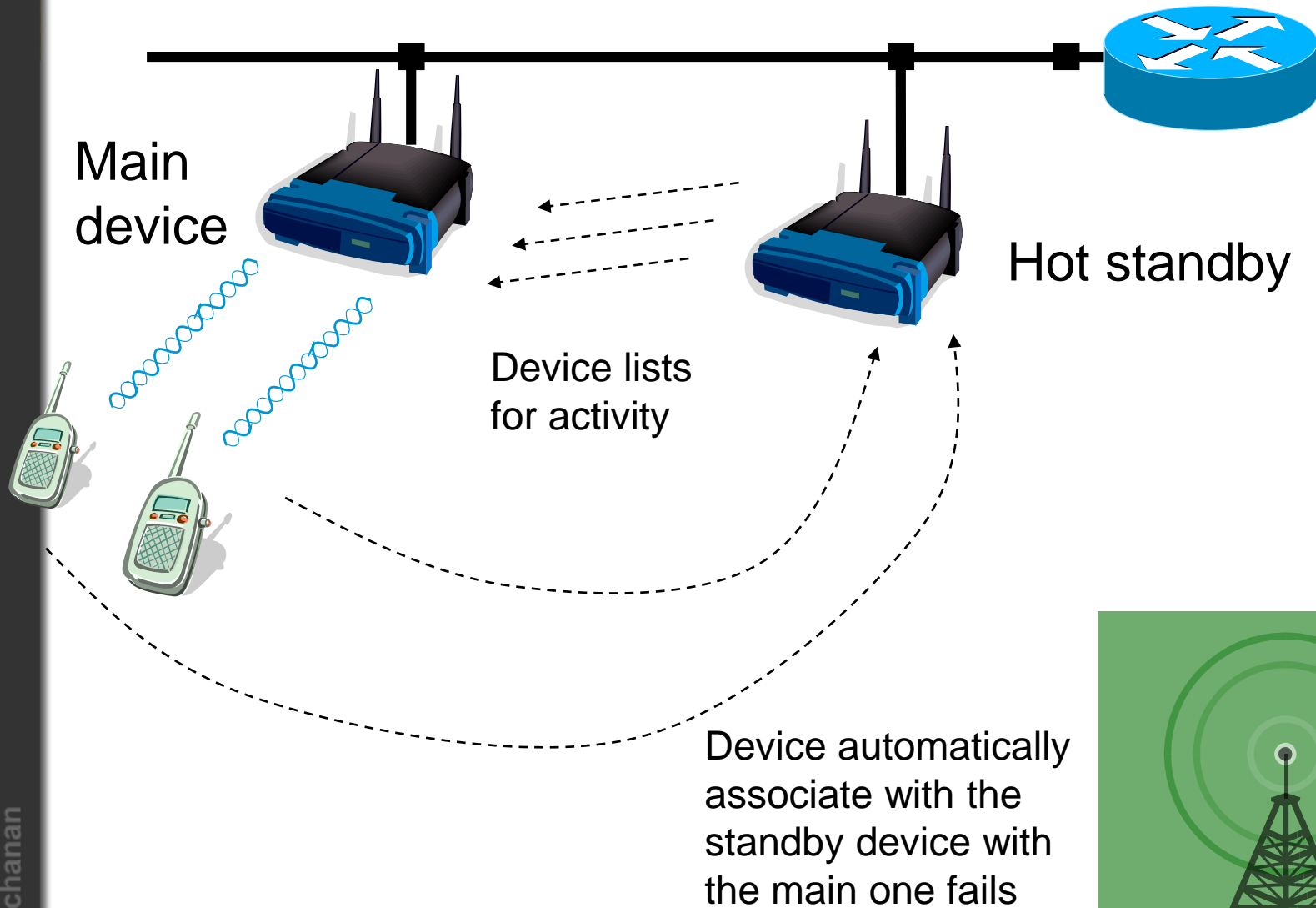
Root

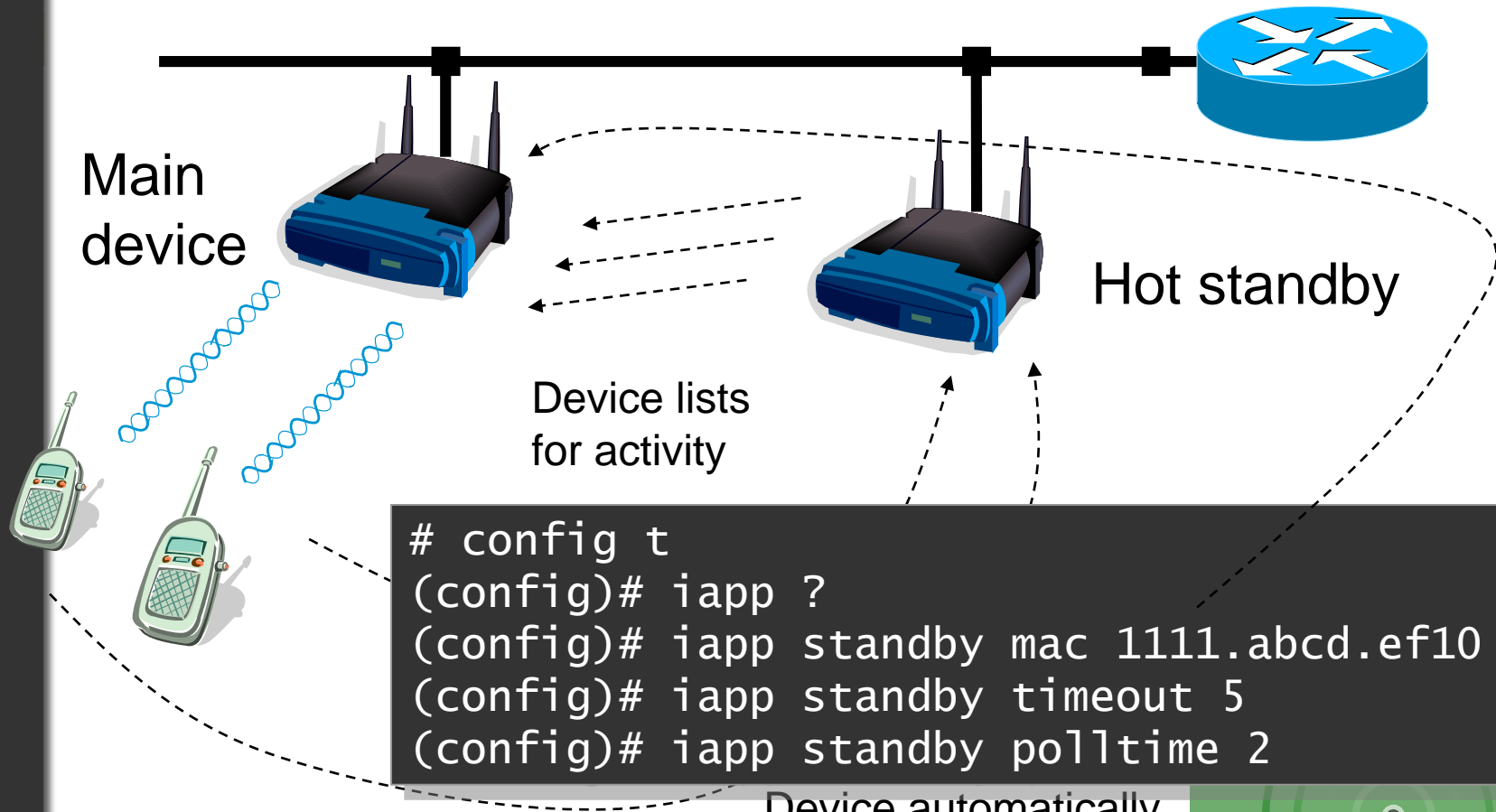


```
# config t
(config)# dot11 ssid napier
(config-ssid)# infrastructure-ssid
(config-ssid)# exit
(config)# interface d0
(config-if)# ssid napier
(config-if)# station-role repeater
(config-if)# dot11 extensions aironet
(config-if)# parent 1 1111.2222.3333
(config-if)# parent 2 2222.aaaa.bbbb
(config-if)# end
```

Repeater



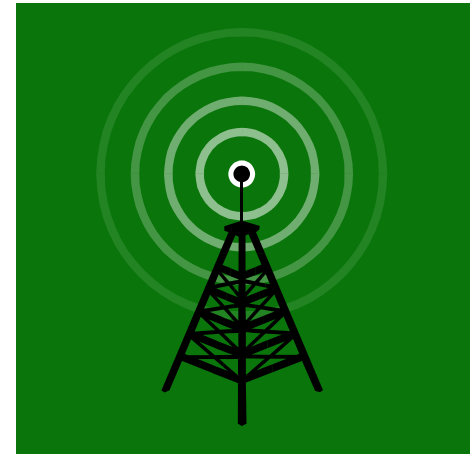




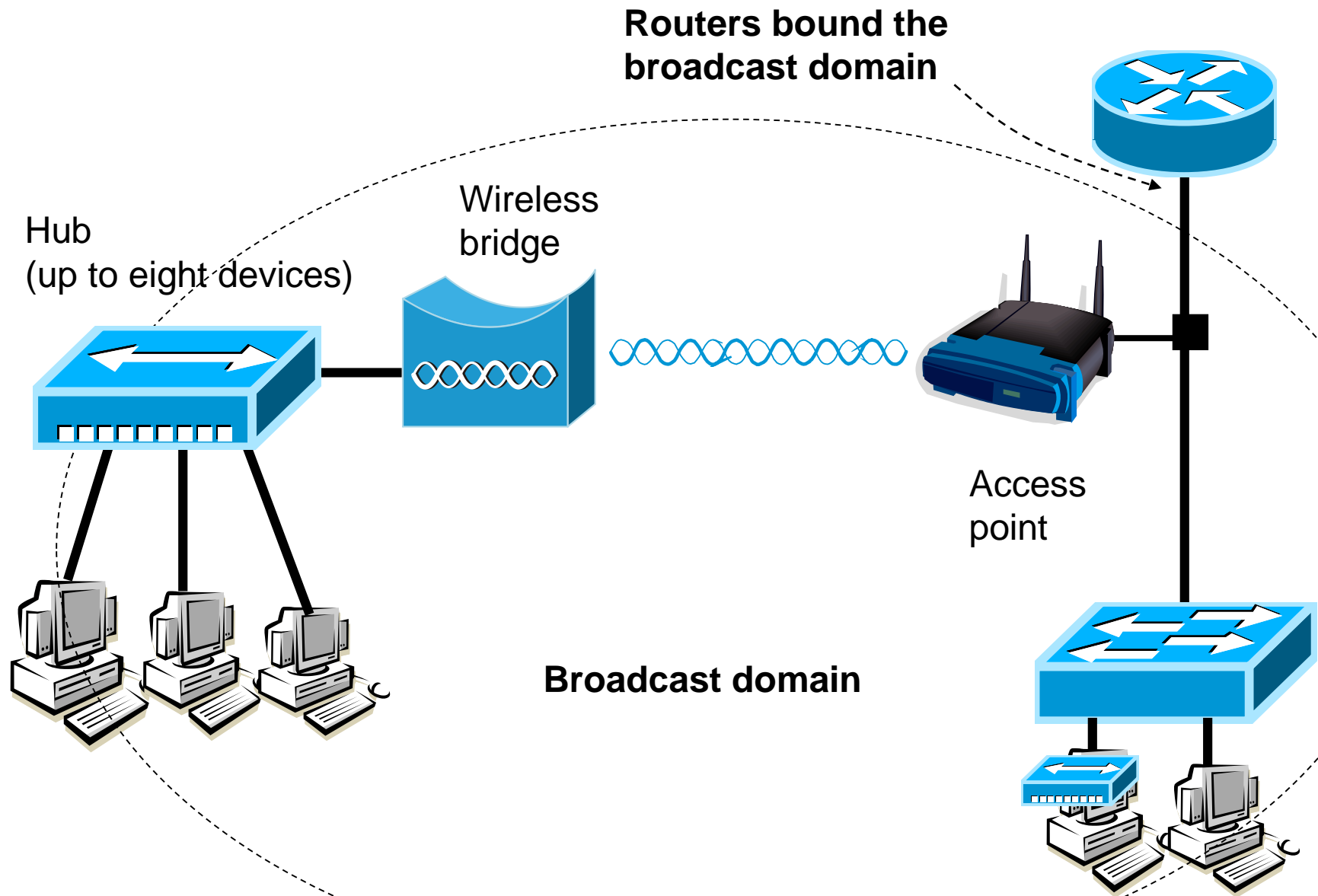
Device automatically  
associate with the  
standby device with  
the main one fails

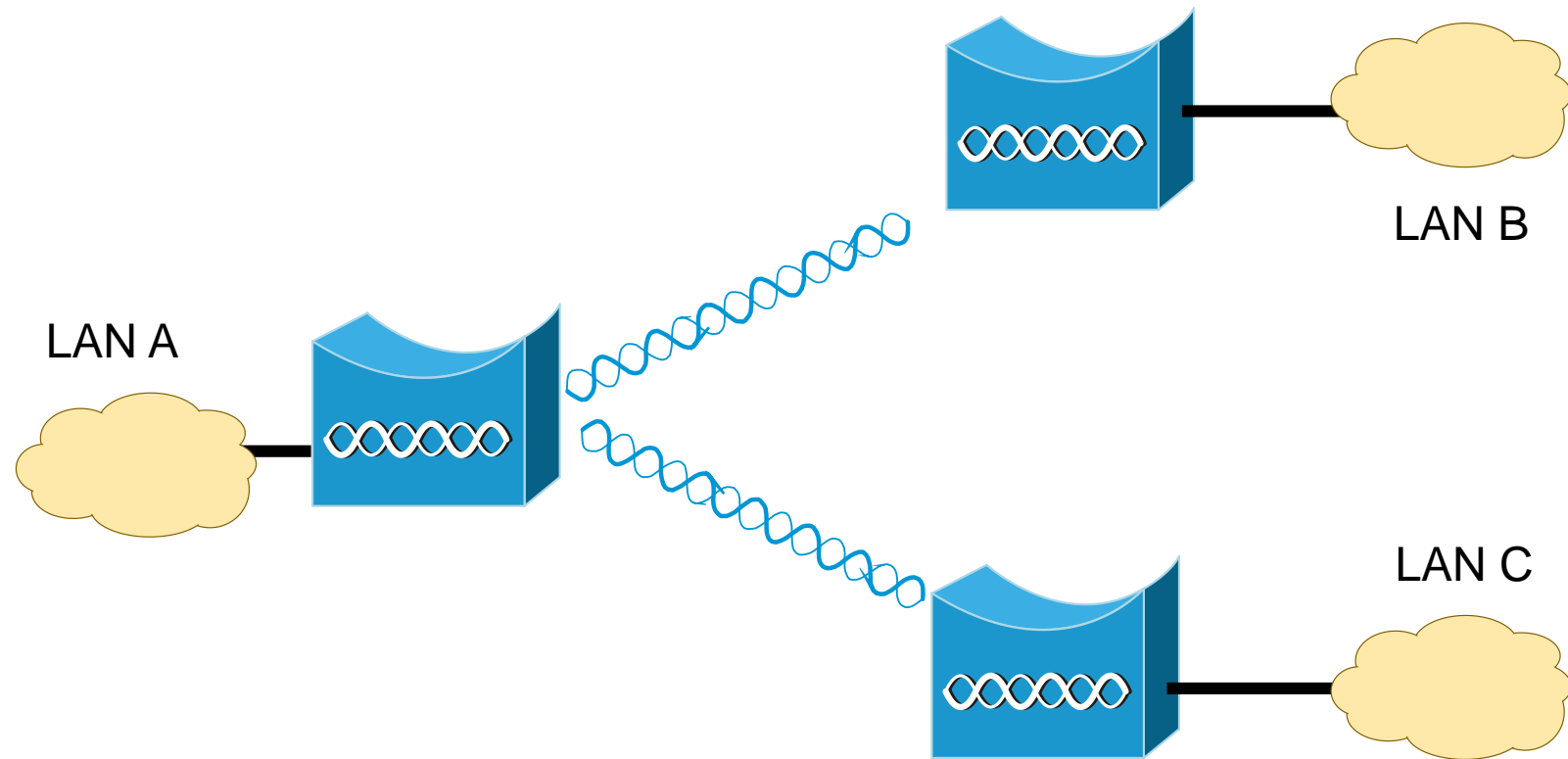
# Wireless LAN

## Wireless Bridging



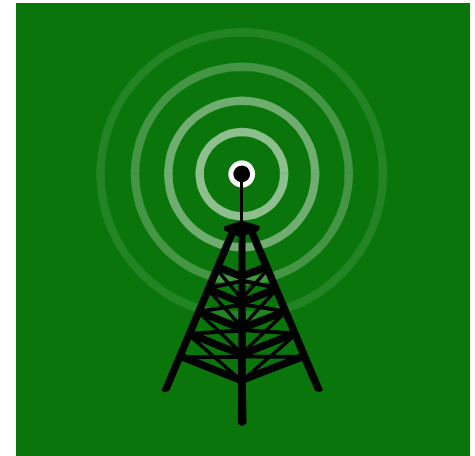


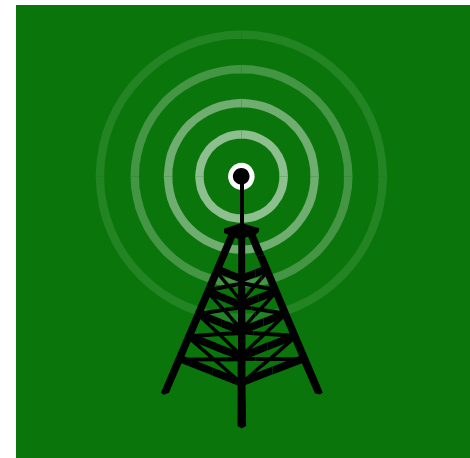
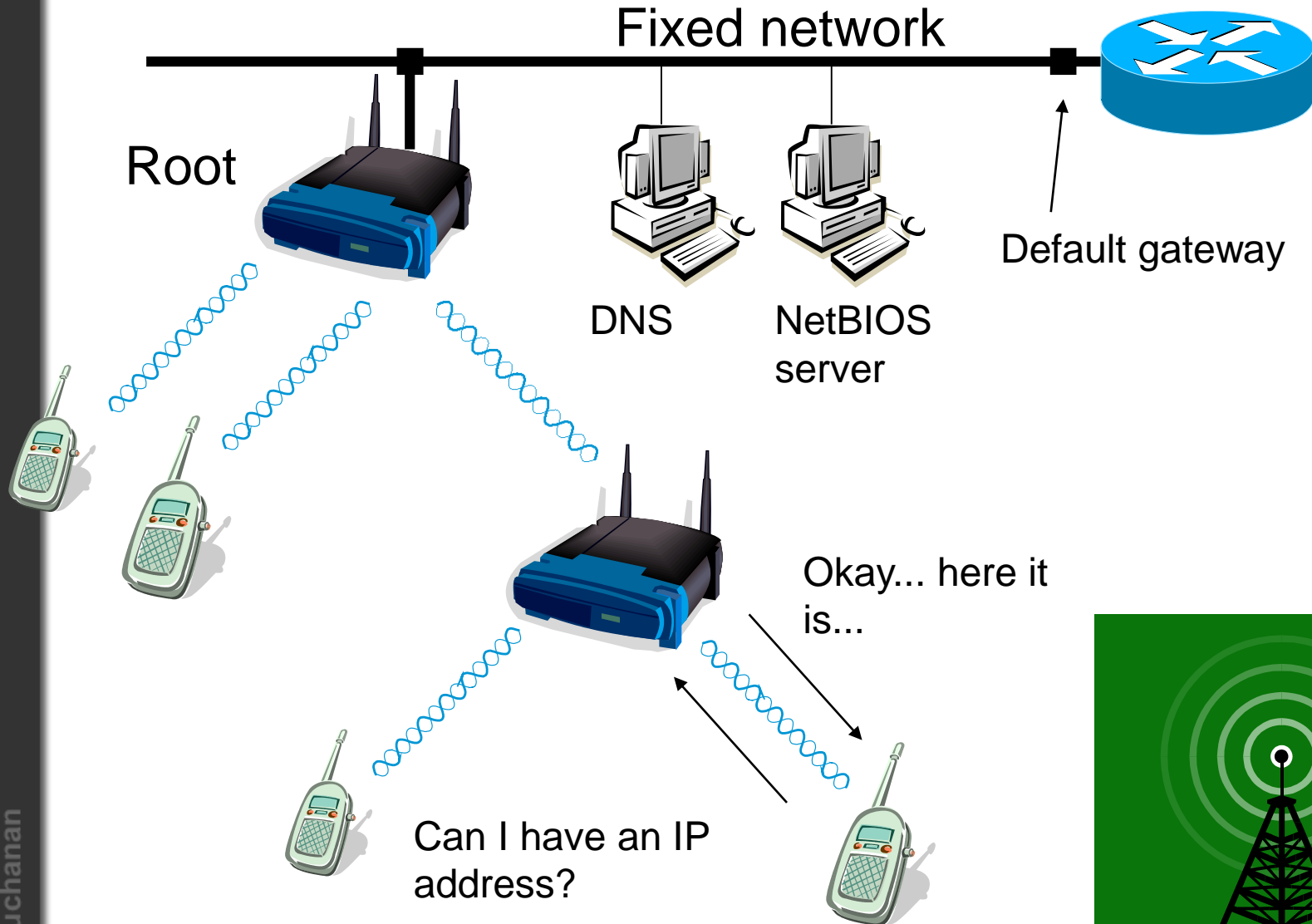




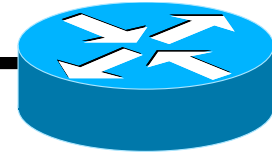
# Wireless LAN

## DHCP



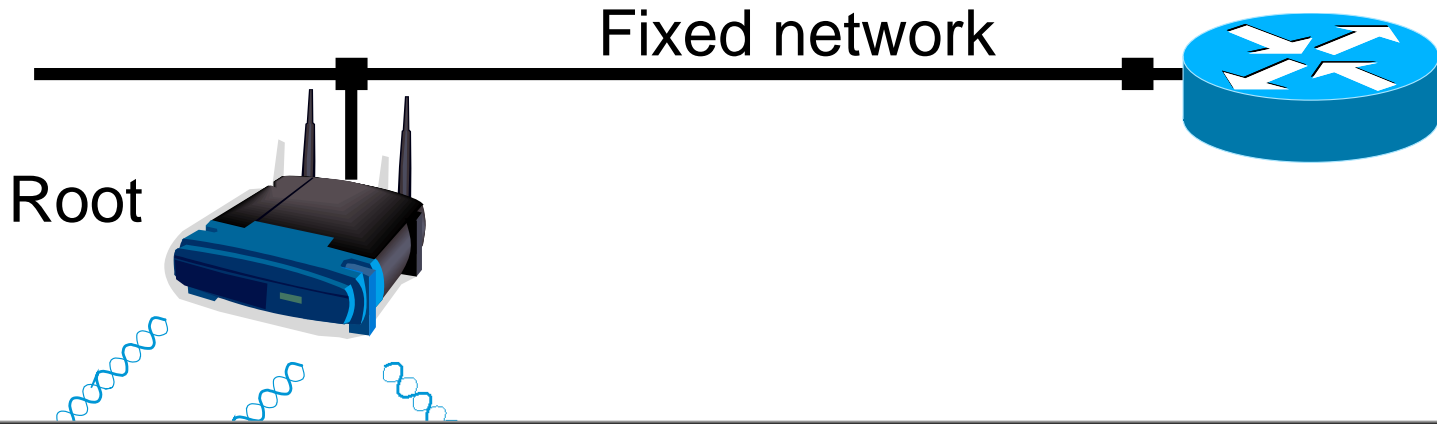


Fixed network



## Ethernet adapter Local Area Connection:

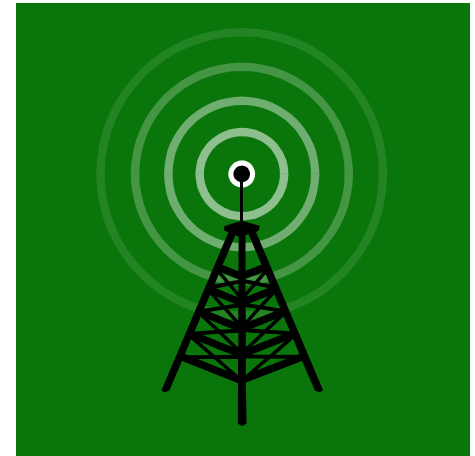
Connection-specific DNS Suffix . . . . .	:	napier.ac.uk
Description . . . . .	:	Realtek RTL8139/810x
Physical Address. . . . .	:	00-02-3F-22-AA-03
Dhcp Enabled. . . . .	:	Yes
Autoconfiguration Enabled . . . . .	:	Yes
IP Address. . . . .	:	146.176.163.70
Subnet Mask . . . . .	:	255.255.255.0
Default Gateway . . . . .	:	146.176.163.254
DHCP Server . . . . .	:	146.176.223.101
DNS Servers . . . . .	:	146.176.1.5 146.176.2.5
Primary WINS Server . . . . .	:	146.176.223.101
Secondary WINS Server . . . . .	:	146.176.1.186
Lease Obtained. . . . .	:	10 october 2005 14:07:23
Lease Expires . . . . .	:	18 october 2005 14:07:23



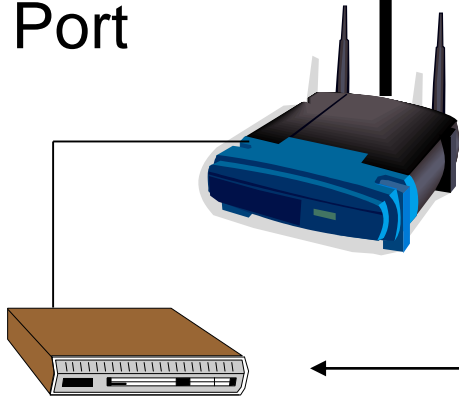
```
# config t
(config)# ip dhcp pool socpool
(config-dhcp)# network 192.168.0.0 255.255.255.0
(config-dhcp)# dns-server 10.0.0.1
(config-dhcp)# netbios-name-server 10.0.0.2
(config-dhcp)# domain-name xyz.com
(config-dhcp)# lease 10
(config-dhcp)# exit
(config)# ip dhcp excluded-address 192.168.0.10 192.168.0.12
(config)# ip dhcp ping timeout 400
# show running-config
```

# Wireless LAN

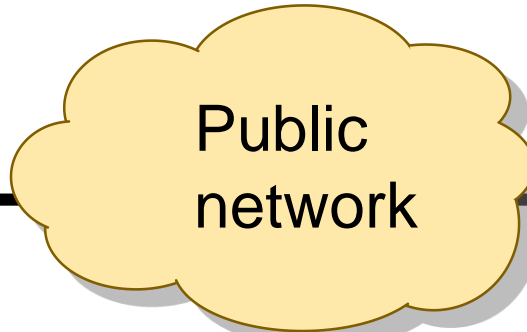
## Remote Access



CONSOLE  
Port



Dial-in  
access



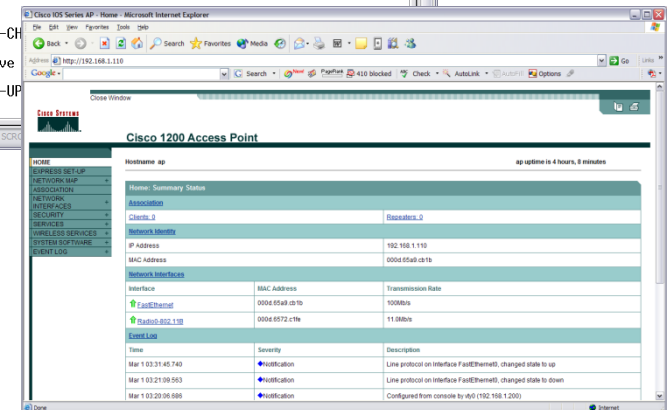
Public  
network



```
lt: - HyperTerminal
File Edit View Call Transfer Help

show          Show running system information
ssh           Open a secure shell client connection
sysstat      Display information about terminal lines
telnet       Open a telnet connection
terminal     Set terminal line parameters
test         Test subsystems, memory, and interfaces
traceroute   Trace route to destination
tunnel       Open a tunnel connection
undebg       Disable debugging functions (see also 'debug')
verify       Verify a file
where        List active connections
write        Write running configuration to memory, network, or terminal

ap#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
ap(config)#int d0
ap(config-if)#ssid fred
ap(config-if)#ssid fred
*Mar 1 00:06:55.126: %LINK-5-CH
*Mar 1 00:06:55.126: No active
*Mar 1 00:06:55.145: %LINK-3-UP
```





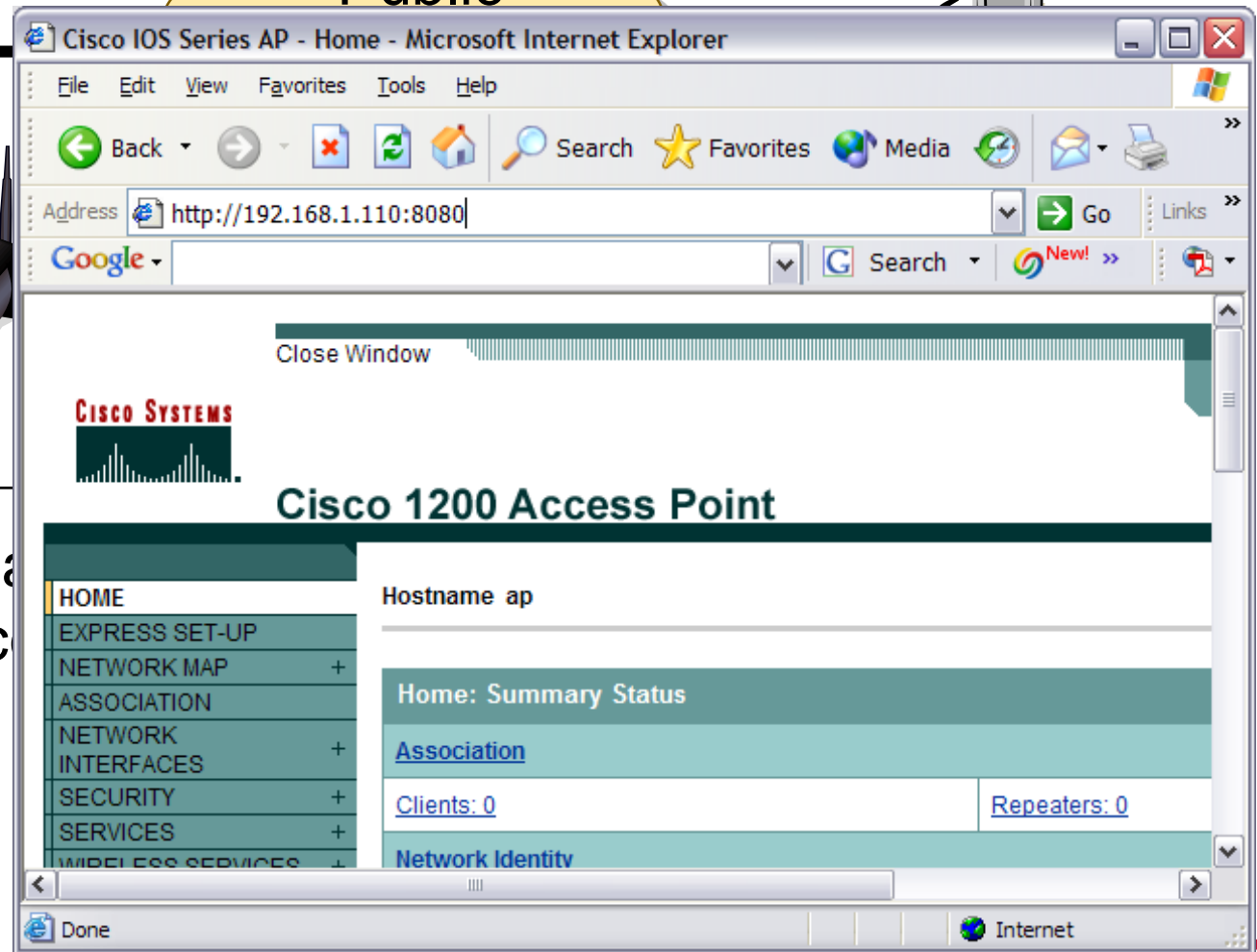


```
(config) # ip http port 8080
```

CONSOLE  
Port

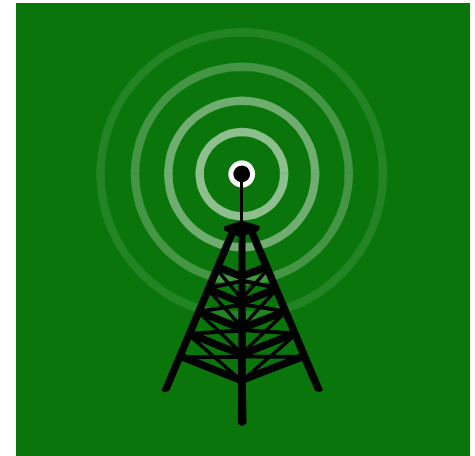


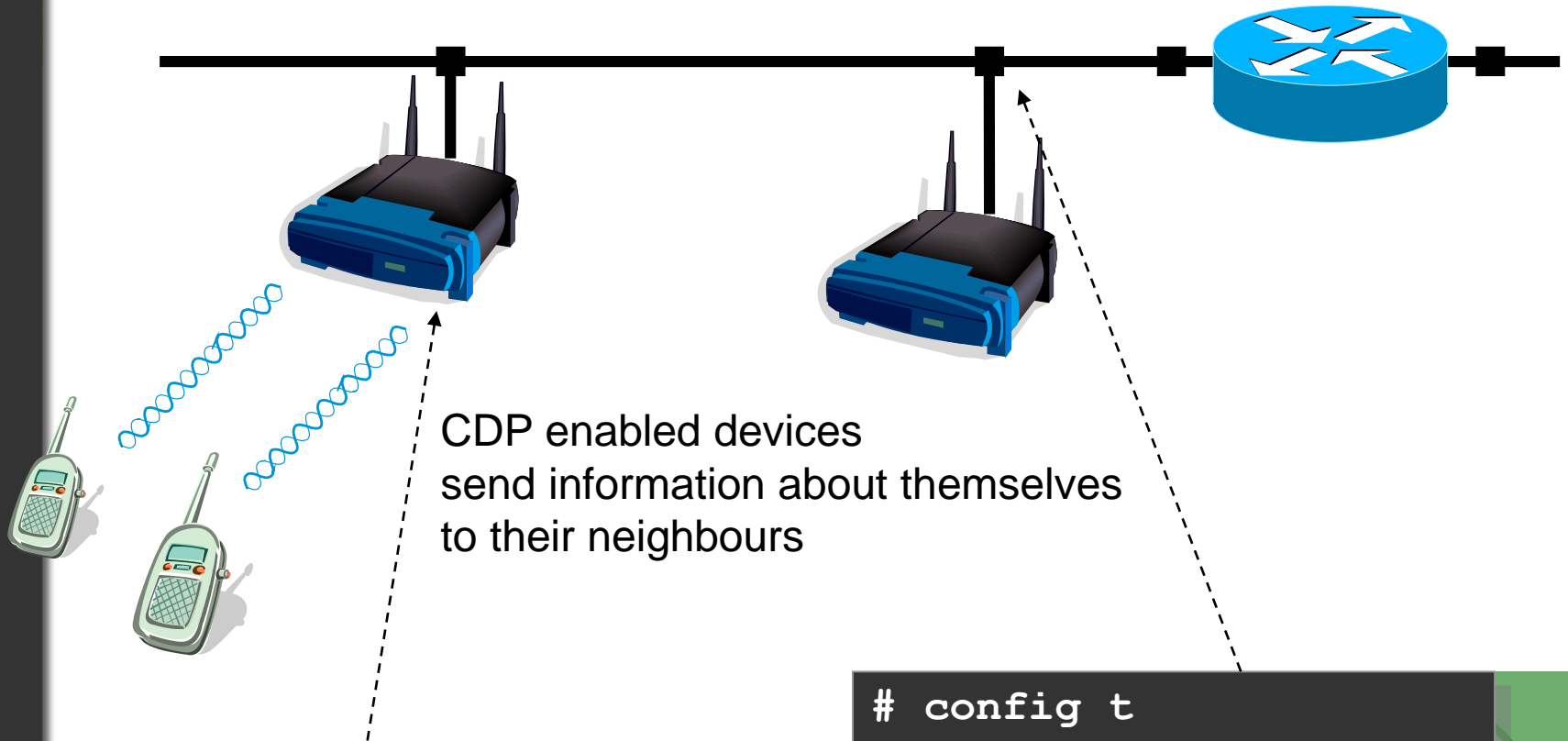
Dis  
ac



# Wireless LAN

## CDP





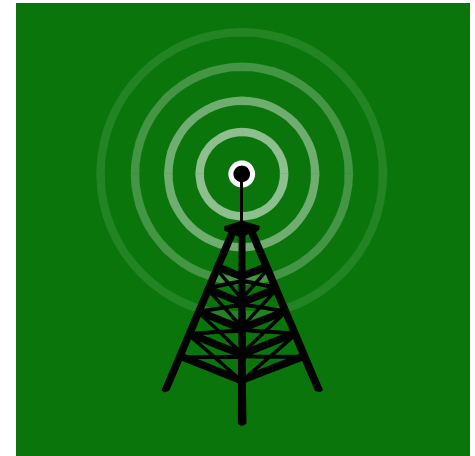
```
# config t
(config)# cdp holdtime 120
(config)# cdp timer 50
```

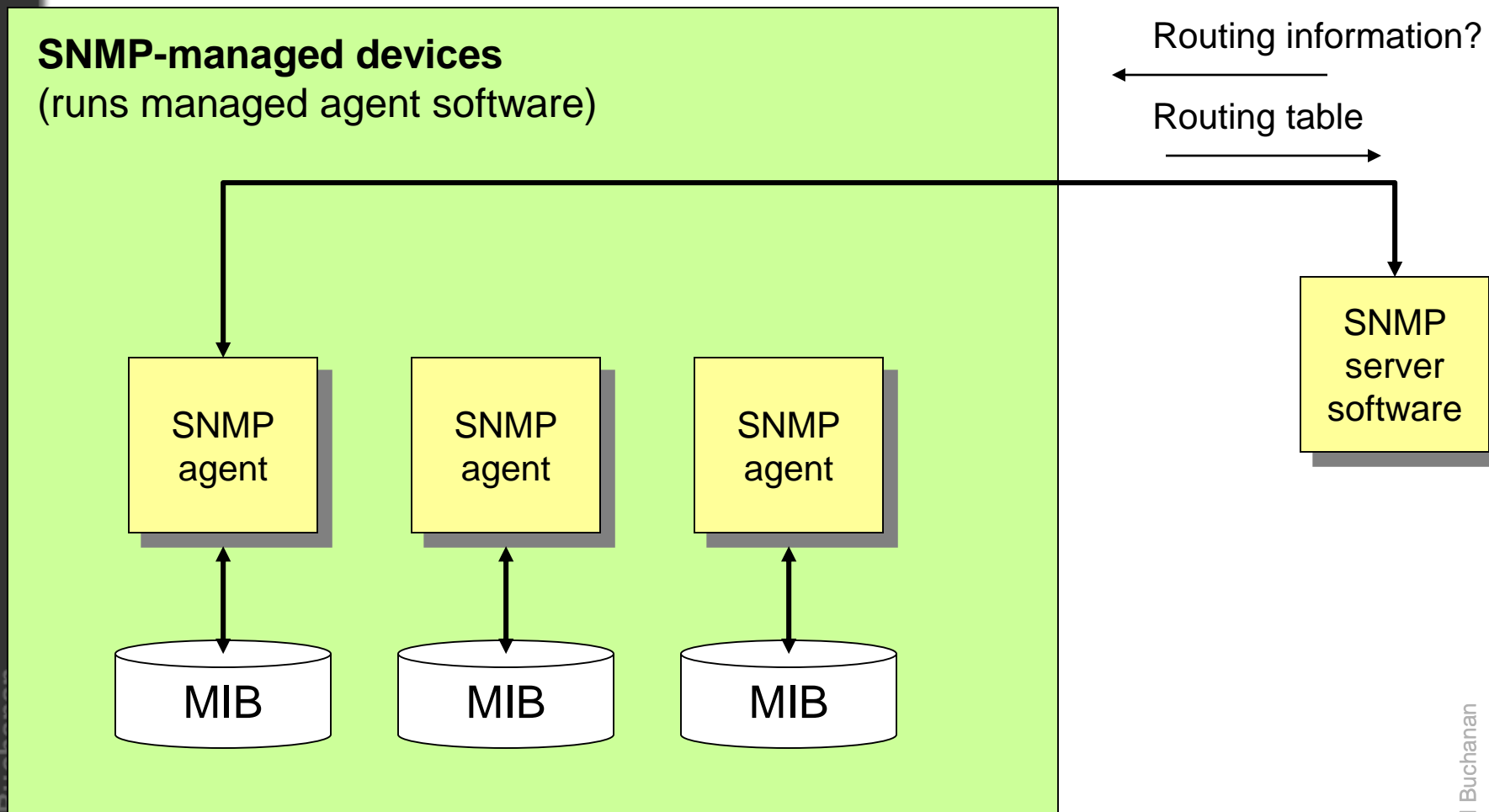
```
# config t
(config)# int fa0
(config-if)# cdp enable
(config-if)# end
```

```
# show cdp neighbors
# show cdp neighbors detail
# show cdp neighbors traffic
```

# Wireless LAN

## SNMP





- The SNMP (Simple Network Management Protocol) protocol is initially based in the RFC1157 document.
- It defines a simple protocol which gives network element management information base (MIB).
- There are two types of MIB: MIB-1 and MIB-2. MIB-1 was defined in 1988 and has 114 table entries, divided into two groups. MIB-2 is a 1990 enhancement which has 171 entries organized into 10 groups (RFC 1213). Most devices are MIB-1 compliant and newer one with both MIB-1 and MIB-2.

<b>Version</b>	<b>Authentication</b>	<b>Encryption</b>
<i>v1 Community</i> !Trivial authentication.	strings Packets sent in clear-text.	None
<i>v2c Community</i> !Trivial authentication.	strings Packets sent in clear-text.	None
<i>v3(noAuthNoPriv)</i> !Trivial authentication.	Username Packets sent in clear-text.	None
<i>v3(authNoPriv)</i> SHA or MD5 None Strong authentication.	encrypted pass phrase Packets sent in clear-text.	
<i>v3(authPriv)</i> !DES Strong authentication. Packets are encrypted.	SHA or MD5	encrypted pass phrase

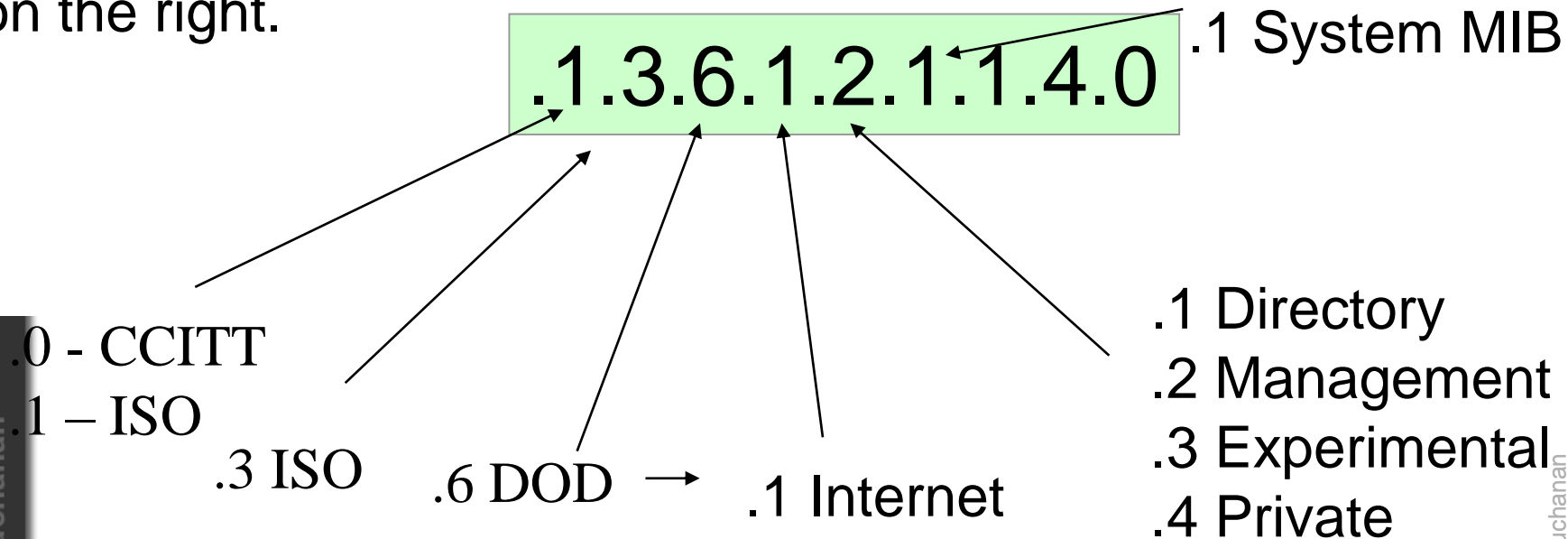


- **Object type.** Defines the name of the entry.
- **Syntax.** Gives the actual value (as string or an integer).
- **Access field.** Defines whether the value is read-only, read/write, write-only and not accessible.
- **Status field.** Contains an indication on whether the entry in the MIB is mandatory (the managed device must implement the entry), optional (the managed device may implement the entry) or obsolete (the entry is not used).

The network management protocol operates by inspecting or altering variables on an agent's MIB (management information base). They communicate by exchanging messages within UDP datagrams, with:

- A Version identifier (version). An integer value defining the version number.
- SNMP community name (community). An eight character string defining the community name.
- A protocol data unit (data). All SNMP implementations five PDUs: GetRequest-PDU, GetNextRequest-PDU, GetResponse-PDU, SetRequest-PDU, and Trap-PDU.

- The MIB tree structure is defined by a long sequence of numbers separated by dots, such as .1.3.6.1.2.1.1.4.0. This number is called an **Object Identifier (OID)**.
- The OID is a numerical representation of the MIB tree structure. Each digit represents a node in this tree structure. The trunk of the tree is on the left; the leaves are on the right.



- The MIB tree structure is defined by a long sequence of numbers separated by dots, such as .1.3.6.1.2.1.1.4.0. This number is called an **Object Identifier** (OID).
- The OID is a numerical representation of the MIB tree structure. Each digit represents a node in this tree structure. The trunk of the tree is on the left; the leaves are on the right.

.1.3.6.1.2.1.1.4.0

*sysDescr* (1), *sysObjectID* (2),  
*sysUpTime* (3), *sysContact* (4),  
*sysName* (5), *sysLocation* (6),  
*sysServices* (7),

Active SNMP - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Help

http://127.0.0.1:16611/ActiveSNMP.handler.Frames.class?sid=1115080382924781363631313134362e3137362e3136332e3730&regkey=&user=administrator&name=administ

Customize Links Free Hotmail Windows Media Windows content.html

Active SNMP THIS IS EVALUATION-ONLY VERSION OF ACTIVE SNMP. IT CAN BE USED ONLY FOR EVALUATION WHETHER TO PURCHASE AN ONGOING LICENSE.

Hosts Browse Commands Graphs MIBs Options Logout About

org  
dod  
internet  
directory  
mgmt  
experimental  
private  
security  
snmpV2

Browse

Host: 127.0.0.1 address: 127.0.0.1

Active SNMP - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Help

http://127.0.0.1:16611/ActiveSNMP.handler.Frames.class?sid=1115080382924781363631313134362e3137362e3136332e3730&regkey=&user=administrator&name=administ

Customize Links Free Hotmail Windows Media Windows content.html

Active SNMP THIS IS EVALUATION-ONLY VERSION OF ACTIVE SNMP. IT CAN BE USED ONLY FOR EVALUATION WHETHER TO PURCHASE AN ONGOING LICENSE.

Hosts Browse Commands Graphs MIBs Options Logout About

org  
dod  
internet  
directory  
mgmt  
experimental  
private  
security  
snmpV2

Browse

Host: 127.0.0.1 address: 127.0.0.1

Current node: iso(1).org(3).dod(6).internet(1).mgmt(2).mib-2(1).icmp(5).icmpInMsgs(1)

Name: icmpInMsgs Find Name Get Next Walk

Object ID: 1.3.6.1.2.1.5.1.0 Find OID Get Next Walk

MIB: RFC1213-MIB [file name: rfc1213.mib]

Description: The total number of ICMP messages which the entity received. Note that this counter includes all those counted by icmpErrors.

Value: 78

Refresh Graph Back To Parent Node Commands

Done

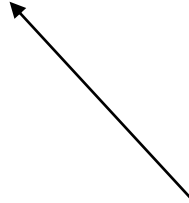
Active SNMP 3.0 [Unregistered Demo] Copyright (c) 1996-2004, CSCare, Inc. All Rights Reserved Worldwide Please send us your comments and suggestions

Done

Node: 1.3.6.1.2.1.5.1.0

- iso(1).
- org(3).
- dod(6).
- internet(1).
- mgmt(2).
- mib-2(1).
- icmp(5).
- icmpInMsgs(1)

End of node



SNMP  
agent

MIB

**At (address translation):**  
atTable.

**System:**  
sysObjectID.  
sysUpTime.  
sysContact.  
sysName.  
sysLocation.

**Interfaces:**  
ifNumber.  
ifTable.

**Ip:**  
ipForwarding.  
ipDefaultTTL.  
ipInReceives.  
ipInHdrErrors.  
Etc.

**ICMP:**  
icmpInMsgs.  
icmpInErrors.  
Etc.

**TCP:**  
tcpRtoAlgorithm.  
tcpRtoMin.  
tcpRtoMax.  
Etc.

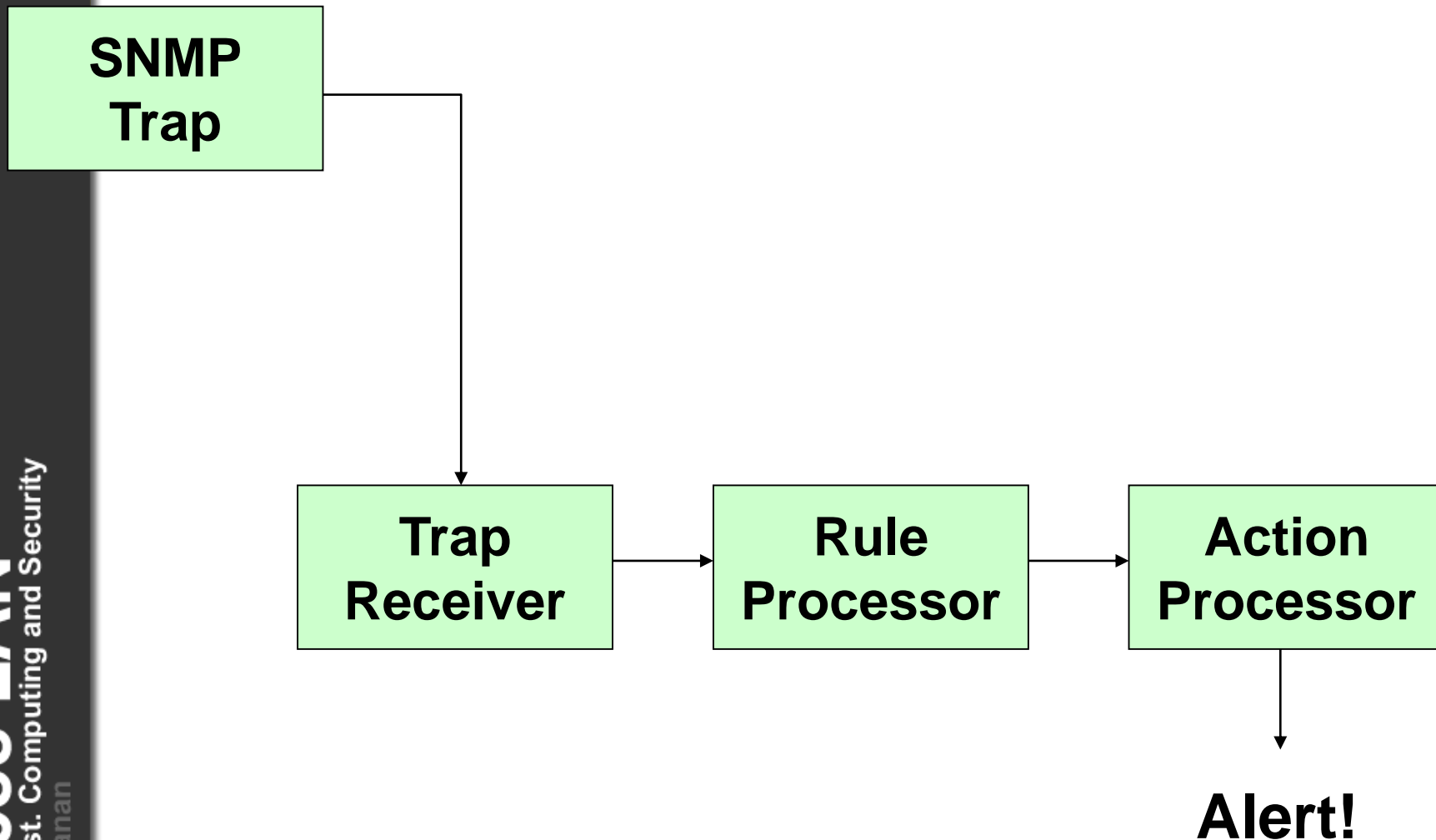
**UDP:**  
udpInDatagrams.  
udpNoPorts.  
udpInErrors.  
Etc.

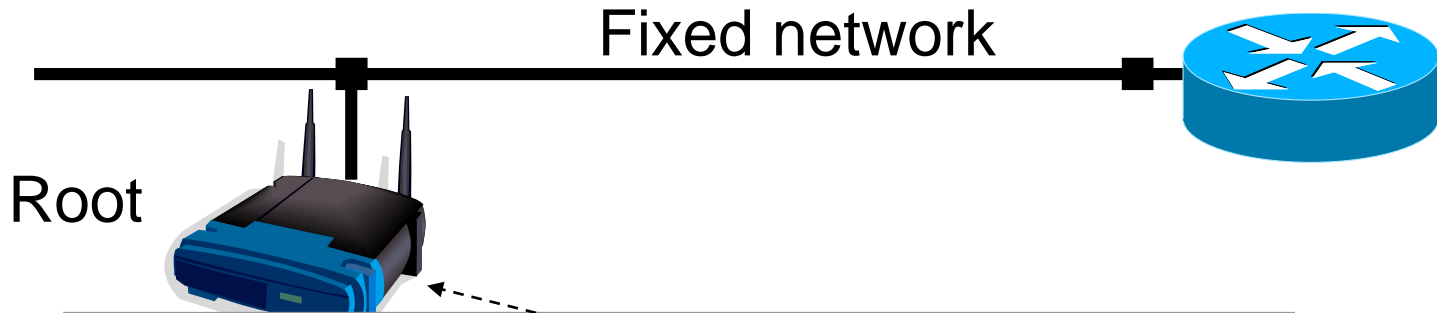
**SNMP:**  
snmpInPkts.  
snmpOutPkts.  
Etc.

- ifNumber. Number of interfaces.
- ifTable. List of interface entities:
  - ifIndex. Interface index value.
  - ifDescr. Interface description.
  - ifType. Interface type: other(1), regular1822(2), hdh1822(3), ddnx25(4), rfc877-x25(5), ethernet-csmacd(6), iso88023-csmacd(7), iso88024-tokenBus(8), iso88025-tokenRing(9), iso88026-man(10), starLan(11), proteon-10Mbit(12), proteon-80Mbit(13), hyperchannel(14), fddi(15), lapb(16), sdhc(17), ds1(18), e1(19), basicISDN(20), primaryISDN(21), ppp(23), softwareLoopback(24), eon(25), ethernet-3Mbit(26))
  - ifSpeed. Speed of interface, in bits per second.
  - ifPhysAddress.
  - ifAdminStatus. Administration status is Up (1), down (2) or testing (3).
  - ifOperStatus. Operational status is Up (1), down (2) or testing (3).
  - ifLastChange. Time since last change.
  - ifInUcastPkts.
  - ifInNUcastPkts.
  - ifInDiscards.
  - ifInErrors.
  - ...
  - ifOutErrors.
  - ifOutQLen.
  - ifSpecific.

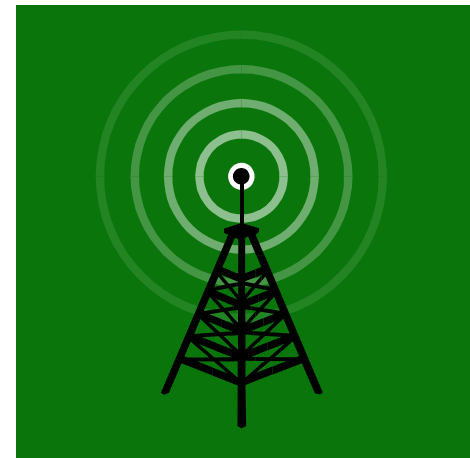
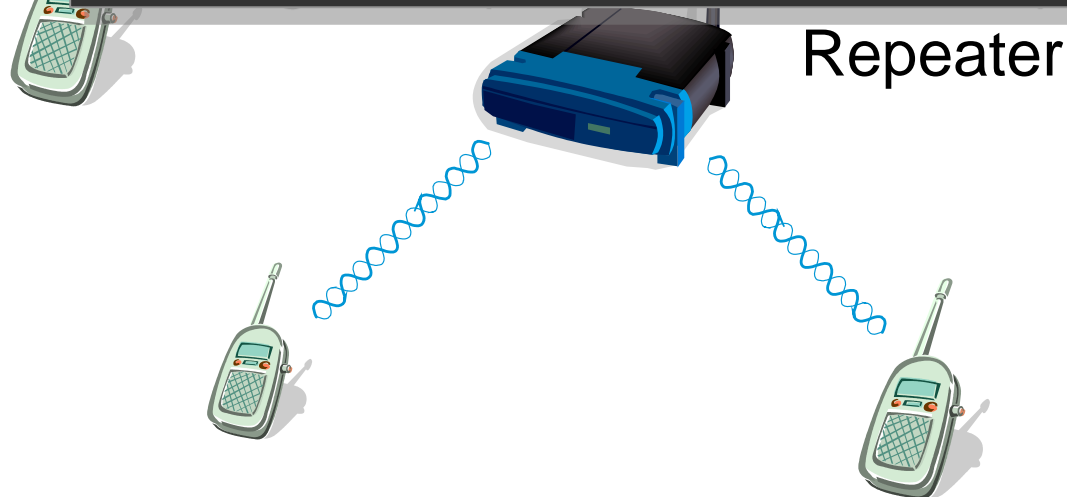


- ipForwarding. Defines whether the node is a gateway or not. It can be set to: forwarding (for a gateway) or not-forwarding.
- ipDefaultTTL. IP Time-to-live.
- ipInReceives. The total number of IP packets (including ones in error).
- ipInHdrErrors. Discarded IP packets, due to header problems.
- ipInAddrErrors. Discarded IP packets, due to incorrect addresses (such as 0.0.0.0).
- ipForwDatagrams. Number of IP packets which were forwarded.
- ipInUnknownProtos. Number of IP packets with an unknown protocol.
- ipInDiscards. Discarded packets due to processing problems, such as lack of buffer memory.
- ipInDelivers. Number of successfully IP packets.
- ipOutRequests.
- ipOutDiscards.
- ipOutNoRoutes. Discarded IP packets, due to no router for the packets.
- ipFragOKs. Number of completed fragments.
- ipFragFails. Number of unsuccessful fragments.
- ipFragCreates. Number of fragments created.
- ipAddrTable.
- ipAddrEntry:
  - ipAdEntAddr. Network address.
  - ipAdEntIfIndex. Address index.
  - ipAdEntNetMask. Subnet mask.
  - ipAdEntBcastAddr. Broadcast address.
  - ipAdEntReasmMaxSize.
- ipRoutingTable:
  - ipRouteDest. Destination address. A value of 0.0.0.0 is defined as a default route.
  - ipRouteIfIndex. Route index.
  - ipRouteMetric1. Route metric 1. If it is not using the value is set to -1.
  - ...





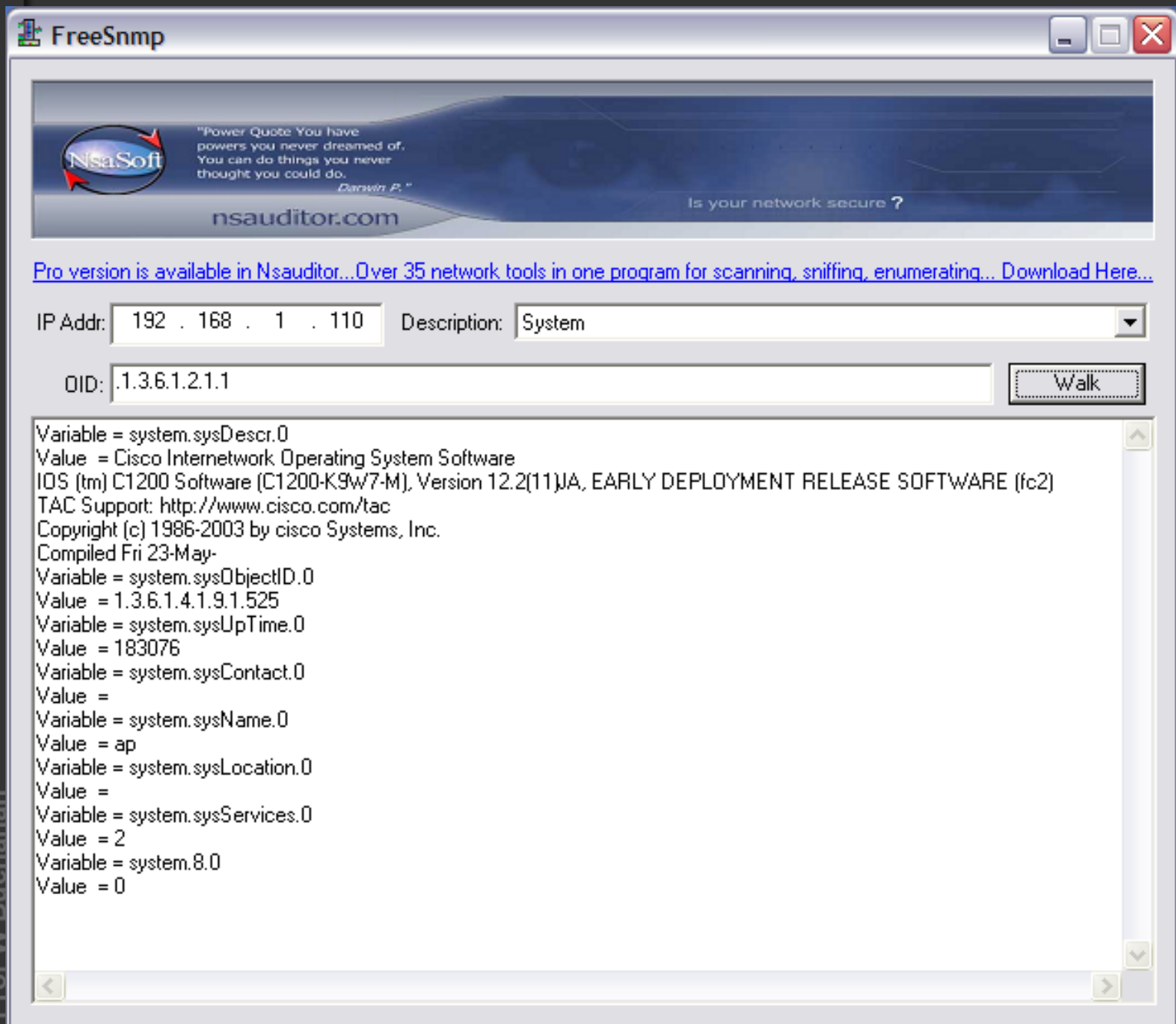
```
# config t
(config)# snmp-server community public RO
(config)# snmp-server contact fred smith
(config)# snmp-server location room c6
(config)# snmp-server enable traps
```

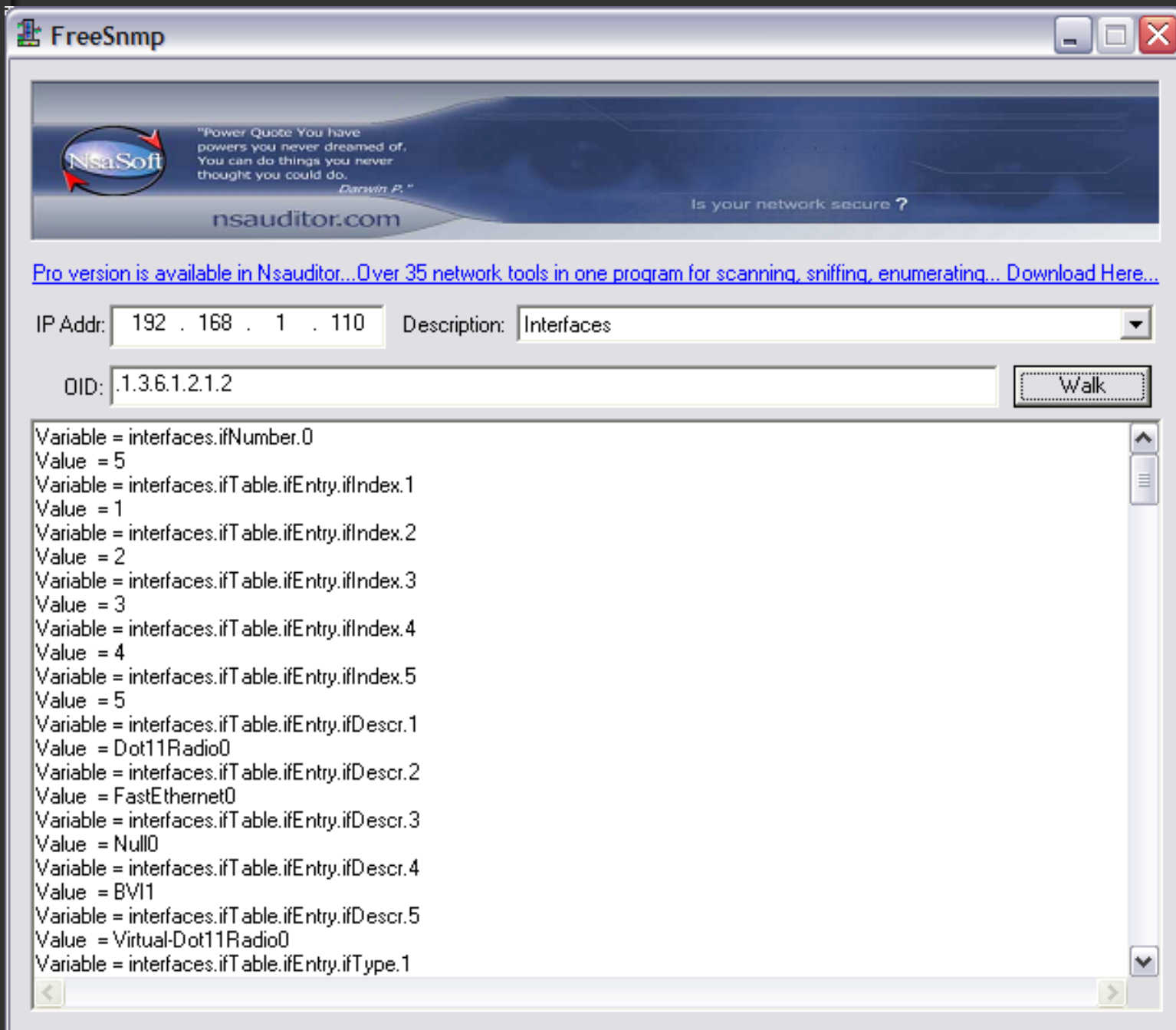


<b>MIB name</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>OID</b>
• sysName	Hostname	.1.3.6.1.2.1.1.5.0
• sysUpTime	Uptime	.1.3.6.1.2.1.1.3.0
• sysDescr	System Description	.1.3.6.1.2.1.1.1.0
• sysContact	System Contact	.1.3.6.1.2.1.1.4.0
• sysLocation	System Location	.1.3.6.1.2.1.1.6.0
• ciscoImageString.5	IOS Version	.1.3.6.1.4.1.9.9.25.1.1.1.2.5
• avgBusy1	1-Minute CPU Util.	.1.3.6.1.4.1.9.2.1.57.0
• avgBusy5	5-Minute CPU Util.	.1.3.6.1.4.1.9.2.1.58.0
• freeMem	Free memory	.1.3.6.1.4.1.9.2.1.8.0
• ciscoImageString.4	IOS feature set	.1.3.6.1.4.1.9.9.25.1.1.1.2.4

<b>Keyword</b>	<b>Description</b>
• internet	Entire MIB tree
• mib-2	Entire MIB-II tree
• system	System branch of the MIB-II tree
• interfaces	Interface branch of the MIB-II tree
• at	ARP table branch of the MIB-II tree
• ip	IP routing table branch of the MIB-II tree
• icmp	ICMP statistics branch of the MIB-II tree
• tcp	TCP statistics branch of the MIB-II tree
• udp	UDP statistics branch of the MIB-II tree
• transmission	Transmission statistics of the MIB-II tree
• snmp	SNMP statistics branch of the MIB-II tree
• ospf	OSPF MIB
• bgp	BGP MIB
• rmon	RMON MIB
• cisco	Cisco's enterprise MIB tree
• x25	X.25 MIB
• ifEntry	Interface statistics MIB objects
• Isystem	Cisco's system MIB

<b><u>Keyword</u></b>	<b><u>Description</u></b>
• bgp	Allow BGP state change traps
• bstun	Allow bstun event traps
• config	Allow SNMP configuration traps
• dlsw	Allow DLSw traps
• dsp	Allow SNMP DSP traps
• dspu	Allow dspu event traps
• entity	Allow SNMP entity traps
• envmon	Allow environmental monitor traps
• frame-relay	Allow SNMP Frame Relay traps
• hsrp	Allow SNMP HSRP traps
• ipmulticast	Allow SNMP IP multicast traps
• isdn	Allow SNMP ISDN trap
• msdp	Allow SNMP MSDP traps
• rsrb	Allow rsrb event traps
• rsvp	Allow RSVP flow change traps
• rtr	Allow SNMP Response Time Reporter (RTR) traps
• sdhc	Allow SDLC event traps
• sdllc	Allow SDLLC event traps
• snmp	Allow SNMP-type notifications
• stun	Allow stun event traps







**Variable = system.sysDescr.0**

Value = Cisco Internetwork Operating System Software  
IOS (tm) C1200 Software (C1200-K9W7-M), Version 12.2(11)JA, EARLY  
DEPLOYMENT RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc2)

TAC Support: <http://www.cisco.com/tac>

Copyright (c) 1986-2003 by cisco Systems, Inc.

Compiled Fri 23-May-

**Variable** = interfaces.ifNumber.0, Value = 5

**Variable** = interfaces.ifTable.ifEntry.ifIndex.1, Value = 1

**Variable** = interfaces.ifTable.ifEntry.ifIndex.2, Value = 2

**Variable** = interfaces.ifTable.ifEntry.ifIndex.3, Value = 3

**Variable** = interfaces.ifTable.ifEntry.ifIndex.4, Value = 4

**Variable** = interfaces.ifTable.ifEntry.ifIndex.5, Value = 5

**Variable** = interfaces.ifTable.ifEntry.ifDescr.1, Value = Dot11Radio0

**Variable** = interfaces.ifTable.ifEntry.ifDescr.2, Value = FastEthernet0

**Variable** = interfaces.ifTable.ifEntry.ifDescr.3, Value = Null0

**Variable** = interfaces.ifTable.ifEntry.ifDescr.4, Value = BVI1

**Variable** = interfaces.ifTable.ifEntry.ifDescr.5, Value = Virtual-Dot11Radio0